

# Daily Report

## East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-232

### CONTENTS

3 December 1990

NOTICE TO READERS: \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                              |   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Cooperation Protocol Signed With Italy [ATA]                 | 1 |
| Foreign Trade Minister Comments [Tirana Radio]               | 1 |
| Alia Sends Message to Romania on National Day [Tirana Radio] | 1 |
| Vietnamese Trade Unions Delegation Departs 30 Nov [ATA]      | 1 |
| National Day Celebrations Held; Leaders Attend [ATA]         | 2 |
| Alia Pays Tribute to Martyrs in Elbasan [ATA]                | 2 |
| People's Assembly Elections Set for 10 Feb 91 [Tirana Radio] | 3 |
| Carcani Attends Aktiv on New Economic Mechanism [ATA]        | 3 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                              |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Consultations on Forming New Government Continue [BTA]                       | 4  |
| SDS' Ludzhev: No Appointments Yet [Sofia Radio]                              | 4  |
| Prime Minister To Be 'Neutral Figure' [BTA]                                  | 4  |
| Agreement Expected by 4 Dec [BTA]                                            | 5  |
| Socialist Party Endorses Lukanov's Resignation [BTA]                         | 5  |
| Lukanov Reaffirms Reasons Behind Resignation [BTA]                           | 5  |
| Lukanov Allegedly Was Ready To Call in Troops [BTA]                          | 6  |
| Minister Justifies Police Moves To Clear Streets [BTA]                       | 6  |
| Further on Handling of Demonstrations [ANTENI 28 Nov]                        | 7  |
| Podkrepa Spokesman Discusses Cessation of Strike [Sofia Radio]               | 8  |
| KNSB Leader Announces Split; Denounces BSP [BTA]                             | 8  |
| Strikes Reportedly Will Continue [Sofia Radio]                               | 8  |
| TU's Negotiate With Energy Committee on Strike [Sofia Radio]                 | 9  |
| Students Decide To Continue National Strikes [BTA]                           | 9  |
| Father Kills Son Following Lukanov Resignation [BTA]                         | 9  |
| Socialist Daily Attacks Extent, Impact of Strike [DUMA 28 Nov]               | 10 |
| Christian Parties Appeal for Unity During Crisis [DUMA 28 Nov]               | 10 |
| SDS' Beron Stresses Need for Party Compromise [NEPSZAVA 27 Nov]              | 10 |
| Agrarians Denounce Strikes as Form of Protest [ZEMEDEL'SKO ZNAME 27 Nov]     | 11 |
| BSP Leaders' Willingness To Change Emphasized [VECHERNI NOVINI 30 Nov/1 Dec] | 12 |
| Independent Trade Unions Warn of Hyperinflation [DEMOKRATSIYA 20 Nov]        | 12 |
| Accusations Against President's Spokesman Denied [Sofia Radio]               | 13 |
| Old Names of Varna Streets, Nearby Town Restored [BTA]                       | 13 |
| Defector Kostov on Former Intelligence Work [DUMA 28 Nov]                    | 13 |
| New Supreme Court Chairman Lozanchev Interviewed [DUMA 26 Nov]               | 14 |
| Ruse Socialists Call for January BSP Congress [Sofia Radio]                  | 15 |
| National Monarchist Movement Conference Opens [BTA]                          | 15 |
| Continuing Turkish Nationalist Threat Claimed [DUMA 26 Nov]                  | 15 |
| Ethnic Turk League Restored; Attacks Dogan [BTA]                             | 16 |
| Government Backs UN Resolution on Iraq [BTA]                                 | 16 |
| International Ecologists End Inspections in Ruse [BTA]                       | 17 |
| Petrov Leads Military Delegation Visit to Ankara [Sofia Radio]               | 17 |
| Agreement Said Possible, Desired [BTA]                                       | 17 |
| Italy's De Michelis on Chances for EC Aid [BTA]                              | 17 |
| 1990 Aid Package Said Finalized [BTA]                                        | 17 |
| Zhivkov Role in 1968 Invasion of CSSR Viewed [BTA]                           | 18 |
| Greece's Mitsotakis Scheduled Visit Questionable [BTA]                       | 18 |
| World Bank Official Forecasts Granting Loans [BTA]                           | 18 |

## CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                     |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Federal Government Supports Dlouhy Remarks on Oil [Bratislava Radio]                | 19 |
| Power, Fuel Prices To Increase 1 December [CTK]                                     | 19 |
| Prime Minister Calfa Discusses Local Elections [MLADA FRONTA DNES 26 Nov]           | 19 |
| Sladek Getting Ready for New Elections [Bratislava PRAVDA 27 Nov]                   | 19 |
| Klaus on Finance, Orientation of CSFR Economy [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 26 Nov]           | 20 |
| Klaus Outlines Reserves Required by Economy [MLADA FRONTA DNES 27 Nov]              | 21 |
| Economic Minister on Price Liberalization [REPORTER 16-22 Nov]                      | 21 |
| Survey Views Popularity of OF and VPN [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 27 Nov]                   | 22 |
| Election Results Endanger Coexistence in Slovakia [Cibula in NARODNA OBRODA 27 Nov] | 22 |
| Slovak Commentary on Low Election Turnout [Cibula in NARODNA OBRODA 23 Nov]         | 22 |
| Slovak Communists React to Election Results [Bratislava PRAVDA 28 Nov]              | 23 |
| Slovak Finance Minister on New Budget Division [Bratislava Radio]                   | 23 |
| Further on Soviet Ministers' Visits, Yeltsin Visit [Prague Radio]                   | 24 |

## HUNGARY

|                                                                     |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Foreign Ministry Issues Statement on Gulf Crisis [MTI]              | 25 |
| Colonel Details Soviet Troop Pullout Progress [MTI]                 | 25 |
| Foreign Ministry Statement on Romanian 'Slanders' [MTI]             | 25 |
| Slovak Prime Minister Cited on Bilateral Relations [Budapest Radio] | 26 |
| Official Confirms Ministers Offered Resignations [MTI]              | 27 |
| Finance Minister Details 1991 Budgetary Needs [MTI]                 | 27 |
| 1991 Budget Submitted; Finance Ministry Comments [MTI]              | 27 |
| FKgP Contemplates Leaving Government Coalition [MTI]                | 28 |
| SZDSZ Holds Three-Day Conference 30 Nov-2 Dec [MTI]                 | 28 |
| Delegates Address Meeting [MTI]                                     | 29 |
| Faction Leader Tolgyessy Speaks [MTI]                               | 29 |
| Kis Reelected Chairman [Budapest Radio]                             | 30 |
| Meeting Ends; Executive Elected [MTI]                               | 30 |
| MADISZ Conference Elects Patai Leader [MTI]                         | 30 |
| Government To Discuss Budget, Taxation, Immunity [MTI]              | 31 |
| Defense Ministry Spokesman Queried on Budget [Budapest Radio]       | 31 |
| Agricultural Organizations Form 'Farmers' Union' [MTI]              | 32 |
| Cancellation of Foreign Broadcasts Denied [Budapest Radio]          | 32 |

## POLAND

|                                                                                   |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Citizens Committees Adopt Declaration on Elections [PAP]                          | 33 |
| Walesa, Tyminski To Take Part in Briefing, Debate                                 | 33 |
| Tyminski's Office Issues Statement [PAP]                                          | 33 |
| Tyminski Fails To Participate [Warsaw TV]                                         | 33 |
| Radio Receives Conflicting Details [Warsaw Radio]                                 | 33 |
| TV Ready To Host Debate [Warsaw Radio]                                            | 34 |
| Candidates Hold News Conference [Warsaw TV]                                       | 34 |
| Walesa Regrets Tyminski No-Show [Warsaw TV]                                       | 37 |
| Walesa Postelection News Conference Reported [RZECZPOSPOLITA 27 Nov]              | 38 |
| Walesa, Tyminski Economic Program Reviewed [RZECZPOSPOLITA 27 Nov]                | 38 |
| Walesa Speaks at Solidarity Committee Meeting [PAP]                               | 39 |
| Michnik Backs Walesa, Views Election Results [Michnik in GAZETA WYBORCZA 27 Nov]  | 40 |
| Walesa, Mazowiecki Groups Hold Meetings [Warsaw Radio]                            | 40 |
| Mazowiecki Supporters Urge Votes for Walesa [Warsaw Radio]                        | 41 |
| Mazowiecki Heads New 'Democratic Union' Group [Warsaw Radio]                      | 41 |
| Tyminski Responds to Reporters' Questions 27 Nov [RZECZPOSPOLITA 28 Nov]          | 41 |
| Presidential Candidate Tyminski on Economic Reform [Vienna KURIER 30 Nov]         | 42 |
| Tyminski Attends Peasant Youth Meeting 2 Dec [PAP]                                | 42 |
| Mlynarski Analyzes Tyminski Election Support [ZYCIE WARSZAWY 27 Nov]              | 43 |
| Tyminski Accused of Being 'Crypto-Communist' [Warsaw TV]                          | 44 |
| Kwasniewski Examines Election Outcome [Kwasniewski in TRYBUNA 28 Nov]             | 44 |
| Commentary Says Elections Show Solidarity Weakening [Szyczycha in TRYBUNA 27 Nov] | 46 |

|                                                                       |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Siwec Believes 'Left Still Political Force' [Siwec in TRYBUNA 27 Nov] | 46 |
| Navy Hospital Ship Ready To Sail to Persian Gulf [PAP]                | 47 |
| Mackiewicz Agrees on Oil Delivery From USSR [PAP]                     | 47 |
| Border Talks With Czechoslovakia Deadlocked [PAP]                     | 47 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                                         |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Foreign Minister Addresses UN Security Council [ROMPRES]                | 48 |
| Meets UN's Perez, Pickering [ROMPRES]                                   | 48 |
| Comments Upon Return [ROMPRES]                                          | 48 |
| Roman Meets German Officials in Bonn 29 Nov [ROMPRES]                   | 49 |
| Cultural Agreement Signed With Germany [ROMPRES]                        | 49 |
| Moldova Supreme Soviet Delegate Pays Visit                              | 49 |
| Meets With Parliamentarians [ROMPRES]                                   | 49 |
| Confers With Iliescu [ROMPRES]                                          | 49 |
| Moldova People's Front Issues Appeal on 2 Dec [ROMPRES]                 | 50 |
| Iliescu Receives Turkish Chief of Staff [ROMPRES]                       | 50 |
| Joint Japanese Economic Committee Meeting Held [ROMPRES]                | 50 |
| 1 Dec National Day Festivities Held in Alba Iulia                       | 50 |
| 100,000 Attend Celebrations [ROMPRES]                                   | 50 |
| Iliescu Addresses Rally [Bucharest Radio]                               | 51 |
| Senate President Barladeanu Speaks [ROMPRES]                            | 54 |
| PNT-cd Leader Gives Address [ROMPRES]                                   | 54 |
| PDSR Leader Cunesco Speaks [ROMPRES]                                    | 54 |
| PNL's Campeanu Addresses Celebration [ROMPRES]                          | 55 |
| UDMR Secretary General Speaks [ROMPRES]                                 | 55 |
| Agrarian Party Leader Surdu Speaks [ROMPRES]                            | 55 |
| Mures Senator Ciontea Speaks [ROMPRES]                                  | 56 |
| Turkish Democratic Union Leader Speaks [ROMPRES]                        | 56 |
| FSN's Iordache Addresses Rally [ROMPRES]                                | 56 |
| Defense Minister Gives Speech [ROMPRES]                                 | 56 |
| Parliament Issues 'Solemn Declaration' [ROMPRES]                        | 57 |
| No Antigovernment Slogans Reported [ROMPRES]                            | 58 |
| Additional Activities Mark 1 Dec National Day                           | 58 |
| Folk Dance, Song Festivals Held [ROMPRES]                               | 58 |
| Cluj Scientific Symposium Held [ROMPRES]                                | 58 |
| Celebrations Held in Iasi [ROMPRES]                                     | 59 |
| Iliescu Holds Reception [ROMPRES]                                       | 59 |
| Warsaw Pact Command Celebrates [ROMPRES]                                | 59 |
| Antitotalitarian Forum Holds Rally [ROMPRES]                            | 59 |
| News Conference Held in Alba Iulia [ROMPRES]                            | 59 |
| PNT-cd Organizes Bucharest Rally [ROMPRES]                              | 60 |
| Statements Issued on National Day Celebrations                          | 60 |
| Presidential Press Office Comments [ROMPRES]                            | 60 |
| FSN Steering Collegium Airs Views [ROMPRES]                             | 60 |
| War Veterans Protest Festivities [ROMPRES]                              | 60 |
| * CADA Wants Trial of Stanculescu, Guse, Chitac [ROMANIA LIBERA 18 Nov] | 61 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Defense Secretary Warns of 'Military Interference' [TANJUG]            | 62 |
| Turnout in 2d Round Bosnian Elections Said Low [TANJUG]                | 66 |
| Durakovic Will Abide by Bosnian Election Results [OSLOBODJENJE 24 Nov] | 66 |
| Slovene Executive Council Approves Plebiscite [TANJUG]                 | 66 |
| Details on Plebiscite Debate Reviewed [Belgrade Radio]                 | 67 |
| 'Confusion' Over Slovene Plebiscite Viewed [Sicarov in BORBA 22 Nov]   | 67 |
| Kucan Message to Tudjman Emphasizes Strong Ties [TANJUG]               | 68 |
| Croat Party Warns of Movements Toward Civil War [TANJUG]               | 68 |
| Croatia's Tudjman Meets Italian Foreign Minister [TANJUG]              | 69 |
| Draskovic Outlines Renewal Movement's Platform [VJESNIK 21 Nov]        | 69 |
| Serbian Parties Continue To Present Programs                           | 69 |

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Reformist Alliance Stresses Freedom [Belgrade Radio] .....             | 69 |
| Renewal Movement Sees Federal Breakup [Belgrade Radio] .....           | 70 |
| Green Party Emphasizes Local Issues [Belgrade Radio] .....             | 71 |
| Milosevic Misses Scheduled Appearance [Belgrade Radio] .....           | 71 |
| Montenegrin Opposition Party Abandons Elections [BORBA 22 Nov] .....   | 72 |
| List of Montenegrin Presidential Candidates [BORBA 27 Nov] .....       | 72 |
| Candidates Make TV Appearance [VECERNJI LIST 28 Nov] .....             | 72 |
| Markovic Presents Montenegrin Reform Alliance [TANJUG] .....           | 73 |
| Addresses Party Rally in Kotor [TANJUG] .....                          | 73 |
| Montenegro Opposes Confederal Model for Nation [BORBA 27 Nov] .....    | 73 |
| Kosovo Opposition Calls for Election Postponement [BORBA 22 Nov] ..... | 73 |
| New Opposition Bloc Founded in Vojvodina [VECERNJI LIST 23 Nov] .....  | 74 |
| Assembly Ratifies Montreal Ozone Protection Pact [TANJUG] .....        | 74 |
| Italian General Consulate Opened in Ljubljana [TANJUG] .....           | 74 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-233

### CONTENTS

4 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                                        |   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| President Zhelev Discusses National Assembly [TRUD 30 Nov] .....                       | 1 |
| Petur Beron Announces Intention To Resign [BTA] .....                                  | 1 |
| Todor Vulchev Mentioned as Prospective Premier [BTA] .....                             | 1 |
| Progress of Political Consultations Reported [BTA] .....                               | 2 |
| Former Deputy Premier Expelled From BSP [DUMA 2 Dec] .....                             | 2 |
| Podkrepa Leader Trenchev Discusses TU Activities [BTA] .....                           | 2 |
| Independent TU Leader Petkov Interviewed [OTECHESTVEN VESTNIK 29 Nov] ..               | 3 |
| Youth Organization Gives Up Socialism [BTA] .....                                      | 3 |
| Data on 'Bulgarian' SS-23 Missiles Revealed [MLADEZH (DIALOG SUPPLEMENT) 30 Nov] ..... | 4 |
| Turkish Attitude on Bulgarian Ethnic Issue Viewed [NARODNA ARMIYA 23 Nov] .....        | 4 |
| Foreign Minister Gotsev Confirms Gulf Commitment [BTA] .....                           | 5 |
| Greek Prime Minister's Visit Postponed [Sofia Radio] .....                             | 5 |
| French, Turkish Credits for Medical Supplies [Sofia Radio] .....                       | 5 |

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                 |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| KDH Considers Local Elections Results [VEREJNOST 27 Nov] .....                  | 6  |
| Nationalists Blame Moric for Electoral Failure [Bratislava PRAVDA 28 Nov] ..... | 6  |
| CSKOS Holds Session To Discuss Legal Norms .....                                | 6  |
| Outline Reasons for Strike Alert [PRACE 28 Nov] .....                           | 6  |
| Reach Agreement To Suspend Alert [CTK] .....                                    | 7  |
| Spokesman Cites President's Stand on Power Debate [Prague TV] .....             | 7  |
| Integration Party Holds Meeting; Picks Chairman [CTK] .....                     | 7  |
| Bill on Debentures Discussed in Parliament [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 27 Nov] .....    | 8  |
| Cabinet Discusses Monetary, Defense Issues [CTK] .....                          | 8  |
| Pithart Calls for Sound Budgets From Republics [CTK] .....                      | 8  |
| Public Polled on Vacek as Defense Minister [CTK] .....                          | 9  |
| Czech Government 27 Nov Session Reported [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 28 Nov] .....      | 9  |
| Parliament Approves Power-Sharing Legislation [CTK] .....                       | 9  |
| Czech Government Approves 1991 Draft Budget [CTK] .....                         | 9  |
| 'Action Ability' of Civic Forum Highlighted [CTK] .....                         | 9  |
| Pithart Describes Results of Bratislava Talks [Prague Radio] .....              | 10 |
| Slovaks Sharply Criticize Economy Minister Dlouhy .....                         | 10 |
| Ministers Speak Out at News Conference [CTK] .....                              | 10 |
| Government Protests Dlouhy's TV Speech [CTK] .....                              | 10 |
| Keltosova Criticizes Speech [CTK] .....                                         | 11 |
| Havel Attends Slovak Parliament, Answers Questions [CTK] .....                  | 11 |
| Meciar Insists No Resignation Pressure [CTK] .....                              | 11 |
| Police in Slovakia Under Government's Control [NARODNA OBRODA 30 Nov] .....     | 12 |
| Meciar Holds Debate With Hungarian Journalists [NARODNA OBRODA 30 Nov] .....    | 12 |
| Anti-Chemical Unit 'Ready To Leave' for Gulf [Bratislava Radio] .....           | 12 |
| Vacek To Lead 'Goodwill' Delegation to Iraq [Prague Radio] .....                | 13 |
| 'Goodwill Mission' Leaves for Baghdad [Prague Radio] .....                      | 13 |
| Border Opening Talks With Poland at 'Impasse' [CTK] .....                       | 13 |
| Dubcek Comments on Visits to Britain, Ireland [CTK] .....                       | 13 |

#### HUNGARY

|                                                                |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Joint Soviet Relations Discussed 28-29 Nov [Budapest TV] ..... | 14 |
| Borrowing Requirements, Soviet Debt Reported [MTI] .....       | 14 |

FBIS-EEU-90-233  
4 December 1990

2

East Europe

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Romanian Ambassador Queried on Alleged Slanders [MAGYAR HIRLAP 30 Nov] | 14 |
| Situation of German Minorities Analyzed [MTI]                          | 16 |
| Antall Meets U.S. Officials Thornburg, Sessions [MTI]                  | 16 |
| Prime Minister Addresses Academy of Sciences [Budapest TV]             | 16 |
| Horvath Refutes NEPSZABADSAG Report [Budapest Radio]                   | 16 |
| MDF's Current Situation Assessed [NEPSZAVA 29 Nov]                     | 17 |
| Government Meets To Discuss Privatization Plans [MTI]                  | 17 |
| Officials Interviewed on 1991 Budget [Budapest TV]                     | 18 |

## POLAND

|                                                                                     |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Commentary Says 'Walesa Nation's Clear Choice' [SLOWO POWSZECHNE 26 Nov]            | 20 |
| Peasant Party Endorses Walesa's Candidacy [PAP]                                     | 20 |
| Walesa Committee Urges Voting Rights for Emigres [Warsaw Radio]                     | 20 |
| Walesa Attends Citizens Parliamentary Club Meeting [PAP]                            | 20 |
| Skubiszewski Comments on Foreign Policy, Mazowiecki [Warsaw Radio]                  | 21 |
| Fikus Examines Government's Role After Resignation [RZECZPOSPOLITA 27 Nov]          | 21 |
| Election Outcome, Tyminski's Support Analyzed [Zagrodzka in GAZETA WYBORCZA 26 Nov] | 21 |
| Sejm Deputy Views Effects of Election Result [RZECZPOSPOLITA 28 Nov]                | 22 |
| Scholar States Views on Election Outcome [RZECZPOSPOLITA 28 Nov]                    | 23 |
| Second Round Election Procedures Outlined [RZECZPOSPOLITA 27 Nov]                   | 23 |
| Free Democrats' Movement Registered in Warsaw [PAP]                                 | 24 |
| Council of Ministers Debate Privatization Program [PAP]                             | 24 |
| Government, Solidarity Discuss Economic Situation [PAP]                             | 24 |
| Deputy Defense Minister on Restoring Army Morale [POLSKA ZBROJNA 23-25 Nov]         | 24 |
| Deputies Discuss Trade Situation With USSR [PAP]                                    | 25 |
| Skubiszewski Interviewed on Recent USSR Visit [TYGODNIK SOLIDARNOSC 23 Nov]         | 25 |
| Soviet Troops Transit Memorandum Handed to Envoy [PAP]                              | 26 |
| Joint Trade Agreement Reached With Hungary [Budapest MTI]                           | 26 |
| Zimowski Briefs Sejm on Romanians in Poland [PAP]                                   | 26 |
| Kolodziejczyk Recalls Official Visit to Germany [PAP]                               | 27 |
| Agreement on German Trade Expires 31 Dec [PAP]                                      | 27 |
| Szymanderski Appointed to NATO Political Body [Warsaw Radio]                        | 27 |
| Skubiszewski Assesses Benefits of NATO Session [PAP]                                | 27 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                                             |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Gulf Crisis, Possible Solutions Discussed [ROMPRES]                         | 28 |
| Remaining Workers in Iraq To Be Repatriated [ROMPRES]                       | 28 |
| Nastase Meets U.S. Undersecretary of State [ROMPRES]                        | 28 |
| U.S. Urged Not To Close Down Radio Free Europe [ROMANIA LIBERA 28 Nov]      | 28 |
| International Seminars Held on Market Economy [ROMPRES]                     | 28 |
| Finance Minister Stolojan Meets EBRD President [ROMPRES]                    | 29 |
| Iliescu Receives Japanese Media Official [ROMPRES]                          | 29 |
| German Interior Ministry Official Visits Sibiu [ROMPRES]                    | 29 |
| UDMR Presidium Communique on Working Meeting [ROMPRES]                      | 30 |
| Iliescu Receives Switzerland's Prince Sturza [ROMPRES]                      | 30 |
| Alba Iulia National Day Incidents Reported                                  | 30 |
| Examined by Deputies' Assembly [ROMPRES]                                    | 30 |
| Political Parties Protest [ROMPRES]                                         | 31 |
| PNT-cd Protests Hostile Outbursts [ROMPRES]                                 | 31 |
| PNT-cd Blamed by Vatra Romaneasca [ROMPRES]                                 | 31 |
| RMDSZ Issues Statement [NEPSZABADSAG 30 Nov]                                | 31 |
| Roman Addresses FSN Rally in Bucharest 20 Nov                               | 32 |
| Civic Alliance Organizes Rally in Sibiu 30 Nov [ROMPRES]                    | 33 |
| Civic Alliance Urged To Recognize Free Elections [ADEVARUL 28 Nov]          | 33 |
| Leading Ecologist on Economic, Political Crisis [ROMPRES]                   | 33 |
| Ecological Party Sees PCR's Right To Exist [ROMPRES]                        | 34 |
| Severin on Need To Reorganize Prosecutor's Office [ROMPRES]                 | 34 |
| Government's Indifference to Problems Criticized [ROMANIA LIBERA 25-26 Nov] | 34 |
| Iliescu Statement at 3 Dec Diaspora Meeting [Bucharest Radio]               | 35 |

FBIS-EEU-90-233  
4 December 1990

3

East Europe

|                                                                             |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Ploiesti Students' Strike Halts Institute's Activity [ROMPRES] .....        | 35 |
| Joint Parliament Session To Be Held 6 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                   | 36 |
| * Report on Civic Alliance Press Conference [ROMANIA LIBERA 10 Nov] .....   | 36 |
| Current Economic Situation Analyzed [ROMANIA LIBERA 27 Nov] .....           | 38 |
| Veterans Call For Defense Minister's Demotion [ROMANIA LIBERA 27 Nov] ..... | 38 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Presidency VP Mesic on 'Political Crisis' [TANJUG] .....                  | 40 |
| Tudjman Criticizes Kadijevic Interview [TANJUG] .....                     | 40 |
| Fifty-Three Parties Competing in Serbian Elections [Belgrade Radio] ..... | 41 |
| Seselj Calls for Referendum on Serbia's Future [TANJUG] .....             | 41 |
| Serbian Group 'Dissatisfied' With Media Coverage [TANJUG] .....           | 41 |
| Jansa Comments on Kadijevic's Interviewed [Belgrade Radio] .....          | 42 |
| Slovene Parties' Plebiscite Agreement [NEODVISNI DNEVNIK 28 Nov] .....    | 42 |
| Democratic Reform Statement on Slovene Plebiscite [TANJUG] .....          | 43 |
| Tudjman 'Not Opposed' to Croatian Integration [TANJUG] .....              | 43 |
| Party Leader Explains 2 Dec Markovic Blockade [Zagreb Radio] .....        | 44 |
| Armed Attack on Radio Station in Montenegro [TANJUG] .....                | 44 |
| Baker Sends Note to Loncar on Nonaligned Role [TANJUG] .....              | 44 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-234

### CONTENTS

5 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                     |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Ginyo Ganev Reportedly Will Be Prime Minister .....                 | 1 |
| Political Consultations Continue [BTA] .....                        | 1 |
| Pirinski, Simeonov: Progress in Talks [Sofia Radio] .....           | 1 |
| Ludzhov Comments on Talks [BTA] .....                               | 1 |
| Trenchev: Beron Was 'Thought Police' Informer [BTA] .....           | 1 |
| Anonymous MP Confirms Charges [BTA] .....                           | 2 |
| SDS To Demand Official Data [BTA] .....                             | 2 |
| Assembly To Ask Interior Ministry for MP Files [BTA] .....          | 2 |
| Ministry Will Surrender Files [BTA] .....                           | 3 |
| Former Leaders Investigated for 'Mismanagement' [BTA] .....         | 3 |
| BSP News Conference on Leadership, Property [BTA] .....             | 4 |
| Lilov Addresses Socialists, Supporters on TV [Sofia Radio] .....    | 4 |
| Razgrad Republic Becomes Free Cities Association [DUMA 1 Dec] ..... | 4 |
| Serious Pollution From Uranium Mining Revealed [BTA] .....          | 5 |
| Zhelev Receives U.S. Attorney General Thornburgh [BTA] .....        | 5 |
| Tomov Meetings During Washington Visit Noted [DUMA 2 Dec] .....     | 5 |
| EC Grants Nation Third World Trading Status [BTA] .....             | 5 |

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                        |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Havel Comments on First Round of Elections [Prague Radio] .....                        | 6  |
| Cibula Assesses Local Election Statistics [NARODNA OBODA 28 Nov] .....                 | 7  |
| Czech Republic Reviews Local Election Results [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 28 Nov] .....        | 8  |
| VPN Expresses Satisfaction Over Election Figures [VEREJNOST 27 Nov] .....              | 9  |
| Movements React to Developments Within CPSL [Bratislava PRAVDA 29 Nov] .....           | 9  |
| Commentary Reacts to Pithart Criticism of Meciar [Fule in NARODNA OBRODA 27 Nov] ..... | 9  |
| Dlouhy Warns of 'Political, Personal Ambitions' [Prague TV] .....                      | 10 |
| Finance Minister Klaus Supports Dlouhy Remarks [Prague Radio] .....                    | 10 |
| Meciar Finds Dlouhy's Remarks 'Unfortunate' [Bratislava Radio] .....                   | 11 |
| Slovak Paper Questions Dlouhy's Competence [Cibula in NARODNA OBRODA 30 Nov] .....     | 12 |
| Havel Decides To Intervene in Libel Case [CTK] .....                                   | 13 |
| Union Official Forecasts Action on Assembly Vote [Prague Radio] .....                  | 13 |
| Federal Assembly Approves Employment Draft Bill [Bratislava Radio] .....               | 13 |
| Bank Chairman Discusses Convertible Currency Law [Prague Radio] .....                  | 13 |
| Federal Assembly Adopts Convertible Currency Bill [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 29 Nov] .....    | 14 |
| Klaus Comments on 1991 State Budget [ZEMEDEL'SKE NOVINY 1 Dec] .....                   | 15 |
| Hoffmann on Economic Changes, Society's Anxieties [VEREJNOST 26 Nov] .....             | 15 |
| Prague Spring Leading Figure Interviewed [CTK] .....                                   | 16 |
| Pacifists Hold General Assembly, Adopt Program [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 3 Dec] .....        | 17 |
| Meciar News Conference on Federal-Slovak Ties [Bratislava Radio] .....                 | 17 |
| Former Federal Minister Discusses KGB Agreement [Prague TV] .....                      | 18 |
| Havel Receives Message From WWII Soldiers [CTK] .....                                  | 20 |
| Havel Tours E. Slovakia on Working Visit .....                                         | 20 |
| Answers Questions in Bratislava [Bratislava Radio] .....                               | 20 |
| Sums Up Impressions From Trip [VEREJNOST 30 Nov] .....                                 | 22 |
| CTK Reports Diverse U.S. Economic Aid .....                                            | 22 |
| Calfa Interviewed [Prague TV] .....                                                    | 23 |
| Foreign Ministry Official on Maghreb Relations [CTK] .....                             | 24 |
| Prime Minister Calfa Visits N. Africa [cross-reference] .....                          | 25 |
| Calfa Discusses Trip to Germany [Prague TV] .....                                      | 25 |

FBIS-EEU-90-234  
 5 December 1990

2

East Europe

|                                                                                  |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Czech Government Rejects Sudeten Property Calls [Berlin ADN] .....               | 27 |
| Slovakia Interested in Common State With Czechs [CTK] .....                      | 27 |
| Rift in SNS Described; Moric Criticized [Fule in NARODNA OBRODA 29 Nov] .....    | 27 |
| Meciar Claims Separatism, Pragocentrism Damaging [VEREJNOST 30 Nov] .....        | 28 |
| Slovak Government Discusses Budget, Other Issues [NARODNA OBRODA 26 Nov] .....   | 28 |
| Government Approves Amended 1991 Budget Bill [Bratislava Radio] .....            | 29 |
| Slovakian Youth Leader Discusses New Group [Bratislava Radio] .....              | 29 |
| Pittner on Security Situation, 'Black Sheriffs' [Bratislava PRAVDA 26 Nov] ..... | 30 |
| Meciar on Austria Visit, Nuclear Power Plants [NARODNA OBRODA 28 Nov] .....      | 31 |

## HUNGARY

|                                                                            |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| National Assembly Meets, Antall To Speak [MTI] .....                       | 32 |
| Antall Views Economy, 1991 Budget [Budapest Radio] .....                   | 32 |
| MTI Reports Romanian National Day Celebrations .....                       | 38 |
| Parliamentary Speaker Sends Telegram to Bucharest [MTI] .....              | 38 |
| Demonstration Held in Front of Romanian Embassy [NEPSZABADSAG 3 Dec] ..... | 38 |

## POLAND

|                                                                               |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| More Groups Declare Support for Walesa [Warsaw TV] .....                      | 39 |
| Walesa Outlines Future Plans for Army [Warsaw Radio] .....                    | 39 |
| Tyminski Holds News Conference on Walesa [PAP] .....                          | 39 |
| Election Rally Attendees Prevent Tyminski Address [PAP] .....                 | 39 |
| Daily Portrays Tyminski, Criticizes Staff [TYGODNIK GDANSKI 25 Nov] .....     | 40 |
| Lukasiewicz Assesses Post-Election Situation [RZECZPOSPOLITA 28 Nov] .....    | 41 |
| Michnik Reviews Government's Difficult Mission [GAZETA WYBORCZA 29 Nov] ..... | 42 |
| Court Suspends Solidarity 80 Registration [Warsaw Radio] .....                | 43 |
| U.S. Defense Secretary Cheney Pays Visit 4 Dec .....                          | 43 |
| Discusses Security With Kolodziejczyk [PAP] .....                             | 43 |
| Views Gulf Conflict With Mazowiecki [PAP] .....                               | 43 |
| Starts Arms Talks With Kolodziejczyk [Warsaw TV] .....                        | 43 |
| Examines Disarmament With Kolodziejczyk [PAP] .....                           | 43 |
| Official Interviewed on Soviet Army Withdrawal [ZYCIE WARSZAWY 30 Nov] .....  | 44 |
| Skubiszewski Comments on London NATO Session [Warsaw Radio] .....             | 45 |
| Reportage on Skubiszewski Visit to London [cross-reference] .....             | 45 |
| Official Lists Ways To Solve Romanian 'Problem' [Warsaw TV] .....             | 45 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                                                |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| EBRD President Attali Continues Official Visit .....                           | 46 |
| Meets Privatization Officials [ROMPRES] .....                                  | 46 |
| Confers With Ilescu, Roman, Others [ROMPRES] .....                             | 46 |
| Views Helping Privatization Process [ROMPRES] .....                            | 46 |
| Austrian Parliamentarians on Fact-Finding Mission [Vienna Radio] .....         | 47 |
| No Evidence of Political Persecution [Vienna AZ 4 Dec] .....                   | 47 |
| Prime Minister Discusses Visit to Germany [NEPSZABADSAG 29 Nov] .....          | 48 |
| Roman's Remarks on Moldovan Sovereignty Explained [Bucharest Radio] .....      | 48 |
| UDMR Leader Grants Interview to ADEVARUL [ROMPRES] .....                       | 48 |
| Senate Examines Unfair Competition Economic Bills [ROMPRES] .....              | 49 |
| Government Spokesman Views Economy's Evolution [ROMPRES] .....                 | 49 |
| Refutes BBC Allegations About Roman [ROMPRES] .....                            | 49 |
| Assembly Examines Interior Ministry's Status [ROMPRES] .....                   | 50 |
| Roman Comments on 'Earnest and Fast' Privatization [ROMPRES] .....             | 50 |
| Trade Official on Effect of Price Liberalization [AZI 15 Nov] .....            | 50 |
| FSN Expert Dumitru on Market Economy Issues [ROMPRES] .....                    | 52 |
| Roman Delivers Message on Miners' Day [ROMPRES] .....                          | 52 |
| Ilescu Receives Human Rights League Delegation [ROMPRES] .....                 | 52 |
| SRI Said Trying To Annihilate Opposition [ROMANIA LIBERA 30 Nov] .....         | 53 |
| Magureanu's Intelligence Report Termed 'Cunning' [ROMANIA LIBERA 30 Nov] ..... | 53 |
| * Foreign Minister on Individual, Society [AZI 17 Oct] .....                   | 53 |

FBIS-EEU-90-234  
5 December 1990

3

East Europe

|                                                                          |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| * Communique of Brasov '15 November' Association [ROMANIA LIBERA 16 Nov] | 56 |
| Professor Rugina Addresses Senate on Economy [ROMPRES]                   | 56 |
| Army Refutes 'Malignant' CADA, Press Attacks [ADEVARUL 29 Nov]           | 57 |
| General's Threat To Fire at People Criticized [ROMANIA LIBERA 1 Dec]     | 57 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                                                  |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Serbia's Milosevic in Kragujevac Speaks on Reform [POLITIKA 28-30 Nov]                           | 58 |
| Serbian Presidential Candidates Listed; 32 Named [BORBA 1-2 Dec]                                 | 62 |
| Serb Candidate Draskovic Makes Election Broadcast [Belgrade Radio]                               | 63 |
| Jokic Denies Exercises Planned During Serb Vote [TANJUG]                                         | 63 |
| Serbian Committee Calls for 'Election Silence' [TANJUG]                                          | 63 |
| Kosovar Official Says Kosovo is European Problem<br>[Frankfurt/Main FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU 5 Dec] | 63 |
| Meeting of Montenegrin Reform Alliance Disrupted [Belgrade Radio]                                | 64 |
| Markovic Addresses Meeting [TANJUG]                                                              | 65 |
| Preliminary Bosnian Elections Results Released [TANJUG]                                          | 65 |
| Social Democratic Union of Slovenia Established [TANJUG]                                         | 65 |
| Slovene, Croat Officials on 'Coordinated' Views [Ljubljana Radio]                                | 66 |
| Croatian TU Attacks Government, Announces Strike [TANJUG]                                        | 66 |
| Croat Presidency Says Army Overstepped Bounds                                                    | 67 |
| Denounces Kadijevic Remarks [TANJUG]                                                             | 67 |
| Calls for Kadijevic's Replacement [TANJUG]                                                       | 67 |
| Papers Reaction to Kadijevic's Interview Noted [TANJUG]                                          | 67 |
| Markovic Holds News Conference on Reform Process [TANJUG]                                        | 68 |
| Jovic Speaks on Importance of Foreign Investment [Belgrade Radio]                                | 69 |
| Markovic Urges Passage of Constitution Amendments [TANJUG]                                       | 70 |
| Inflation Slows; Projections Said Unfulfilled [TANJUG]                                           | 70 |
| Secretariat Denies Albanian Party Registration [TANJUG]                                          | 70 |
| Loncar Lauds Bush Initiative, Iraqi Response [TANJUG]                                            | 70 |
| Stresses Nonaligned Role [TANJUG]                                                                | 71 |
| Reportage on Prime Minister's Visit to Sweden [cross-reference]                                  | 71 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-235

### CONTENTS

6 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                             |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Ganev Only Mentioned as Possible Candidate [BTA]                            | 1 |
| Ginyo Ganev Biography [BTA]                                                 | 1 |
| Refuses Prime Minister Post [Sofia Radio]                                   | 2 |
| Beron Denies Collaboration With State Security [BTA]                        | 2 |
| SDS Council Accepts Beron Resignation [BTA]                                 | 2 |
| Three New Deputy Prime Ministers Named [BTA]                                | 2 |
| Independent TU's Call Off Strikes 6 Dec [Sofia Radio]                       | 3 |
| DPS Supports Striking Students' Demands [BTA]                               | 3 |
| M.P.'s Petition for Todorov Resignation [Sofia Radio]                       | 3 |
| Radical Democrat Leaders on Political Bloc [BTA]                            | 3 |
| Role of Radical Democratic Party Within SDS [Sofia Radio]                   | 4 |
| Coalition of Parties Outside Parliament Formed [Sofia Radio]                | 4 |
| ASO Political History, Future Chances Analyzed [JOTECHESTVEN VESTNIK 1 Dec] | 4 |
| BSP Regional Council Established in Plovdiv [DUMA 1 Dec]                    | 5 |
| Army Spokesman Denounces Commentator for Slander [NARODNY ARMIYA 28 Nov]    | 5 |
| Militia Trade Union on Public Image, Militia Law [Sofia Radio]              | 6 |
| Poor Management Structure at Nuclear Plant Viewed [TRUD 4 Dec]              | 6 |
| Maritsa Plant Breakdown Causes Power Cuts [DUMA 4 Dec]                      | 7 |
| Gotsev on Support for U.S. Gulf Policy [BTA]                                | 8 |
| Importance of Treaty With Turkey Analyzed [DUMA 30 Nov]                     | 8 |

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                     |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Klaus Comments on Outcome of Local Elections [LIDOVE NOVINY 1 Dec]                  | 9  |
| Klaus Statement on Necessity of Federal Policies [NARODNA OBRODA 29 Nov]            | 9  |
| Dubcek's Absence From Parliament Session Noted [Repkova in Bratislava PRAVDA 1 Dec] | 9  |
| Minister on Intelligence Service Head's Dismissal [CTK]                             | 9  |
| Press Views Slovak Attack on Czech Minister [PRACE 1 Dec, etc.]                     | 10 |
| Government Approves Early Retirement for Miners [LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE 1 Dec]           | 11 |
| Miners Upset Over Government's Delaying Tactics [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 3 Dec]          | 11 |
| Trade Union Committee Suspends Strike Alert [CTK]                                   | 12 |
| 'Peculiar' Cooperation Agreement With KGB Viewed [Mlynar in LIDOVE NOVINY 1 Dec]    | 12 |
| Spokesman Says No KGB, Ministry Cooperation [CTK]                                   | 12 |
| Director Outlines Security Office's Problems [CTK]                                  | 13 |
| Defense Minister Explains Army Morale Problems [Prague TV]                          | 13 |
| Rychetsky Delivers Havel's Letter to Bush [CTK]                                     | 14 |
| Measures for Possible USSR Refugee Influx [CTK]                                     | 14 |
| Foreign Ministry Expert on Sudeten German Claim [PRACE 30 Nov]                      | 15 |
| Meciar Interviewed on Slovak Government Politics [VEREJNOST 29 Nov]                 | 16 |
| New Left Wing 'Taking Shape' in Slovakia [RUDE PRAVO 30 Nov]                        | 16 |
| Slovak Economic Council Discusses Oil Issues [NARODNA OBRODA 29 Nov]                | 17 |

#### HUNGARY

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| National Bank Chairman on Talks With IMF [MAGYAR HIRLAP 30 Nov]           | 18 |
| Minister on Future of Trade With Soviets [MAGYAR HIRLAP 30 Nov]           | 18 |
| 1991 Trade Agreement Signed With CSFR [Budapest Radio]                    | 19 |
| SFRY's Markovic To Arrive for Talks 7 Dec [Budapest Radio]                | 19 |
| Statistics on Corporations, Unemployment Published [MAGYAR HIRLAP 30 Nov] | 19 |
| Statistics on Standard of Living Published [NEPSZAVA 1 Dec]               | 20 |

FBIS-EEU-90-235  
 6 December 1990

2

East Europe

## POLAND

|                                                                          |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| First Round Election Results Broken Down [RZECZPOSPOLITA 1-2 Dec]        | 21 |
| Poll Shows Walesa Ahead in Presidential Race [PAP]                       | 21 |
| Walesa Participates in 'Difficult Questions' [Warsaw TV]                 | 21 |
| Farmers Solidarity Endorses Walesa Candidacy [Warsaw Radio]              | 22 |
| Center Accord Appeals to Voters for Walesa Vote [SLOWO POWSZECHNE 3 Dec] | 22 |
| GAZETA Urges Support for Walesa [Rawicz in GAZETA WYBORCZA 3 Dec]        | 23 |
| Various Groups, Parties Declare Support for Walesa [Warsaw Radio]        | 23 |
| Tyminski Interviewed on Economy, Elections [Hamburg DER SPIEGEL 3 Dec]   | 24 |
| Daily Examines Tyminski's Libertarian Party [RZECZPOSPOLITA 1-2 Dec]     | 25 |
| Electoral Commission Rejects Tyminski Suggestion [PAP]                   | 25 |
| Mazowiecki Supporters Form Democratic Union [PAP]                        | 25 |
| Mazowiecki Addresses New Alliance [PAP]                                  | 26 |
| Episcopate Issues Statement on Elections [PAP]                           | 26 |
| Solidarity Activist Disatisfied With Situation [SLOWO POLSKIE 24-25 Nov] | 26 |
| Walesa Meets With Defense Secretary Cheney [Warsaw Radio]                | 28 |
| Skubiszewski Receives Lithuania's Landsbergis [PAP]                      | 28 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                                                |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Foreign Ministry Protests Hungarian Reports [ROMPRES]                          | 29 |
| Dijmarescu Leads Delegation on Visit to Italy [ROMPRES]                        | 30 |
| Roman Interviewed Prior to Latin America Visit [Buenos Aires LA PRENSA 24 Nov] | 30 |
| Political Groups Hold Meeting With Iliescu [ROMANIA LIBERA 30 Nov]             | 34 |
| Dialogue Fails [ROMPRES]                                                       | 34 |
| Civic Alliance Notice Publishes Demanding Justice [ROMANIA LIBERA 29 Nov]      | 35 |
| FSN Favors Reestablishment of Old Counties [AZI 1 Dec]                         | 35 |
| Senate Views Tokes Statements, Entry Visas [ROMPRES]                           | 35 |
| Deputies Assembly Meets; Upcoming Bills Discussed [ROMPRES]                    | 36 |
| Iliescu, June Events Investigation Commission Meet [ROMPRES]                   | 36 |
| New Movement for National Rebirth Favored [ROMPRES]                            | 36 |
| CADA Urges Army Not To Act Against People [ROMANIA LIBERA 29 Nov]              | 36 |
| Army Issues Rebuttal [ADEVARUL 30 Nov]                                         | 37 |
| Inquiry Commission Queries Roman on June Unrest [ROMPRES]                      | 37 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Draskovic Hints at Milosevic Assassination Attempt [VJESNIK 22 Nov]       | 38 |
| Serbia's Milosevic Delivers Speech in Novi Sad [Belgrade Radio]           | 38 |
| Defense Secretariat Rejects Draskovic Vote Claims [TANJUG]                | 39 |
| Apathy Characterizes Election Atmosphere in Kosovo [VEECERNJI LIST 4 Dec] | 40 |
| Raskovic Denies Involvement in Knin Crimes [VJESNIK 25 Nov]               | 40 |
| Slovene Socialists View Decision on Plebiscite [Ljubljana Radio]          | 41 |
| Croatia: Proposed Federal Budget 'Unacceptable' [TANJUG]                  | 41 |
| Trade Union Committee Assesses Strike Results [TANJUG]                    | 42 |
| Markovic, Gligorijevic Meet FEC Representatives [TANJUG]                  | 42 |
| Jovic Gives Speech; Advocates United SFRY [TANJUG]                        | 42 |
| 'Movement for Yugoslavia' Holds News Conference [TANJUG]                  | 44 |
| Deputy Defense Secretary on Illegal Armed Groups [Zagreb Radio]           | 45 |
| Paper Criticizes Army Generals' Remarks [TANJUG]                          | 46 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-236

### CONTENTS

7 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Parliamentary Representatives on Relations With NATO [NEPSZABASAG 3 Dec] ..... 1

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                              |   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Zhelev Proposes Dimitur Popov for Prime Minister [BTA] .....                 | 2 |
| Ganev Explains Refusal To Form New Government [BTA] .....                    | 2 |
| Petur Beron Resigns as SDS Leader Amid Scandal .....                         | 2 |
| Promises To 'Explain Everything' [BTA] .....                                 | 2 |
| Opposition MP's Trust Beron's Statements [BTA] .....                         | 2 |
| Trenchev Considers Affair Closed [Sofia Radio] .....                         | 3 |
| Trenchev on Own Security Contacts [BTA] .....                                | 3 |
| Press Views Background to Resignation [BTA] .....                            | 3 |
| Yordanov Only Nominee for Post [BTA] .....                                   | 4 |
| Editorial: Resignation 'Suspicious' [DUMA 5 Dec] .....                       | 4 |
| Lilov Addresses BSP Supporters in TV Address [DUMA 5 Dec] .....              | 4 |
| Communist Party Claims Old Headquarters Building [Sofia Radio] .....         | 6 |
| Assembly Liberalizes Law on Economic Activities [BTA] .....                  | 6 |
| Council of Ministers Statement on Reforms Noted [NARODNA ARMIYA 5 Dec] ..... | 6 |
| Teachers Decide To Join National Student Strike [BTA] .....                  | 7 |
| BZNS Permanent Board Meeting Announcement [ZEMEDELJSKO ZNAME 4 Dec] .....    | 7 |
| Political Declaration of Democratic Youth Congress [MLADEZH 4 Dec] .....     | 7 |
| Declaration on Property Issued [MLADEZH 4 Dec] .....                         | 8 |
| Diplomatic Links Established With Vatican [BTA] .....                        | 8 |
| Talks Held With Foreign Creditor Banks in London [BTA] .....                 | 9 |

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                        |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Election Results in South Slovakia Worry Slovaks [Fuele in NARODNA OBRODA 1 Dec] ..... | 10 |
| New Prague Prosecutor Appointed 3 Dec [PRACE 4 Dec] .....                              | 10 |
| CSL News Conference on 'New Political Line' [LIDOVE NOVINY 1 Dec] .....                | 10 |
| Parliament Urged To Control Intelligence Service [CTK] .....                           | 11 |
| Muller Discusses Dismissal, Intelligence Service [RUDE PRAVO 30 Nov] .....             | 11 |
| Slovak Government Media Proposal Rejected [Prague Radio] .....                         | 13 |
| Finance Minister Klaus Replies to Writers' Letter [LIDOVE NOVINY 27 Nov] .....         | 13 |
| New President Appointed for Military University [NARODNA OBRODA 4 Dec] .....           | 13 |
| Defense Official on Military Education Statistics [LIDOVE NOVINY 29 Nov] .....         | 13 |
| Goodwill Mission, Iraq's Husayn Discuss Hostages [LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE 4 Dec] .....       | 14 |
| Agreement Reached on Citizens' Release [Bratislava Radio] .....                        | 14 |
| Starting Talks on Short-Range Weapons Urged [CTK] .....                                | 14 |
| Joint Military Agreement Signed With France [CTK] .....                                | 14 |
| Vales Outlines Prospects for Trade With China [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 4 Dec] .....         | 15 |
| Economy Minister Dlouhy Attends GATT Talks [CTK] .....                                 | 15 |
| Minister Klaus on Orientation of Civic Forum [LIDOVE NOVINY 3 Dec] .....               | 16 |
| Entrepreneurs Dissatisfied With Government's Laws [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 3 Dec] .....     | 16 |
| Slovak Government 1 Dec Meeting Reported [NARODNA OBRODA 3 Dec] .....                  | 17 |
| Movement Calls for Referendum on Independence [NARODNA OBRODA 5 Dec] .....             | 18 |
| Meciar States Slovak Case in Current Disputes [NARODNA OBRODA 3 Dec] .....             | 18 |
| Meciar Replies to Hungarian Deputy's Interpellation [NARODNA OBRODA 5 Dec] .....       | 18 |
| Slovak Official on Expected Soviet Refugee Influx [NARODNA OBRODA 3 Dec] .....         | 19 |

FBIS-EEU-90-236  
7 December 1990

2

East Europe

## HUNGARY

|                                                                     |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Ministry Issues Statement on E. Europe Minorities [Budapest Radio]  | 20 |
| Expresses Concern Over Tensions [MTI]                               | 20 |
| Yugoslav President Markovic Arrives for Talks [TANJUG]              | 20 |
| MDF's Kiss on Internal Situation, Prospects [MAGYAR HIRLAP 4 Dec]   | 20 |
| SZDSZ Calls Current Situation 'Crisis' [MTI]                        | 21 |
| Academy of Sciences Official on Financial Problems [NEPSZAVA 4 Dec] | 21 |
| Military Rocket Unit To Be Dismantled [Budapest Radio]              | 22 |

## POLAND

|                                                                    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Walesa Addresses U.S. Radio Audience From Gdansk [PAP]             | 23 |
| Bartoszcze Expresses Support for Walesa [Warsaw Radio]             | 23 |
| Confederation Decides To Back Walesa Campaign [Warsaw Radio]       | 23 |
| Tyminski Cited on 'Dirt' in Election Campaign [PAP]                | 23 |
| Tyminski To Show Documents Discrediting Walesa [PAP]               | 24 |
| Sociologist Interviewed on Tyminski Success [RZECZPOSPOLITA 3 Dec] | 24 |
| Interior Ministry Not To Vet Candidates [Warsaw Radio]             | 26 |
| Union Registers Conservative-Liberal Party [PAP]                   | 26 |
| Kozlowski Holds News Conference on Martial Law [PAP]               | 26 |
| Jaruzelski Speaks on Retiring From Army [PAP]                      | 28 |
| Jaruzelski, Walesa Meet Secretary Cheney [PAP]                     | 28 |
| Spokesman Says No Decision on U.S. F-16s [PAP]                     | 29 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Foreign Ministry Supports U.S. Initiative in Gulf [ROMPRES]               | 30 |
| Citizens Start Returning From Iraq 5 Dec [ROMPRES]                        | 30 |
| Foreign Minister To Visit Greece 9-11 Dec [ROMPRES]                       | 30 |
| Interior Minister Ursu Pays Visit to Spain [ROMPRES]                      | 30 |
| Swiss Foreign Affairs Official's Visit Viewed [ROMPRES]                   | 30 |
| Austrian Parliamentary Delegation Pays Visit [ROMPRES]                    | 31 |
| British Foreign Office Official Visits Bucharest [ROMPRES]                | 31 |
| Canadian Foreign Ministry Official To Visit 8 Dec [ROMPRES]               | 31 |
| State Secretary on Gas Imports From Albania [ROMPRES]                     | 31 |
| * Joint Hungarian Conflicts Said To Increase [TINERETUL LIBER 11 Nov]     | 32 |
| * Soviet Ambassador on Moldova, Future Relations [ROMANIA LIBERA 7 Nov]   | 35 |
| * Peasant Party Communique on Moldova [DREPTATEA 10 Nov]                  | 36 |
| Ministry Spokesman Views Diplomatic Missions [ROMPRES]                    | 37 |
| Parliamentary Groups Communique on Failed Dialogue [ROMPRES]              | 38 |
| PUDC Officials Interviewed on Current Policies [ADEVARUL 4 Dec]           | 38 |
| Radio, TV Trade Union Petitions Parliament [ROMANIA LIBERA 2 Dec]         | 39 |
| FSN Appeal to Inhabitants of Transylvania [AZI 1 Dec]                     | 40 |
| PDM Leader Verdet Views Economic Situation [ROMPRES]                      | 40 |
| Incident in Television Studio During Broadcast [ROMPRES]                  | 41 |
| Iliescu, Roman Attend Heroes' Cemetery Ceremony [ROMPRES]                 | 41 |
| Senate Discusses Compensation, Other Bills 6 Dec [ROMPRES]                | 41 |
| Deputies' Assembly Adopts Profit Tax Bill [ROMPRES]                       | 41 |
| Deputies' Assembly Resumes Tax Bill Debates 6 Dec [ROMPRES]               | 42 |
| Need for 'Unity in Thought and Feeling' Stressed [LUMEA AZI 29 Nov]       | 42 |
| * Roman Discusses Reform in TV Interview [AZI 22 Nov]                     | 42 |
| * Government Said To Exceed Its Powers [VIITORUL 13 Nov]                  | 46 |
| * Magureanu on Role of Intelligence Service [ROMANIA LIBERA 1 Nov]        | 47 |
| Trade Bank To Boost Private Initiative, Farming [ROMPRES]                 | 52 |
| Commercial Bank Established; President: Ghica [ROMPRES]                   | 52 |
| New Bucharest Mayor Comments on Housing Problems [ROMPRES]                | 52 |
| * Deficiencies in Government's Economic Policy [ROMANIA LIBERA 13 Nov]    | 53 |
| * Draft Law on Liberalization of Wages Explained [ADEVARUL 21 Nov]        | 54 |
| * Report on Meeting of Army Democratization Group [ROMANIA LIBERA 13 Nov] | 55 |

FBIS-EEU-90-236  
7 December 1990

3

East Europe

YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                                     |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Markovic Discusses Political, Economic Reforms [Stockholm SVENSKA DAGBLADET 21 Nov] | 57 |
| Inflation Drops to 4-Year Low of 118 Percent [TANJUG]                               | 59 |
| Government Place Republics' Debt at 4.2 Billion [TANJUG]                            | 59 |
| Belgrade Journalists Demand TV Officials Resign [TANJUG]                            | 59 |
| Serbia Applies For Multinational Group Membership [Belgrade Radio]                  | 60 |
| Serb Renaissance Movement Member Killed in Vranje                                   | 60 |
| Socialist Party Member Accused [Zagreb Radio]                                       | 60 |
| United Opposition Holds News Conference [TANJUG]                                    | 60 |
| Socialists Deny Assassin Party Member [TANJUG]                                      | 60 |
| Exiled Monarch Sends Election Message to Serbia [BORBA 5 Dec]                       | 60 |
| Serb Broadcasting of Candidates' Platforms Viewed [VJESNIK 4 Dec]                   | 61 |
| Serbian Democrats Favor 'Healthy Competition' [BORBA 5 Dec]                         | 62 |
| Markovic Urges Serbs To Cast Votes for Unity [TANJUG]                               | 63 |
| Serb Renaissance Rally Draws 10,000 Supporters [TANJUG]                             | 63 |
| Reform Coalition in Serbia Meets, Urges Votes [TANJUG]                              | 63 |
| Serbian Presidential Aide on Policies, Separatism [Vienna AZ 7 Dec]                 | 63 |
| Preelection 'Silence' Begins in Serbia [TANJUG]                                     | 64 |
| Election Campaign Ends [Belgrade Radio]                                             | 64 |
| Serbian, Montenegrin Election Campaigns Compared [BORBA 5 Dec]                      | 64 |
| Parties Running in Montenegrin Elections Profiled [BORBA 1-2 Dec]                   | 65 |
| Montenegrin Federalists Call For Election Boycott [BORBA 5 Dec]                     | 67 |
| Croatian Assembly Wants Kadijevic To Resign [TANJUG]                                | 67 |
| Tudjman: Croatia To Resist Threats With Force [TANJUG]                              | 67 |
| Croatia's Tudjman Says Confederation Only Option [TANJUG]                           | 68 |
| Croatian Prime Minister Addresses Legislators [TANJUG]                              | 68 |
| Croat Warning Strike: 75,000 Workers Participate [TANJUG]                           | 69 |
| Croatia Abolishes Self-Management Judiciary [TANJUG]                                | 69 |
| Kucan, Tudjman Exchange Views on Cooperation [VEČERNJI LIST 23 Nov]                 | 69 |
| Slovenes Criticize Political Army 'Interference' [TANJUG]                           | 70 |
| 'Unusual' Army Activity in Slovenia Denied [TANJUG]                                 | 71 |
| Slovene Independence Plebiscite Set For 23 Dec [Zagreb Radio]                       | 71 |
| Slovene Presidency President Views Plebiscite [TANJUG]                              | 71 |
| SDP's Ribicic Comments on Slovene Plebiscite [TANJUG]                               | 73 |
| Slovene Parties Protest Plebiscite Decision [TANJUG]                                | 73 |
| Slovene Presidency Statement on Independence Issue [TANJUG]                         | 74 |
| Slovene Poll: 69.5 Percent Support Independence [NEODVISNI DNEVNIK 1 Dec]           | 74 |
| Poll Shows Support for Independent Slovene State [TANJUG]                           | 75 |
| Slovene Editors Reject Call For Biased Reporting [TANJUG]                           | 75 |
| Communists, Reformists To Cooperate in Elections [TANJUG]                           | 75 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-237

### CONTENTS

10 December 1990

NOTICE TO READERS: \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                                 |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Students Demonstrate in Tirana; Police Intervene [Tirana Radio] | 1 |
| Foreign Leaders Send Greetings on National Day                  | 1 |
| Germany's Von Weizsaecker Sends Message [BASHKIMI 1 Dec]        | 1 |
| SFRY's Jovic Sends Regards [BASHKIMI 1 Dec]                     | 1 |
| DPRK's Kim Il-song Greet Alia [BASHKIMI 1 Dec]                  | 1 |
| Italy's Cossiga Sends Message [BASHKIMI 1 Dec]                  | 1 |
| Greece's Karamanlis Sends Telegram [BASHKIMI 1 Dec]             | 1 |
| France's Mitterrand Greet Alia [BASHKIMI 1 Dec]                 | 1 |
| CSFR's Havel Sends Regards [BASHKIMI 1 Dec]                     | 2 |
| Poland's Jaruzelski Sends Greetings [BASHKIMI 1 Dec]            | 2 |
| Romania's Iliescu Sends Best Wishes [BASHKIMI 1 Dec]            | 2 |
| Greece's Karamanlis Sends Telegram [BASHKIMI 1 Dec]             | 2 |
| Bulgaria's Zhelev Sends Best Wishes [BASHKIMI 1 Dec]            | 2 |
| PRC's Yang Shangkun, Li Peng Send Regards [BASHKIMI 1 Dec]      | 2 |
| Turkey's Ozal Sends Greetings [BASHKIMI 1 Dec]                  | 2 |
| Libyan Foreign Ministry Delegation Arrives 3 Dec [ATA]          | 3 |
| Confers With Foreign Minister Malile [ATA]                      | 3 |
| Holds Talks With Foreign Deputy Minister [ATA]                  | 3 |
| Meets Council of Ministers Vice Chairman [ATA]                  | 3 |
| Leaves Tirana 8 Dec [Tirana Radio]                              | 4 |
| Vietnamese Trade Union Delegation Pays Visit [Hanoi VNA]        | 4 |
| Alia, Carcani Greet Laotian Counterparts [ATA]                  | 4 |
| Developments in SFRY, Kosovo, Europe Viewed [ATA]               | 4 |
| Alia Receives Mother Theresa 4 Dec [ATA]                        | 7 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                                    |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Zhelev Proposes Popov for New Prime Minister [Sofia Radio]                         | 8  |
| Popov Formally Accepts Candidacy [Sofia Radio]                                     | 9  |
| Discusses Forming New Government [Sofia Radio]                                     | 10 |
| Approved by Assembly; Week To Form Cabinet [BTA]                                   | 10 |
| Possible Opposition Objections Noted [BTA]                                         | 11 |
| Popov, Socialist Party Leaders Discuss Cabinet [Sofia Radio]                       | 11 |
| Zhelev Comments on Government Crisis, Reforms [Munich SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG 7 Dec] | 11 |
| TU Leader Petkov on New Government Relations [Sofia Radio]                         | 13 |
| KNSB Head Petkov on Future of TU Movement [BTA]                                    | 14 |
| Further on Trenchev's Alleged Security Contacts [BTA]                              | 14 |
| Secret Service TU Against Declassifying Files [BTA]                                | 15 |
| Daily Editor Says Informers Issue 'Not New' [DUMA 5 Dec]                           | 15 |
| Students Protest Political Forces' Agreement                                       | 15 |
| Say Demands Not Considered [Sofia Radio]                                           | 15 |
| National Day Marked; Sit-Ins Continue [BTA]                                        | 15 |
| National SDS Conference Opens in Plovdiv                                           | 16 |
| Journalists Barred From Hall [Sofia Radio]                                         | 16 |
| Conference Ends; Mission Reaffirmed [Sofia Radio]                                  | 16 |
| Lilov Meets Local BSP Control Council Chairman [DUMA 3 Dec]                        | 17 |
| Secret BCP Discussions on Glasnost Club Alleged [BTA]                              | 17 |
| Results of Army Depoliticization Published [BTA]                                   | 17 |
| Generator Faults Causing Continued Power Cuts [Sofia Radio]                        | 18 |
| Power Workers Strike Committee Attacks Management [BTA]                            | 18 |
| Agriculture Ministry Discusses Meat Shortages [Sofia Radio]                        | 18 |

FBIS-EEU-90-237  
 10 December 1990

2

East Europe

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| High Interest Bonds Offered for Public Auction [DUMA 3 Dec]            | 18 |
| Interference in Media Strike Reporting Protested [POGLED 3 Dec]        | 19 |
| Journalists Demand Action on Newsprint Supplies [POGLED 3 Dec]         | 19 |
| Kuwait People's Congress Delegation Arrives [BTA]                      | 19 |
| Gotsev, Zhelev Receive Delegation [Sofia Radio]                        | 20 |
| Military Official on Results of Visit to Turkey [NARODNA ARMIYA 5 Dec] | 20 |
| Greek Red Cross To Send Humanitarian Aid [BTA]                         | 20 |

## CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                   |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Czech Parties Support Pithart on Power Sharing [Prague Radio]     | 22 |
| Meciar Warns Against Changes in Law on Powers [Bratislava Radio]  | 22 |
| Meciar Doubts Attitudes of Dlouhy, Klaus [Bratislava Radio]       | 22 |
| Dlouhy, Klaus Reject Allegations [Prague TV]                      | 23 |
| Havel 'Watching' Current Political Talks [CTK]                    | 23 |
| Meciar, Miklosko, Dubcek Hold Press Conference [Bratislava Radio] | 24 |
| Calfa Gives Address on Power Sharing Dispute [Prague TV]          | 26 |
| Pithart Warns of Federation's Disintegration [Prague TV]          | 26 |
| Pithart Seeks Compromise on Power Sharing [Prague TV]             | 27 |
| Dubcek Calls for Preserving Federation [Prague TV]                | 29 |
| Assembly Debates Bill on Federation Powers [CTK]                  | 29 |
| Havel Meets Dubcek, Briefs Press on Speech [Prague Radio]         | 30 |
| Havel's Spokesman Views Constitutional Crisis [CTK]               | 30 |

## HUNGARY

|                                                                   |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Defense Minister Views Budget, Soviet Relations [MTI]             | 31 |
| Antall Discusses Planned Reshuffle, USSR Visit [MTI]              | 31 |
| Soviet President Invites Antal to Moscow [MTI]                    | 31 |
| Antall, SFRY's Markovic Hold Talks in Budapest [TANJUG]           | 31 |
| Leaders Hold News Conference [TANJUG]                             | 32 |
| Joint Polish Agreement on Convertible Accounting [Budapest Radio] | 33 |
| Foreign Minister on Relations With Romania [Budapest Radio]       | 33 |
| UN Ambassador Favors Security Council Resolution [MTI]            | 33 |
| Delegation Leader Comments on GATT Talks [Budapest Radio]         | 34 |
| Foreign Minister Returns From Pacific Tour [MTI]                  | 34 |
| Answers Reporter's Questions [Budapest TV]                        | 34 |
| Officials Send National Day Greetings to Finland [MTI]            | 34 |

## POLAND

|                                                                                   |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Walesa Wins Nation's First Multiparty Elections                                   | 35 |
| Receives 77 Percent of Vote [Warsaw TV]                                           | 35 |
| Comments on Final Results [Warsaw TV]                                             | 35 |
| Makes Victory Statement [Warsaw TV]                                               | 35 |
| Holds Postelection News Conference [Warsaw TV]                                    | 35 |
| Jaruzelski Congratulates President-Elect Walesa [PAP]                             | 38 |
| Tyminski Prepared To Establish New Party [Warsaw TV]                              | 38 |
| Tyminski: 'I Am Number Two Man in Poland' [PAP]                                   | 38 |
| Leading Politicians Assess Second Round Results [PAP]                             | 38 |
| Glemp Supports Walesa, Views Church Message [ZYCIE WARSZAWY 4 Dec]                | 39 |
| Churr i's Expression of Support for Walesa Viewed [Wolek in ZYCIE WARSZAWY 4 Dec] | 39 |
| Social Democrats Neutral Toward Both Candidates [PAP]                             | 40 |
| Tyminski Assaulted With Tomatoes at Meeting [PAP]                                 | 40 |
| Lewin Says Tyminski's 'Peruvian Recipe' No Good [ZYCIE WARSZAWY 4 Dec]            | 40 |
| Iraqi Decision To Release Hostages Welcomed [PAP]                                 | 41 |
| Social Agreement Signed by Poland, Germany [Berlin Radio]                         | 41 |
| WEU Head Moots 'Indirect' Security Guarantees [PAP]                               | 41 |

FBIS-EEU-90-237  
10 December 1990

3

East Europe

## ROMANIA

|                                                                    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Government Postpones Price Liberalization [ROMPRES]                | 42 |
| Measures Rescheduled for 1 Jun 1991 [ROMPRES]                      | 42 |
| National Student Conference Issues Communique [ROMPRES]            | 42 |
| Conference Ends, Requests Strikes [Bucharest Radio]                | 43 |
| Drivers' Union Holds News Conference on Strike [ROMPRES]           | 43 |
| Mayor Refuses To Authorize Rally [Bucharest Radio]                 | 43 |
| TU Group Issues 'Ultimatum-Like Protest' [Bucharest Radio]         | 44 |
| Iliescu Sees Pro-Government TU Delegation [Bucharest Radio]        | 44 |
| Meetings Suggested for Aviator Square [Bucharest Radio]            | 44 |
| Strike Said Not To Interrupt Supply [ROMPRES]                      | 44 |
| Planned Drivers' Strike Incites Reactions                          | 44 |
| Government Condemns Planned Rally [ROMPRES]                        | 44 |
| FSN Condemns 'Destabilizing' Acts [Bucharest Radio]                | 45 |
| Minister Stoica Condemns Strike [ROMPRES]                          | 45 |
| Free Democratic Party Supports Rally [Bucharest Radio]             | 45 |
| Land Improvement TU Postpones 10 Dec Rally [Bucharest Radio]       | 45 |
| Postal Workers Cancel Planned Strike [Bucharest Radio]             | 46 |
| Students' Alliance Demands Iliescu's Resignation [Bucharest Radio] | 46 |
| Forum Elects Cornea President; Supports Strikes [ROMPRES]          | 46 |
| Steering Committee Elected [Bucharest Radio]                       | 46 |
| League of Professional Journalists Issues Protest [ROMPRES]        | 46 |
| Jiu Valley Miners' Issue Protest Communique [ROMPRES]              | 47 |
| Gas Distribution Company Protests Planned Strike [ROMPRES]         | 47 |
| Cherecheanu Appointed New Prosecutor General [ROMPRES]             | 47 |
| Background Reported [ROMPRES]                                      | 47 |
| ADEVARUL Notes Aviation Industry's Problems [ROMPRES]              | 47 |
| International Human Rights Conference Opens [ROMPRES]              | 48 |
| Iliescu Issues Message [ROMPRES]                                   | 48 |
| Campeanu Comments on Visit to Switzerland [ROMPRES]                | 48 |
| Pro-Bessarabia Rally, Meeting Held in Bucharest [ROMPRES]          | 48 |
| International Banking Seminar Concludes [ROMPRES]                  | 49 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                  |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Voting Begins in 1st Serbian Multiparty Elections [TANJUG]       | 50 |
| Jovic Votes, Praises Elections [TANJUG]                          | 50 |
| Good Early Turnout Reported [TANJUG]                             | 50 |
| Small Albanian Turnout Noted [TANJUG]                            | 51 |
| Albanians Said Boycotting Vote [Belgrade Radio]                  | 51 |
| 'Symbolic' Albanian Turnout Noted [TANJUG]                       | 51 |
| Repeat Election Said Probable [TANJUG]                           | 51 |
| Hours Extended To Accommodate Long Lines [TANJUG]                | 52 |
| Unofficial Reports Place Milosevic in Lead [Belgrade Radio]      | 52 |
| Official Results Expected 10 Dec [Belgrade Radio]                | 52 |
| Serb Preelection Blackout 'Violated' by Milosevic [Zagreb Radio] | 52 |
| Radio, TV Union Protests 'Preferential Treatment' [TANJUG]       | 52 |
| Renaissance Movement To Limit Results Recognized [TANJUG]        | 53 |
| Election Irregularities Protested [TANJUG]                       | 53 |
| Draskovic Comments on Alleged Violations [Belgrade Radio]        | 53 |
| Opposition News Conference Held [Belgrade Radio]                 | 54 |
| Slovene Ministers Say Army Plans Provocations [TANJUG]           | 55 |
| Jansa Views Army Document [Ljubljana Radio]                      | 55 |
| World Slovene Congress Formed in Ljubljana [TANJUG]              | 55 |
| Slovene, Croat Leaders Agree on Sovereignty Need [TANJUG]        | 55 |
| 'Widespread' Mobilization Reported in Knin [Belgrade Radio]      | 56 |
| Serb National Council Reacts [TANJUG]                            | 56 |
| Croat Assembly Proclaims Christmas Holidays [TANJUG]             | 56 |
| First Montenegrin Multiparty Elections Held [TANJUG]             | 56 |

FBIS-EEU-90-237  
10 December 1990

4

East Europe

|                                                                  |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Final Round of Macedonian Elections Held 9 Dec [TANJUG] .....    | 56 |
| Results Expected 11 Dec [TANJUG] .....                           | 57 |
| LE MONDE Item on Kosovo Situation Condemned [TANJUG] .....       | 57 |
| Markovic on Economy, Army Role, Soviet Migration [TANJUG] .....  | 57 |
| Federal Budget Allots \$1 Billion for Agriculture [TANJUG] ..... | 58 |
| Economic Policy Report for 1991 Presented [TANJUG] .....         | 58 |
| Minister on Foreign Currency Reserve Situation [TANJUG] .....    | 58 |
| Government Not To Engage in 'Political Disputes' [TANJUG] .....  | 59 |
| Loncar Welcomes Iraqi Decision on Hostages [TANJUG] .....        | 59 |
| Kuwaiti Delegation Confident of Iraqi Withdrawal [TANJUG] .....  | 59 |
| Loncar Returns From Visit to Germany [TANJUG] .....              | 60 |
| Reportage on German Visit [cross-reference] .....                | 60 |
| Federal Republics Join European Regions Group [TANJUG] .....     | 60 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-238

### CONTENTS

11 December 1990

NOTICE TO READERS: \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                                             |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Student 'Unrest' Continues at Tirana University [ATA] .....                 | 1 |
| Alia Chairs Meeting of Constitutional Commission [ATA] .....                | 1 |
| People's Assembly Defines Constituencies [Tirana Radio] .....               | 1 |
| Judge Airs Views on Strengthening Rule of Law [ZERI I POPULLIT 5 Dec] ..... | 1 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                   |   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Consultations on Forming New Government Continue [BTA] .....      | 5 |
| Student Strikes Continue; Demands Said Justified .....            | 5 |
| Spokesman Urges End to Sofia Sit-In [Sofia Radio] .....           | 5 |
| Zhelev Receives Striking Students [Sofia Radio] .....             | 5 |
| Minister Defends Militia Actions During Strike [DUMA 3 Dec] ..... | 5 |
| DUMA Criticizes Zhelev's Assembly Address [8 Dec] .....           | 6 |
| DUMA Warns Against Witch-Hunt of Informers [6 Dec] .....          | 7 |
| SDS Resolution on Alleged KGB Activities [BTA] .....              | 7 |
| Beron Denies Collaboration With Political Police [BTA] .....      | 8 |
| TU Head Petkov Confirms Stand on Social Reform [BTA] .....        | 8 |
| Drop in Production Reported Between Jan, Nov [BTA] .....          | 8 |
| Kuwaiti People's Congress Continues Visit [BTA] .....             | 9 |

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                      |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Republican Presidiums Examine Power Sharing Bill [CTK] .....                         | 10 |
| Havel Outlines Proposals To Solve Crisis [Prague Radio] .....                        | 10 |
| Havel's Spokesman Views Constitutional Crisis [CTK] .....                            | 12 |
| Deputy Prime Minister Views Havel Proposals [Prague Radio] .....                     | 13 |
| VPN Chairman Reviews Havel's 'Harsh' Address [Bratislava Radio] .....                | 13 |
| Democratic Party Declaration on Current Crisis [NARODNA OBRODA 7 Dec] .....          | 14 |
| Finance Minister Klaus on Power-Sharing Disputes [CTK] .....                         | 14 |
| Federal Officials Seen Endangering Federation [Cibula in NARODNA OBRODA 4 Dec] ..... | 14 |
| Parliament Passes Amendment to Labor Code [CTK] .....                                | 15 |
| Pithart Plans To Cut Back Ministries, Officials [Prague Radio] .....                 | 15 |
| Former Communist Party Chief Serving Sentence [CTK] .....                            | 15 |
| Increase in Heating Fuel Prices To Be Approved [CTK] .....                           | 15 |
| Farmers Protest Law Threatening Cooperative Farms [CTK] .....                        | 16 |
| Federal Assembly Creates Armed Forces Inspector [CTK] .....                          | 16 |
| 38 Czechoslovak Citizens Return From Iraq [Prague Radio] .....                       | 16 |
| General Urges 'More Objective' Reporting on Gulf [Prague Radio] .....                | 16 |
| Housing To Be Built for Soviet Soldiers [CTK] .....                                  | 16 |
| Trade Agreement Signed With Bulgaria 6 Dec [CTK] .....                               | 17 |
| Havel Meets German Bank Delegation on Investments [Prague Radio] .....               | 17 |
| Havel Leaves For Visit to Spain, Portugal [CTK] .....                                | 17 |
| Calfa Receives Catalanian Delegation 10 Dec [CTK] .....                              | 17 |
| Havel Meets With Cuban Opposition Representatives [CTK] .....                        | 17 |
| Dienstbier Discusses Cooperation With EC Envoys [CTK] .....                          | 17 |
| European Culture Club Constituent Session Ends [CTK] .....                           | 18 |
| OF's Klaus Calls For Right-of-Center Party [CTK] .....                               | 18 |

FBIS-EEU-90-238  
 11 December 1990

2

East Europe

## HUNGARY

|                                                  |                       |    |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----|
| Talks Concerning Iranian Oil Deliveries Reported | [NEPSZABADSAG 6 Dec]  | 19 |
| Accord With Soviets, Skubiszewski Visit Viewed   | [MTI]                 | 19 |
| Tokes Issues Statement on Romanian Accusations   | [MTI]                 | 19 |
| MDF Official Interviewed on Government Activity  | [MAGYAR HIRLAP 6 Dec] | 20 |
| 37th MSZDP Congress Approves Party Rules         | [MTI]                 | 21 |
| Chief Prosecutor Gyougyi Interviewed on Activity | [NEPSZABADSAG 4 Dec]  | 21 |

## POLAND

|                                                     |                             |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----|
| Official Presidential Election Results Issued       | [PAP]                       | 22 |
| Walesa Speaks at Solidarity Headquarters            | [Warsaw TV]                 | 22 |
| Walesa Interviewed on Presidential Plans            | [SLOWO POWSZECHNE 7-9 Dec]  | 22 |
| Mazowiecki Congratulates Walesa on Victory          | [PAP]                       | 24 |
| Tyminski To Remain in Country Pending Investigation | [Warsaw Radio]              | 24 |
| Tyminski Aide Queried on 'Political Setup'          | [GLOS PORANNY 3 Dec]        | 24 |
| Electoral Research Chief Views Voting Trends        | [DZIENNIK BALTYCKI 1-2 Dec] | 25 |
| Mazowiecki Chairs Council of Minister's Session     | [PAP]                       | 27 |
| Army Newspaper Assesses Recent Cheney Visit         | [POLSKA ZBROJNA 6 Dec]      | 27 |
| Visa Requirement Relaxed for German Citizens        | [Hamburg DPA]               | 27 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                   |                                |    |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----|
| Drivers' Trade Union Continues Protests 10 Dec    |                                | 28 |
| Strike To Be Held 11 Dec; Iliescu To Mediate      | [Bucharest Radio]              | 28 |
| Strike Ultimatum Issued                           | [ROMANIA LIBERA 7 Dec]         | 28 |
| Government's Resignation Demanded                 | [ROMPRES]                      | 29 |
| Demonstrations, Rallies Continue 10 Dec           |                                | 29 |
| 'Fratia' Holds Demonstration                      | [ROMPRES]                      | 29 |
| Drivers Rally in Constanta, Iasi                  | [ROMPRES]                      | 29 |
| Iliescu Receives Alfa, Other Trade Union Leaders  | [ROMPRES]                      | 29 |
| Roman, TU Officials View Social Protection Issues | [ROMPRES]                      | 30 |
| Amendments, Other Measures Viewed                 | [ROMPRES]                      | 30 |
| PUNR Wants Support for Democracy, Ensured Unity   | [ROMPRES]                      | 30 |
| Minister Severin Holds News Conference            | [ROMPRES]                      | 30 |
| Iliescu Gives Television Speech 7 Dec             | [ROMPRES]                      | 31 |
| Deputies' Assembly Discusses Jobs Bill 7 Dec      | [ROMPRES]                      | 32 |
| Session Resumes 10 Dec                            | [ROMPRES]                      | 32 |
| Bishop Tokes Queried on 'Nationwide Provocation'  | [Budapest Radio]               | 32 |
| Former King Invited To Attend Revolution Ceremony | [Bucharest Radio]              | 33 |
| * Civic Alliance Open Letter to Officials         | [ROMANIA LIBERA 16 Nov]        | 33 |
| * Plea for Dissolution of Political Police        | [ROMANIA LIBERA 10 Nov]        | 33 |
| * Republican Party Head on Government Record      | [ADEVARUL 8 Nov]               | 34 |
| Development Bank Opens in Bucharest               | [ROMPRES]                      | 35 |
| * Finance Official on Price Liberalization        | [REALITATEA ROMANEASCA 18 Nov] | 35 |
| AZR Accuses TV of Distorting Information          | [ROMANIA LIBERA 4 Dec]         | 36 |
| * 'Destabilizing' Actions of CADA Scored          | [ADEVARUL 24 Nov]              | 37 |
| Prime Minister Receives Moldovan Counterpart      | [ROMPRES]                      | 38 |
| Dissolved Counties on Solidarity With Moldova     | [ROMPRES]                      | 38 |
| Human Rights Conference Ends, Adopts Resolution   | [ROMPRES]                      | 38 |
| Participants Hold News Conference                 | [ROMPRES]                      | 39 |
| Nastase Meets Greek Foreign Minister in Athens    | [ROMPRES]                      | 39 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                   |                  |    |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------|----|
| First Official Serbian Election Results Announced | [Belgrade Radio] | 40 |
| Milosevic, Socialists Leading Returns             | [Belgrade Radio] | 40 |
| Milosevic Wins in 5 Constituencies                | [TANJUG]         | 40 |
| Preliminary Results in Kosovo Polje Noted         | [TANJUG]         | 40 |
| Voting To Be Repeated in Most of Kovovo           | [TANJUG]         | 41 |

FBIS-EEU-90-238  
11 December 1990

3

East Europe

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Milosevic 'Convincingly' Wins in Kosovo [Belgrade Radio] .....            | 41 |
| Opposition Holds News Conference [Belgrade Radio] .....                   | 41 |
| Milosevic Wins in 160 Constituencies [Belgrade Radio] .....               | 41 |
| Milosevic Receives 60-70 Percent [Vienna Radio] .....                     | 42 |
| Austrian Observer on Possible Serb Election Fraud [Vienna Radio] .....    | 42 |
| Slovenia's Peterle on Independence, Serb Vote [Vienna TV] .....           | 42 |
| Links Plebiscite, Independence [TANJUG] .....                             | 43 |
| Details on Slovene Sovereignty Plebiscite Announced [TANJUG] .....        | 43 |
| Croat Defense Minister Denies Mobilization Report [Belgrade Radio] .....  | 43 |
| Croatian Commission Calls for Bicameral Assembly [TANJUG] .....           | 43 |
| Communists Unofficially Lead Montenegrin Elections [Belgrade Radio] ..... | 44 |
| Win 4 of 5 Seats in Kotor [TANJUG] .....                                  | 44 |
| Preelection Montenegrin News Conference Reported [Belgrade Radio] .....   | 44 |
| Unofficial Results in Macedonian Elections Noted [TANJUG] .....           | 45 |
| Markovic on Slovene Plebiscite, Economic Program [TANJUG] .....           | 45 |
| Reports of Italian Troops on Border Unconfirmed [TANJUG] .....            | 45 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-239

### CONTENTS

12 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                                     |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| University Students Continue To Protest 11 Dec .....                | 1 |
| Tirana Situation Deemed 'Disturbing' [TANJUG] .....                 | 1 |
| Students Demand Multiparty State [Zagreb Radio] .....               | 1 |
| Alia Meets With Students [Tirana Radio] .....                       | 1 |
| Protests Continue; Injuries Reported [Belgrade Radio] .....         | 3 |
| Student Reportedly Killed 12 Dec [TANJUG] .....                     | 3 |
| Security Forces Block University [Belgrade Radio] .....             | 3 |
| AWP Central Committee Plenum Dismisses Members [Tirana Radio] ..... | 3 |
| 'Independent Political Organizations' Formed [AFP] .....            | 4 |
| Citizens Express 'Joy' [TANJUG] .....                               | 4 |
| Multiparty System Authorization Reported [TANJUG] .....             | 5 |
| Creation of Parties To Be Announced 12 Dec [AFP] .....              | 5 |
| 'Democratic Party' Founded at Rally [Tirana Radio] .....            | 6 |
| Leaders Continue To Send National Day Greetings .....               | 6 |
| Perez de Cuellar Sends Regards [BASHKIMI 2 Dec] .....               | 6 |
| Romania's Roman Sends Greetings [BASHKIMI 2 Dec] .....              | 6 |
| Hungary's Goncz Greets Alia [BASHKIMI 2 Dec] .....                  | 6 |
| Bulgaria's Lukanov Greets Carcani [BASHKIMI 2 Dec] .....            | 7 |
| SFRY's Markovic Sends Regards [BASHKIMI 2 Dec] .....                | 7 |
| Foreign Affairs Minister Pays Visit to Cuba .....                   | 7 |
| Holds Talks With Cuba's Malmierca [ATA] .....                       | 7 |
| Reportage on Malile Visit [cross-reference] .....                   | 7 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                                  |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Popov Discusses Challenges Facing New Government [DUMA 8 Dec] .....              | 8  |
| Filip Dimitrov Elected SDS Council Leader [BTA] .....                            | 8  |
| Not Member of National Assembly [BTA] .....                                      | 8  |
| Struggle for Defense, Interior Ministry Viewed [NARODNA ARMIYA 6 Dec] .....      | 8  |
| BSP Wishes To Retain Ministries [Sofia Radio] .....                              | 9  |
| BSP Said Satisfied With Political Agreement [BTA] .....                          | 9  |
| BSP's Lilov on Party Guilt, Socialists' Future [OTECHESTVEN VESTNIK 8 Dec] ..... | 10 |
| Meets With Belogradchik Citizens [DUMA 8 Dec] .....                              | 11 |
| Zhelev Interviewed on Turkish Rights, Pope [BTA] .....                           | 11 |
| Indictments Announced Against Zhivkov, Balev [BTA] .....                         | 12 |
| Students Call Off Month-Long National Strike [BTA] .....                         | 12 |
| Sofia Airport Workers Cease Strike Activities [TRUD 10 Dec] .....                | 12 |
| Government Adopts Measures on Foodstuffs Supply [DUMA 6 Dec] .....               | 12 |
| Party Differences on Land Reform Surveyed [BTA] .....                            | 13 |
| Assembly Soon To Use Electronic Voting System [DUMA 10 Nov] .....                | 13 |
| ASO Discusses Cooperation With Social Democrats [Sofia Radio] .....              | 14 |
| New 'Business Bloc' Party Established [Sofia Radio] .....                        | 14 |
| Independent TU Leader Petkov Meets Popov [TRUD 10 Dec] .....                     | 14 |
| Podkrepa Answers Beron's Challenge to Trenchev [BTA] .....                       | 15 |
| Power Supply Workers' Announce 'Japanese Strike' [BTA] .....                     | 15 |
| Police Concerned Over Rise in Vietnamese Crime [BTA] .....                       | 15 |
| Gas Supplies Limited for Private, Official Cars [Sofia Radio] .....              | 15 |
| Lukanov Receives Visiting Kuwaiti Delegation [Sofia Radio] .....                 | 16 |
| News Conference Reported [Sofia Radio] .....                                     | 16 |
| Delegates Meet Party Leaders [BTA] .....                                         | 16 |

FBIS-EEU-90-239

12 December 1990

2

East Europe

|                                                                 |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Lukanov Discusses Loans With IMF Delegation [Sofia Radio] ..... | 16 |
| Zhelev Congratulates Poland's Walesa on Election [BTA] .....    | 16 |

**CZECHOSLOVAKIA**

|                                                                                 |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Pithart Comments on Czech, Slovak Talks in Prague [Prague Radio] .....          | 17 |
| Slovak Representatives Decline Comment on Talks [Prague Radio] .....            | 17 |
| Federal Assembly Committees Discuss Powers Law [Bratislava Radio] .....         | 17 |
| Meciar, Officials React to Power-Sharing Debates [Bratislava Radio] .....       | 17 |
| Klaus Explains Civic Forum Principles, Program [Prague TV] .....                | 18 |
| VPN Movement Issues Statement on Power Sharing [CTK] .....                      | 19 |
| Slovak Parties To Unite Against Federal Bodies [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 6 Dec] ..... | 19 |
| VPN Urges Parliament To Pass Power Bill [CTK] .....                             | 19 |
| Meciar Speaks on Federation, Economic Reform [Prague TV] .....                  | 20 |
| Calfa Addresses Federal Assembly 11 Dec [Prague Radio] .....                    | 21 |
| Calfa Interviewed on Division of Powers [Prague Radio] .....                    | 23 |
| Federal Assembly Adopts Power-Sharing Bill [Prague Radio] .....                 | 24 |
| Bohemia, Moravia, Slovakia See Democracy Crisis [CTK] .....                     | 24 |
| Rychetsky Speech Assesses Competence Law [ZEMEDELSKE NOVINY 30 Nov] .....       | 24 |
| Meciar Interviewed on Nationalist Election Defeat [NARODNA OBRODA 6 Dec] .....  | 25 |
| Deputies Protest Against Muller Dismissal [LIDOVE NOVINY 4 Dec] .....           | 26 |
| Trade Unions Complain of Curtailed Rights [CTK] .....                           | 26 |
| Reportage on President Havel's Visit to Spain [cross-reference] .....           | 26 |
| Anti-Chemical Unit Ready for Gulf Deployment [CTK] .....                        | 26 |
| Opinions on Gulf Crisis, Participation Surveyed [CTK] .....                     | 27 |
| Democratic Pluralist Society in Angola Favored [CTK] .....                      | 27 |
| Official Says Apartheid Must Be Removed [CTK] .....                             | 27 |
| Cabinet To Withdraw From CEMA Agreements [CTK] .....                            | 27 |
| Delegation Head Addresses Vienna Disarmament Talks [CTK] .....                  | 28 |
| Commission on Guidelines for European Association [Prague Radio] .....          | 28 |
| Klaus Outlines Civic Forum's Principles [CTK] .....                             | 28 |
| New Czech Interior Minister Discusses Priorities [CTK] .....                    | 28 |
| Meciar Spells Out Views in Czech Daily [SVOBODNE SLOVO 4 Dec] .....             | 29 |
| Chairman of Slovak National Party Resigns [Bratislava Radio] .....              | 30 |

**HUNGARY**

|                                                                              |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Finance Ministry Official Gives Report on Budget [Budapest Radio] .....      | 32 |
| Opposition Parties Criticize 'Dire Budget' [MTI] .....                       | 40 |
| Pozsgay Interviewed on Ambitions for High Office [MAGYAR HIRLAP 6 Dec] ..... | 40 |
| Balance of Trade Surplus Expected by Year's End [MTI] .....                  | 41 |
| RFE Correspondent on Future of Radio Station [NEPSZABADSAG 6 Dec] .....      | 42 |
| Poland's Skubiszewski Arrives in Budapest 11 Dec [MTI] .....                 | 42 |
| Holds Talks With Jeszenszky [PAP] .....                                      | 42 |
| Bilateral Relations Viewed [Budapest Domestic] .....                         | 43 |
| Transylvanian Writer Suto Refutes Accusations [MTI] .....                    | 43 |

**POLAND**

|                                                                                |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Tyminski Holds Briefing on Criminal Code Charges .....                         | 44 |
| Willing To Face 'All Consequences' [Warsaw Radio] .....                        | 44 |
| Hearing Set for 17 December [Warsaw Radio] .....                               | 44 |
| Says No Legal Basis for Protest [PAP] .....                                    | 44 |
| Plans To Return 5 Jan [Warsaw TV] .....                                        | 44 |
| Tyminski Interviewed Prior to 2d-Round Elections [GAZETA WYBORCZA 5 Dec] ..... | 44 |
| Miodowicz, Socialists Congratulate Walesa [PAP] .....                          | 50 |
| Walesa Resigns Solidarity Union Chairmanship [Warsaw Radio] .....              | 51 |
| Deputy Chairmen Assume Leadership [Warsaw Radio] .....                         | 51 |
| President Jaruzelski Delivers Farewell Speech [Warsaw Radio] .....             | 51 |
| Supreme Court Acquits Defendants on 1986 Charges [Warsaw Radio] .....          | 52 |
| Negotiations on Soviet Troop Withdrawal Begin [PAP] .....                      | 52 |

FBIS-EEU-90-239

12 December 1990

3

East Europe

|                                                                         |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Talks Held on USSR Oil, Gas, Electricity [Warsaw Radio] .....           | 52 |
| Mock Opens General Consulate in Krakow [Vienna DIE PRESSE 10 Dec] ..... | 53 |
| 3d-Round Negotiations With Germany Begin [Berlin ADN] .....             | 53 |
| Next Round in Bonn 10-11 Jan [PAP] .....                                | 53 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                                      |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| TU, Government Dispute Continues; Protests Held .....                | 54 |
| Demonstration Held in Bucharest 10 Dec [Bucharest Radio] .....       | 54 |
| Sibiu Drivers Striking; No Strike in Iasi [ROMPRES] .....            | 54 |
| Timisoara Students Begin Strike 11 Dec [ROMPRES] .....               | 54 |
| Classroom Entry Prevented [ROMPRES] .....                            | 54 |
| Strikers Threaten To Block Roads [ROMPRES] .....                     | 54 |
| University Traffic Blocked 11 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                    | 54 |
| Leaders Present TU Claims on TV [ROMPRES] .....                      | 54 |
| Trade Unions, Government Meet With Iliescu [ROMPRES] .....           | 55 |
| Minister Severin Reports on Talks [Bucharest Radio] .....            | 55 |
| Presidential Press Release Issued [ROMPRES] .....                    | 56 |
| Iliescu Meets With Pro-FSN Students 11 Dec [ROMPRES] .....           | 57 |
| Press Organs React to Trade Union Claim [ROMPRES] .....              | 57 |
| Appeals Issued Against Labor Action [ROMPRES] .....                  | 57 |
| FSN First Vice Chairman on Transition Process [ROMPRES] .....        | 58 |
| PNL Youth Wing Holds Convention 8-9 Dec [ROMPRES] .....              | 58 |
| Vatra Leader Denies Accusations of Chauvinism [ROMPRES] .....        | 58 |
| Senate Not To Address Issues Without Commissions [ROMPRES] .....     | 59 |
| Tirgoviste Mayor Calls For National Conciliation [ROMPRES] .....     | 59 |
| Foreign Minister Nastase on Human Rights Institute [ROMPRES] .....   | 59 |
| Human Rights Commission Official Airs Views [ROMPRES] .....          | 59 |
| ROMANIA LIBERA Accused of Disinformation [ADEVARUL 5 Dec] .....      | 60 |
| Government Spokesman Comments on Economic Reform [ROMPRES] .....     | 60 |
| Defense Ministry Rejects Army Life Interference [ROMPRES] .....      | 61 |
| Television TU Leader Issues Open Letter [ROMANIA LIBERA 7 Dec] ..... | 61 |
| State Secretary Holds Economic Talks in Denmark [ROMPRES] .....      | 61 |
| Foreign Minister Pays Official Visit to Greece .....                 | 61 |
| Nastase Arrives 9 Dec; Meets Officials [ROMPRES] .....               | 61 |
| Confers With Greek Businessmen [ROMPRES] .....                       | 61 |
| Meets Greek Prime Minister Mitsotakis [ROMPRES] .....                | 62 |
| Reportage on Nastase's Visit [cross-reference] .....                 | 62 |
| Parliamentary Delegation Pays Visit to Switzerland [ROMPRES] .....   | 62 |
| First Periodical About Bessarabia Published [ROMPRES] .....          | 62 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                                  |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Results of Serbian Elections Reported, Reviewed .....                            | 63 |
| Late Results Show Milosevic Lead [Belgrade Radio] .....                          | 63 |
| News Conference Reviews Results [TANJUG] .....                                   | 63 |
| Socialists Win 100 of 250 Seats [Zagreb Radio] .....                             | 63 |
| Milosevic Addresses Citizens in Novi Sad 5 Dec [POLITIKA 6 Dec] .....            | 63 |
| Yutel Transmissions Prevented in Serbia [TANJUG] .....                           | 65 |
| Slovene Ministers Deem Situation 'Dangerous' [Rome LA REPUBBLICA 9-10 Dec] ..... | 65 |
| 5th District Protests 'Attacks' on Army Unity [TANJUG] .....                     | 66 |
| Slovene Officials Respond [TANJUG] .....                                         | 66 |
| Slovenia To Revise Draft Law on Defense [TANJUG] .....                           | 66 |
| Drnovsek Tops List of Popular Slovene Politicians [DELO 3 Dec] .....             | 67 |
| Montenegrin Multiparty Election Returns Noted [Belgrade Radio] .....             | 67 |
| Presidential Elections To Go 2d Round [TANJUG] .....                             | 67 |
| Unofficial Tally Reported [Zagreb Radio] .....                                   | 67 |
| Preelection Interview With Montenegro's Bulatovic [BORBA 5 Dec] .....            | 68 |
| Montenegrin Communists Discount Coalition [VJESNIK 4 Dec] .....                  | 69 |
| Bosnian Parties on Serb, Montenegrin Elections [Belgrade Radio] .....            | 70 |
| Tudjman Discusses Different Types of Nationalism [VECERNJI LIST 1 Dec] .....     | 70 |

FBIS-EEU-90-239

12 December 1990

4

East Europe

|                                                                              |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Croatia Trade Union President Klisovic Resigns [TANJUG] .....                | 71 |
| Ilinden Group Member on Macedonians in Bulgaria [VECERNJI LIST 24 Nov] ..... | 71 |
| Trade Deficit Figures Released; Exports Rise [TANJUG] .....                  | 73 |
| Presidency 'Positively' Assesses CSCE Summit [POLITIKA 28-30 Nov] .....      | 73 |
| RSA's Botha on Ties With Croatia, East Europe [VECERNJI LIST 20 Nov] .....   | 74 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-240

### CONTENTS

13 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                             |   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Protests Continue; New Developments Reported .....          | 1 |
| Army on Alert; Backs 'New Course' [Vienna TV] .....         | 1 |
| Alia Broadcasts Message to People [Tirana Radio] .....      | 1 |
| Workers Join Student Protests 13 Dec [TANJUG] .....         | 2 |
| New Party To Run in Feb Elections [AFP] .....               | 2 |
| Leaders Continue To Send National Day Greetings .....       | 3 |
| Iraq's Saddam Husayn Sends Regards [BASHKIMI 2 Dec] .....   | 3 |
| Libya's Al-Qadhdhafi Sends Greetings [BASHKIMI 3 Dec] ..... | 3 |
| SRV Leaders Greet Alia, Carcani [BASHKIMI 1 Dec] .....      | 3 |
| DPRK's Yon Hyong-muk Greets Carcani [BASHKIMI 2 Dec] .....  | 4 |
| Cambodia's Hun Sen Sends Best Wishes [BASHKIMI 2 Dec] ..... | 4 |
| Cambodia's Heng Samrin Sends Regards [BASHKIMI 2 Dec] ..... | 4 |
| Cuba's Castro Sends Greetings [BASHKIMI 2 Dec] .....        | 4 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| New Prime Minister Discusses Appointments, Plans [TRUD 10 Dec] .....   | 5  |
| Beron Outlines Circumstances Behind Resignation [MLADEZH 11 Dec] ..... | 6  |
| Kurdzhali Socialists Threaten Hunger Strike [Sofia Radio] .....        | 6  |
| Podkrepa TU Expresses View on Future Cabinet [DUMA 11 Dec] .....       | 7  |
| 'Latest Version' of Political Agreement Reported [BTA] .....           | 7  |
| Interior Ministry Warns of Publicizing M.P. Files [DUMA 11 Dec] .....  | 8  |
| Supreme Court Proposes Penal Code Amendments [DUMA 11 Dec] .....       | 8  |
| Sofia City Council Discusses Foodstuffs Shortage [BTA] .....           | 8  |
| Zhivkov's Lawyer Calls For 'Public Trial' [BTA] .....                  | 9  |
| UN Sanctions Committee Urges Urgent Aid Be Sent [BTA] .....            | 9  |
| Damage Caused by 'Antonov Case' Analyzed [BTA] .....                   | 9  |
| Federation for USSR Friendship To Be Founded [BTA] .....               | 10 |

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                              |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Havel Radio Address Views Constitutional Crisis [Prague Radio] .....                         | 11 |
| Dlouhy Gives Speech on Division of Powers Bill [Prague Radio] .....                          | 14 |
| Council Chairmen, Calfa Support Power Law [Prague Radio] .....                               | 17 |
| Electoral System 'Shortcomings' Highlighted [Galat in VEREJNOST 4 Dec] .....                 | 18 |
| Christian Democrats Disapprove of Restitution Bill [MLADA FRONTA DNES 5 Dec] .....           | 18 |
| Government Views Rehabilitation, Monetary Issues [LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE 4 Dec] .....             | 19 |
| Contents of 1991 State Budgets Outlined [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 5 Dec] .....                     | 19 |
| Reasons for Czechs' 'Capitulation' to Slovaks [Prochazkova in MLADA FRONTA DNES 6 Dec] ..... | 20 |
| TU's Protest Planned Parliament Session Coverage [PRACE 5 Dec] .....                         | 21 |
| Defense Ministry Management Changes in Progress [CTK] .....                                  | 21 |
| Trust in Government's Social Policy Surveyed [LIDOVE NOVINY 5 Dec] .....                     | 21 |
| Training Nuclear Reactor Begins Production [RUDE PRAVO 5 Dec] .....                          | 22 |
| First Supply of Iranian Crude Oil Arrives [Bratislava Radio] .....                           | 22 |
| Ukrainian Minister Zlenko on Joint Relations [NARODNA OBRODA 4 Dec] .....                    | 22 |
| Coal Imports Made Necessary by Failing Output [RUDE PRAVO 5 Dec] .....                       | 23 |
| Assembly Expected To Pass Human Rights Charter [CTK] .....                                   | 23 |
| Students Union Seeks Dialogue on Expulsion Order [SVOBODNE SLOVO 6 Dec] .....                | 23 |
| Radioactive Waste Dump Discovered in Resort Area [ZEMEDEL'SKE NOVINY, etc.] .....            | 23 |
| Czech Government Discusses Agricultural Reform [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 6 Dec] .....              | 24 |
| Church Walks Out of Property Settlement Talks [VEREJNOST, etc.] .....                        | 24 |

FBIS-EEU-90-240  
13 December 1990

2

East Europe

## HUNGARY

|                                                                       |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| State Secretary Matolcsy Submits Resignation [Budapest Radio] .....   | 26 |
| MDF Officials Resign, Further Changes Expected [Budapest Radio] ..... | 26 |
| Defense Minister Fur Views Army Reorganization [NEPSZAVA 7 Dec] ..... | 26 |
| Agricultural Import, Export Statistics Reported [MTI] .....           | 27 |
| Foreign Trade Balance With Former GDR, USSR [MTI] .....               | 27 |
| Antall Bids Farewell to Soviet Army Commander [Budapest Radio] .....  | 28 |
| Polish Foreign Minister Continues Visit 12 Dec [PAP] .....            | 28 |
| Friendship Society Sends Letter to Romania [MTI] .....                | 28 |

## POLAND

|                                                                                       |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Walesa Swears To Guard Republic as President [Warsaw Radio] .....                     | 29 |
| Social Democracy Party Reacts to Walesa Victory [PAP] .....                           | 29 |
| National Party Criticizes Election Process [PAP] .....                                | 29 |
| Government Activity Report Filed With Sejm [PAP] .....                                | 29 |
| Sejm Opens Session With State Budget Discussion [PAP] .....                           | 29 |
| Geremek Discusses New Constitution, Presidency [POLSKA ZBROJNA 5 Dec] .....           | 30 |
| Solidarity Congress Proposed for Late January [Warsaw Radio] .....                    | 32 |
| Government Agreement on Polish Workers Signed [Duesseldorf HANDELSBLATT 11 Dec] ..... | 32 |
| Sejm Deputies Discuss Warsaw Pact Destiny [PAP] .....                                 | 32 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                                               |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Developments in TU-Government Dispute Reported .....                          | 33 |
| Suceava, Botosani Drivers Do Not Strike [ROMPRES] .....                       | 33 |
| Negotiations Resume 12 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                                    | 33 |
| Talks End; Strike Halts Temporarily [Bucharest Radio] .....                   | 33 |
| TU Leader Pleased With Talks [ROMPRES] .....                                  | 33 |
| Drivers Retain Licenses With Limitations [Bucharest Radio] .....              | 34 |
| Students Continue Strike 12 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                               | 34 |
| Iasi Students Begin Strike 12 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                             | 34 |
| Ploiesti, Constanta Students Strike 12 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                    | 34 |
| 'Dozens' Rally in University Square [ROMPRES] .....                           | 34 |
| Group of Students Protests Strikes [ROMPRES] .....                            | 34 |
| Deputies' Assembly Expresses Concern [ROMPRES] .....                          | 35 |
| Roman News Conference Views Strikes [ROMPRES] .....                           | 35 |
| Appeal for Strike Published 6 Dec [ROMANIA LIBERA 6 Dec] .....                | 35 |
| CADA, Others Demand Iliescu, Roman Resignation [ROMANIA LIBERA 6 Dec] .....   | 35 |
| War Veterans Appeal for Calm, Understanding [ROMPRES] .....                   | 36 |
| PLDDS Issues Appeal; Stresses National Unity [ROMPRES] .....                  | 36 |
| Deputies' Assembly on Issuing Revolution Orders [ROMPRES] .....               | 36 |
| Thesis for Draft Constitution Provided [ROMPRES] .....                        | 36 |
| Provisions Reported [ROMPRES] .....                                           | 38 |
| PNL Protests Provocations, TV Censorship [ROMANIA LIBERA 6 Dec] .....         | 40 |
| June Events Investigation Group Members Listed [ROMANIA LIBERA 6 Dec] .....   | 40 |
| Draft Economic Program for 1991 Issued [ROMPRES] .....                        | 41 |
| Explanation of Army Threat To Fire Requested [ROMANIA LIBERA 5 Dec] .....     | 41 |
| Theodorescu 'Ready To Resign' as TV Chief [ROMPRES] .....                     | 42 |
| Andruta Ceausescu Appeals Court Sentence [ROMPRES] .....                      | 42 |
| Government Issues Statement on Gulf Crisis [Bucharest Radio] .....            | 42 |
| Foreign Minister Summarizes Visit to Greece [ROMPRES] .....                   | 43 |
| Soviet Criticism on Moldovan Stand Rejected [ROMANIA LIBERA 5 Dec] .....      | 43 |
| Joint Canadian Commission Meets; Protocol Signed [ROMPRES] .....              | 43 |
| Martian Receives Austrian Delegation 7 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                    | 43 |
| Appeal Against 'Forced Repatriation' of Refugees [ROMANIA LIBERA 5 Dec] ..... | 44 |
| Baltazar on State Reserves, IMF Credit Option [ROMPRES] .....                 | 44 |

FBIS-EEU-90-240  
13 December 1990

3

East Europe

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                          |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 'Final Results' in Serbian Elections Issued .....                        | 45 |
| Milosevic Declared Winner [Belgrade Radio] .....                         | 45 |
| Milosevic Comments on Victory [Belgrade Radio] .....                     | 45 |
| 96 People's Deputies Elected [TANJUG] .....                              | 45 |
| Opposition Figures React to Results [TANJUG] .....                       | 45 |
| Opposition Parties Unite for 2d Round [TANJUG] .....                     | 46 |
| Kadijevic Congratulates Milosevic [TANJUG] .....                         | 46 |
| Peterle Sees Negative Election Impact [Vienna AZ 12 Dec] .....           | 46 |
| Serb Labor Chamber Issues Statement on Changes [TANJUG] .....            | 47 |
| Kosovo Albanians' TU on Starvation, Dismissals [TANJUG] .....            | 47 |
| Final Election Results in Bosnia Announced .....                         | 47 |
| Democratic Action Party Wins Majority [TANJUG] .....                     | 47 |
| Further on Election Results [TANJUG] .....                               | 47 |
| Montenegrin Elections Results Still Not Final [Belgrade Radio] .....     | 48 |
| LC Leader on Returns, FEC Future [TANJUG] .....                          | 48 |
| 'Disrespectful' Reporters Replaced in Montenegro [Zagreb Radio] .....    | 49 |
| Montenegrin Communists Accused of Violence [DELO 3 Dec] .....            | 49 |
| Slovene Assembly Guarded During Sovereignty Talks [BORBA 7 Dec] .....    | 50 |
| Slovene Ministers Examine Relations With Army [VJESNIK 8 Dec] .....      | 50 |
| Slovene Secret Service Revealed, Discussed [POLITIKA 3 Dec] .....        | 51 |
| Polls on Support for Slovene Secession Published [BORBA 3 Dec] .....     | 52 |
| 65 Percent Support Independence [DELO 7 Dec] .....                       | 53 |
| Poll Shows Increased Support [DELO 10 Dec] .....                         | 53 |
| Slovene Assembly Group Visits Croat Assembly [TANJUG] .....              | 53 |
| Dvor na Uni Stops Payments to Federal Budget [TANJUG] .....              | 54 |
| Vojvodina Assembly Declines Slovene Invitation [TANJUG] .....            | 54 |
| Macedonian Party Leader Denies Possibility of War [VJESNIK 28 Nov] ..... | 54 |
| Four Parties To Share Power in Macedonia [TANJUG] .....                  | 55 |
| Federal Presidency Told of Defense Law Changes [Ljubljana Radio] .....   | 56 |
| Presidency Views Defense Ministry Paper [Ljubljana Radio] .....          | 56 |
| Presidency Views Constitutional Crisis Management [TANJUG] .....         | 57 |
| Deputy Defense Secretary Supports Kadijevic [Zagreb Radio] .....         | 57 |
| Slovene Prime Minister Meets Austrian Chancellor [Ljubljana Radio] ..... | 58 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-241

### CONTENTS

14 December 1990

NOTICE TO READERS: \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                            |   |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Protests Continue; New Developments Reported .....         | 1 |
| 'Hooligans' Demonstrate in Shkoder [Tirana Radio] .....    | 1 |
| Vandals Use Weapons; Army Refrains [Tirana Radio] .....    | 1 |
| 10 Injured 13 Dec; Calm Prevails [TANJUG] .....            | 1 |
| Shkoder Said 'Relatively Calm' [AFP] .....                 | 2 |
| Problems Reported in Kavaja 14 Dec [AFP] .....             | 2 |
| '1,000 Rioters' Cause Damage in Elbasan [AFP] .....        | 2 |
| Violence in Kavaje, Shkoder Condemned [Tirana Radio] ..... | 3 |
| Press Reports on 'Hooligan-Like Acts' [ATA] .....          | 3 |
| Alia Receives Collectives' Messages of Support [ATA] ..... | 4 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                             |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Popov's Ability To Form Cabinet Questioned [BTA] .....                      | 5 |
| Cabinet Composition Uncertain [Sofia Radio] .....                           | 5 |
| SDS Sets Conditions for Government Participation [BTA] .....                | 5 |
| Key Ministries Disputed; Rationing Projected [AFP] .....                    | 6 |
| President Zhelev on New Government's Chances [VECHERNI NOVINI 11 Dec] ..... | 6 |
| Civic Movement Declaration on Government Formation [DUMA 9 Dec] .....       | 7 |
| Business Bloc Offers Itself as 3d Political Force [BTA] .....               | 7 |
| Support Grows for Rahn's Economic Reform Program [BTA] .....                | 8 |
| 'Marxist Platform' Statement on Revisionism [DUMA 9 Dec] .....              | 8 |
| Power Cuts Blamed on Kozloduy Plant Problems [Sofia Radio] .....            | 8 |
| Zhelev Meets Rokovski Officers' Legion Leaders [Sofia Radio] .....          | 9 |
| Zhelev Expected To Visit Germany in Early 1991 [BTA] .....                  | 9 |
| Pollution, Waste Disposal Discussed With Japan [BTA] .....                  | 9 |

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                    |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Daily Quotes Pithart on Possible Crisis [CTK] .....                                | 10 |
| Democratic Party States Position on Situation [Bratislava Radio] .....             | 10 |
| Party Official on Social Democrats' Policy [RUDE PRAVO 7 Dec] .....                | 10 |
| Havel Views Reaction to 10 Dec Speech [Prague Radio] .....                         | 11 |
| Trade Unions Support Havel's Stand, Proposals [CTK] .....                          | 11 |
| SNS Issues Statement on Political Situation [Prague Radio] .....                   | 12 |
| Slovak Parties Meet To Coordinate Policy [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 7 Dec] .....          | 12 |
| Kucerak, Czech Deputies Clash in Parliament [LIDOVE NOVINY 8 Dec] .....            | 12 |
| Press Comments on Threat of Power-Sharing Crisis [NARODNA OBRODA, etc.] .....      | 13 |
| Czech Deputies' Jurisdiction Law Fears Outlined [MLADA FRONTA DNES 10 Dec] .....   | 15 |
| Havel Discusses Topical Domestic Political Issues [LIDOVE NOVINY 7 Dec] .....      | 16 |
| Moravians Offer To Mediate Jurisdiction Dispute [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 10 Dec] .....  | 19 |
| Slovak Prime Minister Views Approved Power Law [Bratislava Radio] .....            | 19 |
| Carnogursky on Recent Elections, Czech Tensions [Vienna DER STANDARD 11 Dec] ..... | 21 |
| VPN Leader Against Special Presidential Powers [CTK] .....                         | 21 |
| Parliament Closes Loophole in Privatization Law [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 7 Dec] .....   | 22 |
| Employment, Collective Bargaining Laws Approved [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 5 Dec] .....   | 22 |
| Report on Inquiry of 17 Nov Events Presented [CTK] .....                           | 23 |
| Deputy Burian Accused of Being Security Agent [LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE 7 Dec] .....      | 24 |
| Miller Interviewed on Social, Other Issues [MLADA FRONTA DNES 7 Dec] .....         | 24 |
| Voting on UN Disarmament Resolutions Explained [NARODNA OBRODA 6 Dec] .....        | 25 |

FBIS-EEU-90-241  
14 December 1990

2

East Europe

|                                                                              |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Anti-Chemical Unit on Way to Saudi Arabia [CTK] .....                        | 25 |
| Meciar Denies 'Sale' of Tatra Mountains to U.S. [NARODNA OBRODA 6 Dec] ..... | 25 |
| Changes in Border Protection Outlined [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 7 Dec] .....       | 26 |
| Pithart Comments on Volkswagen Agreement [Prague Radio] .....                | 26 |
| EC Official Interviewed on Financial Assistance [CTK] .....                  | 27 |
| Production Cooperative Becomes CECOP Member [CTK] .....                      | 27 |
| Czech Prime Minister on Political Developments [Prague Radio] .....          | 27 |
| Civic Forum Formulates Policy Principles [LIDOVE NOVINY 10 Dec] .....        | 29 |
| Czech Radio Programming To Change 'Character' [Prague Radio] .....           | 30 |
| Slovak Poll Rejects Greater Presidential Power [Bratislava Radio] .....      | 30 |

#### HUNGARY

|                                                                          |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Prime Minister Begins Government Reshuffle [MTI] .....                   | 31 |
| More Ministerial Changes Expected [MTI] .....                            | 31 |
| FIDESZ, SZDSZ Members on Opposition's Role [MAGYAR HIRLAP 8 Dec] .....   | 32 |
| Government Liberalizes Oil Imports, Pricing [MTI] .....                  | 33 |
| Agricultural Producers Reject Compensation Plan [Budapest Radio] .....   | 33 |
| Television Service Warns of Financial Constraints [Budapest TV] .....    | 33 |
| Spokesman on Relations With Neighboring Countries [NEPSZAVA 8 Dec] ..... | 33 |
| Soviet General Seeks Compensation for Facilities [Budapest Radio] .....  | 35 |
| Refugee Affairs Office Views Soviet Influx Issue [Budapest Radio] .....  | 35 |

#### POLAND

|                                                                                             |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Sejm Adopts Resolution on Government Resignation [Warsaw Radio] .....                       | 38 |
| Jacek Merkel To Head President's Chancellery [Warsaw TV] .....                              | 38 |
| Walesa Victory Holds 'Promise of a Better Future' [Woycicki in ZYCIE WARSZAWY 10 Dec] ..... | 38 |
| Editorial Calls on Walesa To Unify the Nation [GAZETA WYBORCZA 10 Dec] .....                | 38 |
| Walesa Slogan Encourages 'A New Beginning' [SLOWO POWSZECHNE 10 Dec] .....                  | 39 |
| Political Winners, Losers in Election Viewed [Mazarski in GAZETA WYBORCZA 8-9 Dec] .....    | 40 |
| Government Daily Outlines Presidential Powers [RZECZPOSPOLITA 10 Dec] .....                 | 42 |
| Council of Ministers Meets on Cultural Activities [PAP] .....                               | 43 |
| Joint USSR Troop Talks Address Transit Issue [PAP] .....                                    | 44 |

#### ROMANIA

|                                                                    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Further Developments in TU-Government Dispute .....                | 45 |
| New Round of Talks Held 13 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                     | 45 |
| Brasov TU Does Not Join Strike [ROMPRES] .....                     | 45 |
| Further Developments in Students' Strikes Reported .....           | 45 |
| Mathematics Faculty Students Begin Strike [ROMPRES] .....          | 45 |
| Timisoara Strike Continues; No Incidents [ROMPRES] .....           | 45 |
| Resita Students Support Timisoara Strike [ROMPRES] .....           | 45 |
| Craiova Students Begin Strike 13 Dec [ROMPRES] .....               | 46 |
| Students Demand Iliescu, Roman Resign [ROMPRES] .....              | 46 |
| Civic Alliance Supports Students' Strike [ROMPRES] .....           | 46 |
| AZI Protests Demonstrations, Strike [8 Dec] .....                  | 46 |
| Special Parliament Session Requested [ROMPRES] .....               | 47 |
| Cluj Returning to Normal Despite Student Strike [ROMPRES] .....    | 47 |
| Police Communique on 10-11 Dec Demonstrations [ROMPRES] .....      | 47 |
| RFE Report on 'Pre-Academic' Strikes Denied [ROMPRES] .....        | 47 |
| FSN's Iordache on Trade Unions, Civic Alliance [ROMPRES] .....     | 48 |
| Civic Alliance Meets; Appeals for Dialogue [Bucharest Radio] ..... | 48 |
| Government Representatives Answer Questions [ROMPRES] .....        | 48 |
| Assembly on Bill To Thwart 23 Dec-6 Jan Strikes [ROMPRES] .....    | 49 |
| Senate Convenes 'Session in Plenum' 12 Dec .....                   | 49 |
| Defense, Other Bills Discussed [ROMPRES] .....                     | 49 |
| Citizenship Draft Law Reviewed [ROMPRES] .....                     | 49 |
| Further Draft Constitution Provisions Published [ROMPRES] .....    | 49 |
| Government Holds Session on Industry Restructuring [ROMPRES] ..... | 52 |

FBIS-EEU-90-241

14 December 1990

3

East Europe

|                                                                |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Power Supply Problems Explained, Analyzed [ROMPRES] .....      | 52 |
| 11th Joint Australian Economic Commission Held [ROMPRES] ..... | 53 |

# YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Defense Ministry Denies Presence of U.S. Fleet [POLITIKA 9 Dec] .....  | 54 |
| Defense Body Proposes Banning Parties in Army [TANJUG] .....           | 54 |
| Analysis of 'Disrespect' of Constitution Ordered [TANJUG] .....        | 54 |
| Serbs To Institutionalize Autonomy in Croatia [TANJUG] .....           | 54 |
| Slovene Defense Ministry on Service Changes [VJESNIK 11 Dec] .....     | 55 |
| Slovene Defense Chief Views Plebescite Problems [TANJUG] .....         | 55 |
| Opposition Says Demos Fears 'Economic Disaster' [Belgrade Radio] ..... | 56 |
| Slovene Assembly Group Holds Talks in Montenegro [TANJUG] .....        | 56 |
| Serbian Opposition Issues Demands on Polling [TANJUG] .....            | 56 |
| Macedonian Assembly on 'Severe Economic Situation' [TANJUG] .....      | 57 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-242

### CONTENTS

17 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                                          |   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Protests, Riots Continue; Developments Reported .....                    | 1 |
| Arson in Tirana Warehouse [Tirana Radio] .....                           | 1 |
| Violence, Damage in Shkoder Described [Tirana Radio] .....               | 1 |
| 'Vandalism,' 'Violence' Reported [Tirana Radio] .....                    | 1 |
| Protests Reportedly Increasing [Belgrade Radio] .....                    | 1 |
| Damage in 14 Dec Durres Unrest Reported [Tirana Radio] .....             | 2 |
| Vandalism in Elbasan, Durres [Tirana Radio] .....                        | 2 |
| Tanks Reported in Elbasan Streets 14 Dec [Vienna International] .....    | 2 |
| Elbasan Reported Quiet 16 Dec [Tirana International] .....               | 2 |
| Army Controls Kavaje, Sarande 15 Dec [Vienna ORF] .....                  | 3 |
| 'Hooligan Attacks' Reported in Kavaje [ZERI I POPULLIT 13 Dec] .....     | 3 |
| Alia Meets Peze Villagers, Condemns Destruction [Tirana Radio] .....     | 3 |
| Demonstrations, Rallies Cause Mixed Reactions .....                      | 4 |
| Alia Blamed for Student Protests [AFP] .....                             | 4 |
| Shkoder Students, Others, Condemn Vandalism [Tirana Radio] .....         | 5 |
| New Democratic Party Supports Government [AFP] .....                     | 5 |
| Writers Support Democracy, Condemn Violence [Tirana Radio] .....         | 6 |
| Public Urged To Support Militia [TANJUG] .....                           | 6 |
| 'Political Maturity, Dialogue' Requested [ATA] .....                     | 6 |
| Journalist Witnesses Unrest; Forced To Leave [Vienna TV] .....           | 7 |
| Official Questioned on Disturbances, Trials [Tirana International] ..... | 7 |
| Luan Omari on Rule of Law, Human Rights [DRITA 2 Dec] .....              | 8 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                     |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Assembly Gives Popov Extension To Form Cabinet [BTA] .....          | 11 |
| Political Forces Agreement Read to Assembly [Sofia Radio] .....     | 11 |
| Party Leaders Endorse Agreement, Voice Doubts [BTA] .....           | 15 |
| Trenchev Criticizes Political Forces 'Indecision' [BTA] .....       | 15 |
| Zhelev Discusses Current Situation, New Cabinet [Sofia Radio] ..... | 15 |
| Expects New Government in 3 Days [BTA] .....                        | 17 |
| Interior Ministry Problem 'May Be Solved' [BTA] .....               | 18 |
| Sofia University Students Call Off Strike [BTA] .....               | 18 |
| Turkish Daily Interviews President Zhelev .....                     | 19 |
| Discusses Secret Service Actions [Istanbul GUNAYDIN 10 Dec] .....   | 19 |
| Views Improved Turkish Relations [Istanbul GUNAYDIN 11 Dec] .....   | 19 |
| Prime Minister Popov Favors Private Business [DUMA 12 Dec] .....    | 21 |
| BSP Membership Drops 75 Percent in 6 Months [BTA] .....             | 21 |
| New Opposition Leader Dimitrov on Elections [TRUD 12 Dec] .....     | 21 |
| BSP Denies Starting MP's Personal Files Issue [DUMA 12 Dec] .....   | 22 |
| Podkrepa's Trenchev Fails To React to Charges [DUMA 12 Dec] .....   | 22 |
| DUMA on Harmful Effect of Disclosing Files [10 Dec] .....           | 22 |
| Beron Denies Zhelev Demanded His Resignation [BTA] .....            | 23 |
| Radio Journalists Demand Vladkov's Resignation [DUMA 13 Dec] .....  | 24 |
| Foreign Minister Welcomes UN Appeal on Aid [BTA] .....              | 24 |
| Greek Envoy Promises Economic, Humanitarian Aid [BTA] .....         | 24 |
| Soviet People's Friendship Federation Formed [BTA] .....            | 24 |
| Regular Diplomatic Talks Conducted With Canada [BTA] .....          | 25 |

FBIS-EEU-90-242  
17 December 1990

2

East Europe

## CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                            |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Havel No Longer Acceptable to Slovaks as 'Arbiter' [Cibula in NARODNA OBRODA 12 Dec] ..... | 26 |
| Czech Statement on Talks With Slovak Delegation [LIDOVE NOVINY 12 Dec] .....               | 26 |
| Dubcek Stresses Czech-Slovak 'Common Heritage' [Prague Radio] .....                        | 27 |
| Meciar Speaks on Slovakia Deciding Its Affairs [Bratislava TV] .....                       | 27 |
| Havel Discusses Portugal Trip, Emergency Powers [Prague Radio] .....                       | 29 |
| Rychetsky Specifies Havel's Possible New Powers [NARODNA OBRODA 12 Dec] .....              | 30 |
| Communist Party on Name Change, Domestic Issues [CTK] .....                                | 30 |
| Ministers, OF Members Endorse 'Liberal Group' [CTK] .....                                  | 31 |
| Klaus Cites Need for Unity [CTK] .....                                                     | 31 |
| Former Interior Minister Arrested for Power Abuse [CTK] .....                              | 32 |
| Slovak Confidence in Federal Bodies Drops [CTK] .....                                      | 32 |
| Defense Council Views State, Economic Safety [Bratislava Radio] .....                      | 32 |
| Parliament Deputy Believes Mission to Iraq Helped [CTK] .....                              | 32 |
| Israeli Embassy in Prague Inaugurated 13 Dec [NARODNA OBRODA 13 Dec] .....                 | 33 |
| Political Parties Want Limits on Refugees [CTK] .....                                      | 33 |
| Relative Calm So Far Along USSR Border [CTK] .....                                         | 33 |
| Chernobyl Citizens With CSFR Ties To Repatriate [CTK] .....                                | 34 |
| Joint Agreement on Pipeline System Reached [CTK] .....                                     | 34 |
| Government Discusses Plan for C. Europe, USSR [Prague Radio] .....                         | 34 |
| U.S. Trade Official Offers Private Aid [CTK] .....                                         | 34 |
| Havel Congratulates Walesa on Election Victory [Prague Radio] .....                        | 35 |
| Economic Cooperation Agreement Signed With Poland [Prague TV] .....                        | 35 |
| Austrian Chancellor Demands Nuclear Plant Closure [Prague Radio] .....                     | 35 |
| To Be Closed If 'Necessary' [CTK] .....                                                    | 35 |
| Meciar on Inspections [CTK] .....                                                          | 36 |
| President Havel Returns From Spain, Portugal [CTK] .....                                   | 36 |
| Reportage on Havel Visit to Portugal [cross-reference] .....                               | 36 |
| Greenpeace Wants Immediate Closure of MAPE Plant [CTK] .....                               | 36 |

## HUNGARY

|                                                                 |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Government Reshuffle Continues; Developments Given .....        | 37 |
| Prime Minister Briefs Press 14 Dec [MTI] .....                  | 37 |
| Antall Queried on Reshuffle 14 Dec [Budapest TV] .....          | 37 |
| MTI Profiles New Government Members .....                       | 38 |
| Former Interior Minister Expresses Views [Budapest Radio] ..... | 38 |
| SZDSZ Reserves Judgment [MTI] .....                             | 39 |
| Nagy Reelected FKgP Chair [Budapest Radio] .....                | 39 |
| New Finance Minister Gives Speech [Budapest Radio] .....        | 39 |
| Democratic Forum Holds National Congress 15 Dec .....           | 39 |
| Antall Gives Speech [Budapest Radio] .....                      | 39 |
| Horvath Proposed as MDF Vice President [MTI] .....              | 40 |
| Antall Reelected MDF Chairman [Budapest Radio] .....            | 40 |
| Antall Speaks at Close of Congress [MTI] .....                  | 41 |
| Antall Questioned on Economic Policy [Budapest Radio] .....     | 41 |
| Foreign Ministry Views Council of Europe, Gulf [MTI] .....      | 41 |

## POLAND

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Inauguration, President's Activities Announced [Warsaw TV] .....       | 42 |
| Mission of President in Exile Arrives in Warsaw [PAP] .....            | 42 |
| Walesa Addresses Gdansk Shipyard Memorial Service [Warsaw Radio] ..... | 42 |
| Olszewski Nomination Information 'Inaccurate' [Warsaw TV] .....        | 42 |
| Tyminski Protest Demands Repeat of Elections [PAP] .....               | 42 |
| Commission Reports on Election Validity [PAP] .....                    | 43 |
| Mazowiecki Delivers Formal Resignation Speech [Warsaw Radio] .....     | 43 |
| Parliament Accepts Resignation [PAP] .....                             | 45 |
| 47th Sejm Session To Convene 19-21 Dec [PAP] .....                     | 45 |
| Democratic Union Council Alters Form, Personnel [Warsaw Radio] .....   | 45 |

FBIS-EEU-90-242

17 December 1990

3

East Europe

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Democratic Right Calls for Mazowiecki-Led Grouping [PAP] .....            | 46 |
| Christian Faction Establishes Democratic Party [PAP] .....                | 46 |
| Working People's Movement Holds Founding Congress [PAP] .....             | 46 |
| Kuron Interviewed on Future of Polish Politics [PAP] .....                | 46 |
| Mass Media Urged To Cooperate With State [PAP] .....                      | 47 |
| Army Official Explains Deployment of Troops [PAP] .....                   | 47 |
| Defense Minister Against Sending Units to Gulf [Warsaw Radio] .....       | 48 |
| 2d Round of Soviet Troop Withdrawal Talks Ends [Warsaw Radio] .....       | 48 |
| Partial Agreement Reached [Warsaw TV] .....                               | 48 |
| Visa-Free Travel for Germans as of 1 Jan [NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 11 Dec] ..... | 48 |
| Joint Relations With New Germany Discussed [GLOS SZCZECINSKI 3 Dec] ..... | 48 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                                            |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Nationwide Strikes Continue; Developments Reported .....                   | 50 |
| FSN Students Reject Call to General Strike [AZI 9 Dec] .....               | 50 |
| Iliescu Ready To Meet Civic Alliance Leaders [Bucharest Radio] .....       | 50 |
| Munteanu Asks TU Workers To Support Strikes [Bucharest Radio] .....        | 50 |
| Students' National Convention Communique [ROMPRES] .....                   | 50 |
| Brasov Medical Workers Begin Strike 14 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                 | 51 |
| Antigovernment Rally in Timisoara 14 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                   | 51 |
| Antigovernment Meeting Held in Iasi 14 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                 | 51 |
| 'Alfa' Cartel Holds Conference 14 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                      | 51 |
| Government-TU Commission Activity Noted [ROMPRES] .....                    | 51 |
| Cluj Higher Education Institutes' Strike [ROMPRES] .....                   | 52 |
| Timisoara Rallies Peaceful; 'No Army Echelons' [ROMPRES] .....             | 52 |
| Presidential Resignation Demanded [ROMPRES] .....                          | 52 |
| Student-Teachers Movement Protests Strikes [ROMPRES] .....                 | 52 |
| Mayor, Ministers, Union Leaders Hold Talks [ROMPRES] .....                 | 52 |
| Iliescu Interviewed on Issue of Strikes [ROMPRES] .....                    | 52 |
| Roman Views Progress of Reform Programs [AFP] .....                        | 53 |
| Summation of Iasi Students' Strike [ROMPRES] .....                         | 54 |
| Craiova Students Demand Government Resignation [ROMPRES] .....             | 54 |
| Summation of Craiova Students' Strike [ROMPRES] .....                      | 54 |
| Demonstrators Throw Stones, Bottles 16 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                 | 54 |
| Protesters Call For Government's Resignation [ROMPRES] .....               | 54 |
| Radio-TV TU: 'Catwalk Strike' 17 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                       | 54 |
| Preparations Underway for Revolution Anniversary .....                     | 55 |
| Parliament Issues Proclamation 13 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                      | 55 |
| FSN Issues Appeal for 'Reconciliation' [ROMPRES] .....                     | 55 |
| FSN Symposium on Revolution Anniversary in Cluj [ROMPRES] .....            | 55 |
| Iliescu Attends Commemoration Ceremony [ROMPRES] .....                     | 55 |
| Timis County Prefect Views Celebrations [ROMPRES] .....                    | 55 |
| Revolution Anniversary Commemoration Begins [Bucharest Radio] .....        | 56 |
| Rally Held in Timisoara 16 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                             | 56 |
| Timisoara Rally Continues; Speeches Given [ROMPRES] .....                  | 56 |
| Iliescu Sends Message to Timisoara Citizens [Bucharest Radio] .....        | 56 |
| Timisoara Events Continue 17 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                           | 58 |
| * Communique on Concern for Victims of Revolution [DIMINEATA 22 Nov] ..... | 59 |
| Civic Alliance Elects New Leadership 14 Dec [Bucharest Radio] .....        | 59 |
| News Conference Held 15 Dec [ROMPRES] .....                                | 60 |
| President Iliescu Receives PNL Delegation [Bucharest Radio] .....          | 60 |
| Iliescu, FSN Leaders Meet Campeanu [ROMPRES] .....                         | 60 |
| FSN Commission Preparing Convention Communique [ROMPRES] .....             | 60 |
| Convention on Establishing Democracy Founded [ROMPRES] .....               | 61 |
| Government Press Bureau Communique [ROMPRES] .....                         | 61 |
| Newspaper Condemns Display of 'Chauvinism' [LIBERALUL 6-13 Dec] .....      | 61 |
| PUNR Appeals For Calm During Holidays [ROMPRES] .....                      | 62 |
| * Aims of New Socialist Labor Party [ADEVARUL 28 Nov] .....                | 62 |
| * Efforts To 'Annihilate' Spy Services Cited [ADEVARUL 27 Nov] .....       | 63 |
| Pro Bessarabia Demonstrations in Bucharest 16 Dec [ROMPRES] .....          | 64 |

FBIS-EEU-90-242  
17 December 1990

4

East Europe

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                       |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Assembly Preparing Declaration on Nation's Future [TANJUG] .....      | 65 |
| Army Favors Federation, Single Defense System [TANJUG] .....          | 65 |
| LC Ends Work Within Army; Consolidates Power [TANJUG] .....           | 65 |
| Assembly Chamber Reviews 1991 Draft Budget [TANJUG] .....             | 66 |
| Jovic Speaks on Economic Situation in Kragujevac [TANJUG] .....       | 66 |
| Government 'Satisfied' With 120 Percent Inflation [TANJUG] .....      | 66 |
| Reform Law Credited on Foreign Investment Figures [TANJUG] .....      | 67 |
| Presidency Accuses Slovene Leaders of Threats [TANJUG] .....          | 67 |
| Slovenia Set To Boycott 19 Dec Assembly Session [TANJUG] .....        | 67 |
| Slovene Assembly Adopts Plebiscite Law [DELO 7 Dec] .....             | 68 |
| Slovene Government on Consequences of Independence [DELO 4 Dec] ..... | 69 |
| Slovenia Plans 3 Projects If Independence Voted [TANJUG] .....        | 70 |
| Slovene Minister Calls For Independent Army [TANJUG] .....            | 70 |
| Slovene Law on Citizenship Reviewed [TANJUG] .....                    | 70 |
| Serbian Democrats Hold Rally in Slovenia [TANJUG] .....               | 71 |
| Tudjman, Kucan Discuss Republics' Future [VJESNIK 8 Dec] .....        | 71 |
| Tudjman, Croat Officials View Political Situation [TANJUG] .....      | 72 |
| Tudjman Seeks Alliance of Sovereign Republics [TANJUG] .....          | 72 |
| Croatia Passes Law To Protect Economic Interests [TANJUG] .....       | 73 |
| Dalmatian Parties Hold Founding Assemblies [TANJUG] .....             | 73 |
| New Zagreb Branch of Reformist Alliance Formed [TANJUG] .....         | 73 |
| Outcome of Serbian Elections Discussed [TANJUG] .....                 | 73 |
| Serbian Candidates Agree on Belgrade TV Airtime [TANJUG] .....        | 74 |
| Draskevic Addresses Opposition Rally in Kragujevac [TANJUG] .....     | 74 |
| Serbia Said Aiding Serbs in Bosnia-Herzegovina [TANJUG] .....         | 74 |
| Abdic on Possibility of Becoming Bosnian President [TANJUG] .....     | 75 |
| Bosnian Communist Leader Predicts Radical Change [TANJUG] .....       | 75 |
| Party To Reduce Staff [TANJUG] .....                                  | 75 |
| Montenegro Backs Multiparty Election Proposal [TANJUG] .....          | 75 |
| Montenegro Election Results Still Incomplete [TANJUG] .....           | 75 |
| Montenegrin Media Violates Election Blackout [BORBA 10 Dec] .....     | 76 |
| Macedonia Halts Payments to Development Fund [TANJUG] .....           | 76 |
| New Marxist Party in Macedonia Announced [TANJUG] .....               | 76 |
| Tourist Group Refused Entry Visas for Shkoder [TANJUG] .....          | 76 |
| Kosovar Party Welcomes Changes in Albania [TANJUG] .....              | 76 |
| Paper on Alia's Support for Kosovo Albanians [TANJUG] .....           | 76 |

## Daily Report

### East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-243

### CONTENTS

18 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Shkoder Under Army Control; Rioters Use Dynamite [AFP] .....                      | 1 |
| Travelers Report Situation 'Calm But Tense' [Belgrade Radio] .....                | 1 |
| Students Demand Release of Political Prisoners [AFP] .....                        | 1 |
| Democratic Party Head Urges Election Postponement [Belgrade Radio] .....          | 2 |
| New Democratic Party Criticizes Government [Belgrade Radio] .....                 | 2 |
| Government Starts Talks With Opposition [Vienna Radio] .....                      | 2 |
| Carcani Meets Democratic Party Representatives [Tirana Radio] .....               | 2 |
| Alia Chairs Meeting of Constitutional Commission [Tirana Radio] .....             | 2 |
| Central Electoral Commission Composition Announced [ZERI I POPULLIT 13 Dec] ..... | 3 |
| Alia Receives Kosovo Human Rights Activist Cana [Tirana Radio] .....              | 3 |
| European Parliament Delegation Visits [Tirana Radio] .....                        | 3 |
| Foreign Minister Malile Continues Visit to Cuba .....                             | 4 |
| Continues Talks With Malmierca [ATA] .....                                        | 4 |
| Meets Soto, Cabrisas, Melendez [ATA] .....                                        | 4 |
| Meets Castro at Embassy Reception [ATA] .....                                     | 4 |
| Alia, Carcani Exchange Greetings With Castro [ATA] .....                          | 5 |
| Malile Visits Mexico, Talks With Solana [ATA] .....                               | 5 |
| Meets With Mexican Senators [ATA] .....                                           | 5 |
| Malile Visits Argentina, Talks With Cavallo [ATA] .....                           | 6 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                                |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Popov Announces Agreement on New Government .....                              | 7  |
| Members To Be Announced 19 Dec [AFP] .....                                     | 7  |
| Press Carries Popov TV Statement [BTA] .....                                   | 7  |
| Talks To Continue on Post of Interior Minister [BTA] .....                     | 7  |
| SDS Reportedly Against Compromise [BTA] .....                                  | 7  |
| Popov Discusses Government's Priorities, Tasks [VECHERNI NOVINI 11 Dec] .....  | 8  |
| Zhelev Discusses Popov's Qualifications, Direction [DEMOKRATSIYA 8 Dec] .....  | 8  |
| Interpretation of Zhelev Radio Interview Corrected [Sofia Radio] .....         | 9  |
| Beron Interviewed on Personal Files Affair [DEMOKRATSIYA 7 Dec] .....          | 9  |
| Accuses Zhelev of Discrediting Him [Sofia Radio] .....                         | 10 |
| SDS Deputy Chairman Dimitrov on Personal Files [DEMOKRATSIYA 8 Dec] .....      | 11 |
| National Interests Defense Spokesman Interviewed [POGLED 10 Dec] .....         | 12 |
| SDS Delegate Ganev Defends Actions as Teacher [DEMOKRATSIYA 3 Dec] .....       | 13 |
| Agrarian Party Leadership Views Future Tasks [ZEMEDEL'SKO ZNAME 11 Dec] .....  | 14 |
| Duparinov Not Elected 'Vrabcha-1' BZNS Leader [DUMA 13 Dec] .....              | 14 |
| Democratic Party Holds 13th Congress in Sofia [Sofia Radio] .....              | 15 |
| Further on New 'Business Bloc' Party Formation .....                           | 15 |
| Party Platform Outlined [DUMA 11 Dec] .....                                    | 15 |
| Party Leader Ganchev on Role, Tasks [TRUD 12 Dec] .....                        | 15 |
| Deputy Defense Minister Buchvarov Interviewed [NARODNA ARMIYA 7 Dec] .....     | 16 |
| Rakovski Officers' Legion Declares Loyalty [Sofia Radio] .....                 | 17 |
| Independent TU Demands Changes to Labor Code [TRUD 12 Dec] .....               | 17 |
| Agricultural Trade Unions Disagree With Petkov [Sofia Radio] .....             | 17 |
| Jan-Nov Production Figures Issued, Analyzed [DUMA 11 Dec] .....                | 17 |
| Private Bank Chief on Privatization, Bank's Role [Berlin HORIZONT 3 Dec] ..... | 18 |
| National Sale of State 'Loan Bonds' Announced [DUMA 11 Dec] .....              | 19 |
| Macedonian Cultural Associations Convene Congress .....                        | 19 |
| Propose Political Role [Sofia Radio] .....                                     | 19 |

FBIS-EEU-90-243

18 December 1990

2

East Europe

|                                                        |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Name, Character Change Announced [Sofia Radio]         | 19 |
| Balkan Experts' Meeting Opens in Sofia 18 Dec [BTA]    | 20 |
| Opening Proceedings Reported [Sofia Radio]             | 20 |
| Greek Delegation Meets Zhelev; Brings Foodstuffs [BTA] | 20 |
| Zhelev on Greek, Turkish Relations [BTA]               | 20 |

## CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                         |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Pithart Explains Slovak Stand on Current Crisis [LIDOVE NOVINY 8 Dec]                   | 22 |
| Christian Democrats Prefer Republic to Federal [CTK]                                    | 22 |
| Miklosko Addresses Federal Assembly 11 Dec [Prague Radio]                               | 22 |
| Meciar Views 'One-Sided' Havel Statements [CTK]                                         | 24 |
| Parliamentary Chairmen Assess Power-Sharing Bill [CTK]                                  | 24 |
| Miklosko Says Slovaks Will Refrain From Conflict [MLADA FRONTA DNES 11 Dec]             | 24 |
| Slovak Parties Reject Extension of Havel's Powers [NARODNA OBRODA 11 Dec]               | 25 |
| Slovak Communists Criticize Havel 10 Dec Speech [Bratislava PRAVDA 12 Dec]              | 25 |
| Mlynarik Attacked by Member of Own Faction [LIDOVE NOVINY 11 Dec]                       | 26 |
| Slovak Standpoint on Law of Spheres of Competence [Bratislava PRAVDA 8 Dec]             | 26 |
| Calfa Comments on Competence Bill Misunderstandings [LIDOVE NOVINY 11 Dec]              | 27 |
| Roots of Crisis Seen in Czech Attitude [Cibula in NARODNA OBRODA 11 Dec]                | 27 |
| Meciar Rejects Czech Anti-Slovak Accusations [SVOBODNE SLOVO 12 Dec]                    | 28 |
| Havel Content With Adoption of Power-Sharing Bill [CTK]                                 | 29 |
| Provisions of Approved Power-Sharing Law Specified [Sabata in MLADA FRONTA DNES 14 Dec] | 29 |
| Carnogursky: Havel's Speech 'Absolutely Unwarranted' [NARODNA OBRODA 13 Dec]            | 29 |
| Finance Minister on Budget Regulation Law Changes [Prague Radio]                        | 30 |
| Former Interior Minister Kincl Prosecuted [CTK]                                         | 31 |
| Subordination of Intelligence to Interior Opposed [LIDOVE NOVINY 3 Dec]                 | 31 |
| Minister Langos on New Intelligence Service [LIDOVE NOVINY 7 Dec]                       | 32 |
| Government Takes Stand on Fuel Price Changes [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 7 Dec]                 | 32 |
| Governments Reach Compromise on Federal Television [MLADA FRONTA DNES 11 Dec]           | 32 |
| UN Ambassador on Losses Caused by Gulf Crisis [CTK]                                     | 33 |
| Soviet Troop Withdrawal To Be Completed Jun 91 [CTK]                                    | 33 |
| Dienstbier Proposes International Aid Projects [CTK]                                    | 33 |
| Commission To Investigate Jaslovske Bohunice Plant [CTK]                                | 34 |
| Trade Unions on Social Problems in Central Europe [CTK]                                 | 34 |
| New Elections To Be Held in 24 Czech Communities [PRACE 13 Dec]                         | 34 |
| Czech National Council Opens Plenary Session [Prague Radio]                             | 35 |
| CSL Official Wants Party To Leave Government [LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE 7 Dec]                  | 35 |
| Demonstration Urges Klaus To Set Up Own Party [NARODNA OBRODA 11 Dec]                   | 35 |
| Elections To Be Held in 154 Slovak Communities [NARODNA OBRODA 8 Dec]                   | 35 |
| Slovak National Council Debates Draft Bills [Bratislava Radio]                          | 36 |
| Filkus Says Slovakia Worse Off Than Bohemia [CTK]                                       | 36 |

## HUNGARY

|                                                                      |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Horn Addresses Assembly on Relations With Romania [Budapest Radio]   | 37 |
| Military Framework Agreement Signed With Romania [Budapest Radio]    | 37 |
| Foreign Affairs Committee on Romanian Anniversary [MTI]              | 37 |
| Jeszenszky, Skubiszewski on Relations [MTI]                          | 38 |
| Trade Deal for 1991 Signed With Yugoslavia [TANJUG]                  | 38 |
| Trade Agreement Signed With Albania 12 Dec [MTI]                     | 38 |
| Soviet Forces Withdraw From Taborfalva [Budapest Radio]              | 39 |
| French Defense Minister Arrives for Visit [MTI]                      | 39 |
| Discusses Arms Sales [Budapest TV]                                   | 39 |
| Comments on Hungarian Talks Issues [Budapest Radio]                  | 40 |
| Antall Receives French Deputy Balladur [MTI]                         | 40 |
| Labor Minister on Restructuring, Unemployment [MAGYAR NEMZET 11 Dec] | 40 |
| New Finance Minister Outlines Fiscal Policy [MTI]                    | 41 |
| Minister Notes 1990 Foreign Trade Surplus [Budapest Radio]           | 41 |
| Bank Chairman on Independence of Issuing Bank [MAGYAR HIRLAP 11 Dec] | 42 |

FBIS-EEU-90-243

18 December 1990

3

East Europe

|                                                                  |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Goncz Pays Homage to 1956 Revolutionaries [Budapest Radio] ..... | 43 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----|

**POLAND**

|                                                                                           |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Supreme Court Rejects Election Protests [Warsaw Radio] .....                              | 44 |
| Further on Rejection [Warsaw Radio] .....                                                 | 44 |
| Army Daily Hails Walesa Statements on Military [POLSKA ZBROJNA 11 Dec] .....              | 44 |
| ROAD Party Officially Registered [Warsaw Radio] .....                                     | 45 |
| Emergence of Democratic Union Analyzed [GAZETA KRAKOWSKA 8-9 Dec] .....                   | 45 |
| Jaruzelski Termed 'Co-Author of Democratic Change' [Wolek in ZYCIE WARSZAWY 13 Dec] ..... | 46 |
| Extent of 'Hidden Unemployment' Assessed [TRYBUNA SLASKA 8-9 Dec] .....                   | 47 |
| Mazowiecki Receives U.S. Ambassador Simons [PAP] .....                                    | 47 |
| Preparations for Soviet Troop Transit Noted [GAZETA WYBORCZA 12 Dec] .....                | 47 |

**ROMANIA**

|                                                                             |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Parliament Joint Session on Revolution Anniversary [ROMPRES] .....          | 49 |
| Senate President on Anniversary [ROMPRES] .....                             | 49 |
| Senate Examines Bills [ROMPRES] .....                                       | 49 |
| Deputies Assembly Session [ROMPRES] .....                                   | 49 |
| More on Session [ROMPRES] .....                                             | 49 |
| Civic Alliance Members Address Timisoara Rally [ROMPRES] .....              | 50 |
| Threats at Timisoara Commemoration Criticized [ROMPRES] .....               | 50 |
| Prosecutor General To 'Accept No Interference' [ROMPRES] .....              | 51 |
| Paler: National Day Dishonored Through Hatred [ROMANIA LIBERA 5 Dec] .....  | 51 |
| Senate Session on Interior, Defense Ministries [ROMPRES] .....              | 52 |
| Government Press Bureau Release on Tarom Strike [ROMPRES] .....             | 52 |
| Tarom Continues Strike, Suspends All Flights [ROMPRES] .....                | 53 |
| Petre Roman's 16 Dec Television Address [ROMPRES] .....                     | 53 |
| Student Protest Demonstration Held in Cluj [ROMPRES] .....                  | 54 |
| Iasi Students Protest Being Urged To Strike [ROMPRES] .....                 | 54 |
| Bishop Tokes Discusses Hungarian Minority Issue [NEPSZABADSAG 5 Dec] .....  | 54 |
| Bishop Tokes' Statement Upon Return to Romania [ROMPRES] .....              | 56 |
| Senators' Attitude Against Tokes Criticized [ROMANIA LIBERA 8 Dec] .....    | 56 |
| Bishop Tokes on Press Coverage [ROMPRES] .....                              | 56 |
| Bucan Calls on Opposition To Be 'Constructive' [ROMPRES] .....              | 56 |
| Alfa Trade Union Denies Political Ambitions [ROMPRES] .....                 | 57 |
| 'Infratirea' Calls for Leaders' Resignation [AZI 11 Dec] .....              | 57 |
| * Front's Attitude Toward RCP Examined [ROMANIA LIBERA 20 Nov] .....        | 58 |
| Contracts With Foreign Partners Cannot Be Met [ROMPRES] .....               | 59 |
| * Statistics Predict 'Economic Bankruptcy' [ROMANIA LIBERA 27 Nov] .....    | 59 |
| Defense Minister Stanculescu on Military Issues [NEPSZABADAG 15 Dec] .....  | 60 |
| Military Agreement Concluded With Hungary [ROMPRES] .....                   | 62 |
| * TV Treatment of Defense Ministry Communique [ROMANIA LIBERA 27 Nov] ..... | 63 |
| Ministry Pleased at State Department Declaration [ROMPRES] .....            | 64 |
| Foreign Ministry Spokesmen Holds News Conference [ROMPRES] .....            | 64 |
| Foreign Minister on Magyars in Transylvania [Budapest Radio] .....          | 65 |
| Pro-Bessarabia Group Against Soviet Treaty [ROMPRES] .....                  | 65 |

**YUGOSLAVIA**

|                                                                                 |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Draft Assembly Declaration on Crisis Published [TANJUG] .....                   | 66 |
| Croatia Considers Retaliation Against Serbia [VECERNJI LIST 8 Dec] .....        | 66 |
| Serbia Deems FEC Economic Policy Unacceptable [TANJUG] .....                    | 67 |
| Serb Parties Given Airtime in 2d-Round Voting [Belgrade Radio] .....            | 67 |
| Opposition Claims Election Abuse [Belgrade Radio] .....                         | 67 |
| Kosovo Democratic Alliance Official on Serb Vote [TANJUG] .....                 | 68 |
| Albanian Boycott of Kosovo Elections Viewed [FLAKA E VELLAZERIMIT 12 Dec] ..... | 68 |
| Slovene Accusations Against Army Rejected [TANJUG] .....                        | 69 |
| Slovene Presidency Deems Army Actions 'Threat' [TANJUG] .....                   | 69 |
| Slovene Party Calls for Plebiscite Boycott [TANJUG] .....                       | 70 |

FBIS-EEU-90-243

18 December 1990

4

East Europe

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Montenegrin Presidential Election Results Issued .....                    | 70 |
| Majority Not Won; Repeat Vote on 23 Dec [TANJUG] .....                    | 70 |
| Communists Win Assembly Seat Majority [TANJUG] .....                      | 70 |
| Macedonian Party Vice President Forced To Resign [TANJUG] .....           | 70 |
| Reform Alliance Committee Meets, Issues Statement [TANJUG] .....          | 71 |
| 6,000 Shipbuilders Stage Strike in 10 Shipyards [TANJUG] .....            | 71 |
| Markovic, PLO Leader Discuss Gulf Crisis [TANJUG] .....                   | 71 |
| Loncar Leaves for EC Consultations in Brussels [TANJUG] .....             | 71 |
| Uruguayan Foreign Minister in Belgrade for Talks [Montevideo Radio] ..... | 72 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-244

### CONTENTS

19 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                                       |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 2 Arrested for Possession of Grenades, Dynamic [Tirana International] | 1 |
| Demonstrators To Be Tried for 'Illegal Acts' [TANJUG]                 | 1 |
| Refugees Report 'Several Hundred' Casualties [Belgrade Radio]         | 1 |
| New Parties Register; Religious Revival Held [Zagreb Radio]           | 1 |
| Green Party Said Founded Illegally Last Month [AFP]                   | 1 |
| Union of Working Youth Discusses Agenda [Tirana Radio]                | 2 |
| Hungarian Ambassador to Tirana Interviewed                            | 2 |
| Expresses Views on Student Strike [NEPSZAVA 12 Dec]                   | 2 |
| Comments on New Democratic Party [NEPSZABADSAG 14 Dec]                | 3 |
| Justice Minister on Democracy, Authority of Law [ATA]                 | 3 |
| Trade Agreement Signed With PRC 17 Dec [ATA]                          | 4 |
| Foreign Minister Meets Argentina's Menem 17 Dec [ATA]                 | 4 |
| International Red Cross Delegation Pays Visit [ATA]                   | 4 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                            |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| New Cabinet Composition Remains 'Under Question' [BTA]                     | 5  |
| Popov Continues Consultations [BTA]                                        | 5  |
| Progress of Talks Assessed [BTA]                                           | 6  |
| SDS Discusses Cabinet; Demands Interior Ministry [Sofia Radio]             | 6  |
| Kyuranov on BSP Interest in Interior Ministry [DUMA 16 Dec]                | 6  |
| Military Figure as Defense Minister Suggested [NARODNA ARMIYA 13 Dec]      | 7  |
| New SDS Head Sees Role To Restore Confidence [JOTECHESTVEN VESTNIK 13 Dec] | 7  |
| Party Leaders Discuss New SDS Leader Election                              | 8  |
| Democrats' Leader Savov Comments [VECHERNI NOVINI 14-15 Dec]               | 8  |
| Dertliev Explains Withdrawal From Race [VECHERNI NOVINI 14-15 Dec]         | 9  |
| Kurdzhali Socialists Demand Zhelev Apology [DUMA 14 Dec]                   | 9  |
| Entrepreneurs' Union Opposes Business Bloc Party [BTA]                     | 9  |
| New Extraparlimentary Party Union Established [DUMA 14 Dec]                | 10 |
| Official Data on Rising Unemployment Published [Sofia Radio]               | 10 |
| Lack of Funds for Gulf Volunteers Lamented [DIALOG 14 Dec]                 | 10 |
| Negotiations Held With USSR on New Oil Supply [DUMA 16 Dec]                | 10 |
| Military Delegation Visit to Greece Reported [BTA]                         | 11 |
| Austria, Other Countries Send Food, Medicine [BTA]                         | 11 |
| Visa Regulations for Balkan Journalists Relaxed [BTA]                      | 11 |
| Vietnamese Presence Brings 'Numerous Problems' [BTA]                       | 11 |

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Press Reacts to Havel's 10 Dec Proposals [ZEMEDELSE NOVINY 11 Dec, etc.]  | 13 |
| Meciar Rejects More Presidential Powers [PRACE 14 Dec]                    | 14 |
| Spokesman Notes Havel's Stance on Federal Powers [CTK]                    | 15 |
| VPN Slovak Council Stresses Need for Stability [CTK]                      | 16 |
| Meciar Reacts to Interview With Calfa [ZEMEDELSE NOVINY 12 Dec]           | 16 |
| Calfa on Excitement Surrounding Competence Bill [ZEMEDELSE NOVINY 11 Dec] | 16 |
| SNS Reacts to Law on Spheres of Competence [LIDOVE NOVINY 13 Dec]         | 17 |
| Federal Government's 13 Dec Session Reported [Prague Radio]               | 17 |
| Federal Service Director Explains Plans [SMENA 8 Dec]                     | 18 |
| New Right-Wing Coalition Formed in Prague [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 12 Dec]     | 19 |
| People's Party Calls OF Policy 'Hazardous' [CTK]                          | 19 |
| Strike Alert Called Off; Metal Workers Dissent [CTK]                      | 19 |

FBIS-EEU-90-244  
19 December 1990

2

East Europe

|                                                                                 |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Government Objects to Pipeline Agreement [SMENA 14 Dec]                         | 20 |
| New Price Ceilings for Staple Foods Proposed [RUDE PRAVO 12 Dec]                | 20 |
| Government's Economic Development Variants Outlined [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 10 Dec] | 20 |
| Statistician on Prospects for Economy in 1991 [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 10 Dec]       | 21 |
| Remainder of Anti-Chemical Warfare Unit Leaves [MLADA FRONTA DNES 15 Dec]       | 22 |
| Vales Interviewed on Moscow Trade Agreement [Prague Radio]                      | 22 |
| Preparation for Soviet Emigration Under Way [CTK]                               | 22 |
| Minister Visits Controversial Nuclear Power Plant [CTK]                         | 23 |
| Urges Contamination Cleanup [Prague TV]                                         | 23 |
| Dienstbier Says Bohunice Not To Be Closed Down [Vienna Radio]                   | 24 |
| British Aerospace Proposes Extensive Investments [CTK]                          | 24 |
| Diplomatic Representation of Cuba in U.S. To Stop [CTK]                         | 24 |
| Calfa Comments on Trade With Algeria, Gas, Oil [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 11 Dec]      | 24 |
| Havel Awarded UNESCO Human Rights Prize [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 11 Dec]             | 26 |
| Government Session Views CEMA Standardization [CTK]                             | 26 |
| Czech Government Makes Administrative Changes [SVOBODNE SLOVO 11 Dec]           | 26 |
| Entrepreneurs, Tradesmen Party Elect New Chairman [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 11 Dec]   | 27 |
| Moravian Parties Propose New Country Arrangement [MLADA FRONTA DNES 12 Dec]     | 27 |
| Moravian National Party Elects Chairman [Prague Radio]                          | 27 |
| Constituent Meeting of OF Liberal Club Statement [LIDOVE NOVINY 14 Dec]         | 27 |
| Press Views OF's Policy-Making Meeting [RUDE PRAVO 11 Dec, etc.]                | 28 |
| Pithart Notes Ostrava Economic Tension [CTK]                                    | 29 |
| Slovak Press Said To Face Bankruptcy Threat [NARODNA OBRODA 14 Dec]             | 29 |
| Havel's Ideas About 'Union Setup' Rejected [Bombik in NARODNA OBRODA 11 Dec]    | 29 |
| Slovakia To 'Tailor' Federal Reform Concept [NARODNA OBRODA 13 Dec]             | 30 |
| Ministry Statement on Unemployment in Slovakia [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 13 Dec]      | 30 |

#### HUNGARY

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| French Defense Minister Continues Visit                                | 32 |
| Meets With Antall [MTI]                                                | 32 |
| Discusses Military Issues With Fur [Budapest Radio]                    | 32 |
| Hungarian Germans Back Antall; Make Demands [Berlin ADN]               | 32 |
| 'Blanket' Military Agreement Reached With Romania [MTI]                | 32 |
| Federation of Romanians Established in Gyula [MTI]                     | 33 |
| Press Agency Agreement Signed With Estonia [MTI]                       | 33 |
| Joint Talks Held With IMF on Financial Aid                             | 33 |
| Agreement Seen Within Reach [MTI]                                      | 33 |
| National Bank Anticipates Loan [MTI]                                   | 34 |
| Jeszenszky Queried on National Minorities Issue [MAGYAR HIRLAP 12 Dec] | 34 |
| Industry Minister on Government Changes, Economy [NEPSZAVA 10 Dec]     | 35 |
| FKgP Official Interviewed on Internal Conflicts [MAGYAR HIRLAP 12 Dec] | 35 |
| FIDESZ Member on Outcome of Party Congress [MAGYAR HIRLAP 10 Dec]      | 36 |
| Environment Minister on Conflicts, Nagymaros [NEPSZABADSAG 12 Dec]     | 37 |
| Government Issues Report on Assets Policy [Budapest Radio]             | 38 |
| Small Businesses Flourishing Nationwide [MTI]                          | 41 |

#### POLAND

|                                                                         |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Walesa Seeks To Form 'Government of Experts' [Warsaw TV]                | 42 |
| Olszewski Negotiates New Government [GAZETA WYBORCZA 15-16 Dec]         | 42 |
| Olszewski Abandons Government Formation [Warsaw TV]                     | 42 |
| Presidential Insignia To Be Returned 22 Dec [PAP]                       | 43 |
| Speaker Comments on Senate's Importance, Future [PAP]                   | 43 |
| RSW Liquidator Accepts Bids To Purchase Dailies [RZECZPOSPOLITA 14 Dec] | 43 |
| Minister Details Plans for Soviet Troop Transit [PAP]                   | 45 |
| CSFR Postpones Opening of Joint Border [PAP]                            | 45 |

#### ROMANIA

|                                                         |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Revolution Anniversary Preparations Continue            | 46 |
| Timisoara Protests Parliament Session [Bucharest Radio] | 46 |
| Martyrs Association Calls For Peace [ROMPRES]           | 46 |

FBIS-EEU-90-244  
19 December 1990

3

East Europe

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 2,000 Attend Antigovernment Rally in Timisoara [ROMPRES]               | 46 |
| FSN Headquarters 'Devastated' by Unknown Group [ROMPRES]               | 46 |
| Government, Construction Trade Unions Hold Talks [ROMPRES]             | 46 |
| Timis County Transport Enterprises on Strike [ROMPRES]                 | 47 |
| Civic Alliance Asks Iuga To Stop Hunger Strike [ROMANIA LIBERA 14 Dec] | 47 |
| Iliescu, Civic Alliance Leaders Meet 19 Dec [Bucharest Radio]          | 47 |
| RMDSZ Official on Bucharest Strike Situation [NEPSZAVA 13 Dec]         | 47 |
| PNL's Campeanu Wants National Unity Government [ROMANIA LIBERA 12 Dec] | 48 |
| Liberals Call for 'National Unity' Cabinet [ROMPRES]                   | 49 |
| PNL Leader Issues TV Message on Recent Events [Bucharest Radio]        | 49 |
| Government Spokesman Holds News Conference                             | 49 |
| Refers to Student Strikes [ROMPRES]                                    | 49 |
| Comments on Coalition Talks [Bucharest Radio]                          | 49 |
| Views Importance of Dialogue [ROMPRES]                                 | 50 |
| Emphasizes Participation [ROMPRES]                                     | 50 |
| Vatra Romaneasca Wants Constructive Opposition [Bucharest Radio]       | 51 |
| Organizations Warn Against 'Destabilization' [ROMPRES]                 | 51 |
| Roman Rejects Accusations of Undemocratic Behavior [ROMPRES]           | 51 |
| Roman, Mayor, Others Discuss Administrative Issues [ROMPRES]           | 52 |
| Deputies' Assembly Resumes Session 18 Dec [ROMPRES]                    | 52 |
| Parliament Examines Proposed Law on Land [ROMPRES]                     | 52 |
| * Inconsistencies, Defects of Civic Alliance [ADEVARUL 18 Nov]         | 52 |
| * 'Supreme Rationale' for PNT-cd Program [DREPTATEA 22 Nov]            | 54 |
| * Majority Said To Be 'Terrorized' by Minority [AZI 25 Nov]            | 56 |
| * Norms Governing Wage, Pension Increases [AZI 15 Nov]                 | 58 |
| Professor Silviu Brucan on Free Market Economy [ROMPRES]               | 59 |
| * National Bank Governor on Monetary Policy [ADEVARUL 15 Nov]          | 59 |
| Court Rejects Andruta Ceausescu's Appeal [ROMPRES]                     | 61 |
| * Defense Ministry Communique on CADA [AZI 24 Nov]                     | 61 |
| * Defense Ministry's Reaction to CADA Scored [ROMANIA LIBERA 27 Nov]   | 63 |
| Ratiu Accuses U.S. Congressman of Spreading Lies [ROMPRES]             | 64 |
| Trade Cooperation Accord Signed With Poland [ROMPRES]                  | 64 |
| Bulgarian President Zhelev Discusses Relations [ROMPRES]               | 65 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                               |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Draft Declaration on Future National System [TANJUG]                          | 66 |
| Prepublication of Kadijevic Interview Protested [DANAS 4 Dec]                 | 67 |
| Iraq Indicates Loncar 'Welcome at Any Time' [TANJUG]                          | 68 |
| Iraq's 'Aziz Receives Outgoing Envoy' [TANJUG]                                | 68 |
| EC Grants \$1.1 Billion Development Loan [TANJUG]                             | 69 |
| Tudjman Plans Croatian Representation in Vienna [Vienna DER STANDARD 19 Dec]  | 69 |
| Croatian Law on Possession of Arms Amended [TANJUG]                           | 69 |
| Kucan, Peterle, Bucar on Future Setup, Plebiscite [Ljubljana Radio]           | 69 |
| Presidency Deems Slovene Plebiscite Illegal [TANJUG]                          | 70 |
| Said Ready To Protect Reform Process [Belgrade Radio]                         | 70 |
| Presidency's Views Said Divided [Ljubljana Radio]                             | 71 |
| FEC Warns of Possible Consequences [TANJUG]                                   | 71 |
| Slovene Presidency Responds to Claims [TANJUG]                                | 71 |
| Slovene Officials Explain Plebiscite [TANJUG]                                 | 71 |
| Slovene Ministers React, Comment [Vienna Radio]                               | 72 |
| Slovene 'Rescue' Mission to Republics Examined [Beric in OSLOBODJENJE 15 Dec] | 72 |
| Slovenia's Jansa Interviewed on Army Intentions [VJESNIK 6 Dec]               | 73 |
| Slovene Economic Committee Opposes Draft Budget [TANJUG]                      | 74 |
| Macedonia Supports Planned Slovene Referendum [OSLOBODJENJE 14 Dec]           | 74 |
| Tetovo Party Reacts to Macedonian Media Changes [TANJUG]                      | 74 |
| Kosovo Leaders Denounce Albanian Demonstrations [TANJUG]                      | 75 |
| Federal Court Ruling on Kosovo Poisoning Noted [TANJUG]                       | 75 |
| Serb Opposition Holds Election Press Conference [TANJUG]                      | 76 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-245

### CONTENTS

20 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** As of 2 January 1991, television sourcelines in the DAILY REPORT will reflect how a station identifies itself. In most cases, this change eliminates the "Television Service" designation in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new television sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

|                                                             |   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Czech Official Views Pact, NATO Issues [Prague Radio] ..... | 1 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---|

#### INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

|                                                                           |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| CSFR, Romania To Allow Use of Airspace in Gulf War [Budapest Radio] ..... | 2 |
| Parliamentary Representatives on NATO Relations [NEPSZABASAG 3 Dec] ..... | 2 |
| Vranitzky, Jeszenszky Comment on Pentagonal Issues [TANJUG] .....         | 2 |
| Pentagonal Group Meets on Minorities' Status [TANJUG] .....               | 3 |
| Free Trade Union Group To Aid Region [Tokyo KYODO] .....                  | 3 |

#### ALBANIA

|                                                                               |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Democratic Party Officials Hold News Conference [Tirana Radio] .....          | 4  |
| Justice Minister Registers Democratic Party [Tirana Radio] .....              | 4  |
| Democratic Party Condemns 'Destructive Forces' [ZERI I POPULLIT 14 Dec] ..... | 4  |
| Democratic Party Leader Views Future Plans [VJESNIK 17 Dec] .....             | 4  |
| Democratic Party Leader Pashka Views Goals [AFP] .....                        | 5  |
| Opposition Leader Reports Demonstrators Tortured [Vienna Radio] .....         | 6  |
| Trials of Demonstrators Continue; Sentences Passed .....                      | 6  |
| Six Jailed for Elbasan Protests [Belgrade Radio] .....                        | 6  |
| Charges of 'Violent Resistance' Proved [Tirana Radio] .....                   | 6  |
| Details of Sentences Given [Tirana Radio] .....                               | 7  |
| Decree on Political Organizations, Associations [ATA] .....                   | 7  |
| 'Vandalism,' Future of Pluralism Viewed [BASHKIMI 17 Dec] .....               | 8  |
| AUWY Contral Committee Secretary on New Role [Tirana Radio] .....             | 9  |
| Talks With Great Britain Take 'Steps Forward' [Tirana Radio] .....            | 10 |
| European Parliament's Linger on Visit [Tirana International] .....            | 10 |
| Alia Receives Kosovo Human Rights Activist Cana [VJESNIK 17 Dec] .....        | 10 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                              |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Prime Minister Popov Names New Cabinet Members [Sofia Radio] .....           | 11 |
| Further on New Cabinet Announcement [BTA] .....                              | 11 |
| Assembly Approves Popov Cabinet [BTA] .....                                  | 12 |
| SDS Head on Cabinet, Interior Minister [BTA] .....                           | 12 |
| Final Talks Before Cabinet Announcement Reported .....                       | 12 |
| Simeonov, Tomov View Negotiations [BTA] .....                                | 12 |
| Pessimism Among Participants Noted [BTA] .....                               | 13 |
| 'Ecclesiastical Matters' Department To Be Formed [BTA] .....                 | 13 |
| Popov Issues Decree on Ethnic Turks' Rights [ZEMEDEL'SKO ZNAME 15 Dec] ..... | 13 |
| Socialist Youth Conference Supports Party Ideals [DUMA 17 Dec] .....         | 14 |
| Lilov Confers With Sofia, Dobrich Socialists [DUMA 15 Dec] .....             | 14 |
| Rumors of Kozloduy Nuclear Plant Accident Denied [BTA] .....                 | 14 |
| Balkan Countries' Experts End Sofia Meeting [BTA] .....                      | 14 |
| Black Sea Free Trade Zone Discussed in Ankara [BTA] .....                    | 15 |
| Foreign Ministry Declaration on SFRY Relations [BTA] .....                   | 15 |

FBIS-EEU-90-245  
 20 December 1990

2

East Europe

## CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                   |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Slovak Daily Views Passing of Power-Sharing Bill [Fuele in NARODNA OBRODA 14 Dec] | 16 |
| Debates Continue Over Presidential Power Increase                                 | 16 |
| Fuele Comments on Havel's Demands [NARODNA OBRODA 15 Dec]                         | 16 |
| Czech Parties Present Different Views [CTK]                                       | 17 |
| Right-Wing Parties Demand Trials for Communists [LIDOVE NOVINY 17 Dec]            | 17 |
| Communist Spokesman Rejects Mohorita's Remarks [LIDOVE NOVINY 18 Dec]             | 18 |
| Intelligence Service To Change Name, Structure [CTK]                              | 18 |
| Budget Rules Approved, Parliament Adjourned [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 14 Dec]           | 18 |
| Parliament Committees Discuss 1991 Budget [Bratislava Radio]                      | 19 |
| Environment Not Included Among Budget Priorities [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 14 Dec]      | 20 |
| Defense Committees React to Military Budget Cuts [ZEMEDEL'SKE NOVINY 15 Dec]      | 20 |
| Defense Officials Meet Press on Budget Cuts [CTK]                                 | 21 |
| Dobrovsky Discusses Army Structure, Intelligence [MLADA FRONTA DNES 13 Dec]       | 21 |
| Chemical Warfare Unit Arrives in Gulf [Prague Radio]                              | 24 |
| Havel Receives Delegation Following Iraq Visit [Prague Radio]                     | 24 |
| Ne'matzadeh Heads Iranian Industry Delegation                                     | 24 |
| Meets With Calfa on Bilateral Ties [Prague Radio]                                 | 24 |
| Participates in Economic Meeting [Tehran Radio]                                   | 25 |
| Klaus on Cross-Border Traffic With Poland [ZYCIE WARSZAWY 14 Dec]                 | 25 |
| Minister Declares Austria's Safety Demand Unfair [CTK]                            | 26 |
| Joint Publishing Corporation Founded With FRG [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 18 Dec]         | 26 |
| Dienstbier Addresses Assembly on Foreign Affairs                                  | 26 |
| Reviews Achievements, Immediate Tasks [Prague TV]                                 | 26 |
| Discusses Council of Europe Membership [Prague Radio]                             | 27 |
| Association of European Regions Accepts Slovakia [CTK]                            | 27 |
| Czech Council Approves Central Ministries Bill [Prague Radio]                     | 27 |
| Pithart Answers Questions About Current Issues [Prague Radio]                     | 28 |
| Uhl Dissociates Himself From Anti-Klaus Slogans [LIDOVE NOVINY 14 Dec]            | 29 |
| Parliamentary Leader on Scenarios for OF's Future [LIDOVE NOVINY 14 Dec]          | 29 |
| Dobrovsky Views Establishment of OF Liberal Club [MLADA FRONTA DNES 18 Dec]       | 29 |
| Czech National Council Debates Education Bill [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 14 Dec]         | 30 |
| Slovak Communists on 'Internal Political Situation' [Bratislava Radio]            | 30 |
| Vavrousek Cited on Discord With Slovak Government [NARODNA OBRODA 17 Dec]         | 30 |

## HUNGARY

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Nominated Ministers Comment on Planned Measures [MAGYAR HIRLAP 15 Dec] | 31 |
| New Finance Minister Kupa Views Future Tasks                           | 32 |
| Discusses Division of Tasks [MAGYAR HIRLAP 15 Dec]                     | 32 |
| Comments on Priorities [MTI]                                           | 33 |
| Spokesman Interviewed on Government Reshuffle [MAGYAR HIRLAP 15 Dec]   | 33 |
| FKgP Discusses Aims, Role in Coalition [MTI]                           | 34 |
| SZDSZ To Prepare Crisis Management Program [Budapest Radio]            | 34 |
| Former Interior Minister Views Refugee Measures [MTI]                  | 34 |
| * Interview With Foreign Ministry Spokesman [ADEVARUL 29 Nov]          | 34 |
| Defense Ministry Official on Army Accidents [NEPSZAVA 17 Dec]          | 36 |
| Volunteer Medical Army Unit To Be Sent to Gulf [Budapest Radio]        | 36 |
| 35-40 Members To Be Sent; Assembly Debates [Budapest Radio]            | 37 |
| Travel Depends on Developments [MTI]                                   | 37 |
| Soviet Sale of Airplane Engines Examined [NEPSZABADSAG 11 Dec]         | 38 |
| Army Chief on French Equipment, Restructuring [NEPSZABADSAG 17 Dec]    | 38 |

## POLAND

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Olszewski Comments on Failure To Form Government [Warsaw TV]              | 40 |
| Commentary Views Failure To Form New Cabinet [(Jelenski) on Warsaw Radio] | 40 |
| Mazowiecki Bids Farewell to Government Officials [PAP]                    | 40 |
| More Firms Declare Readiness for Privatization [RZECZPOSPOLITA 14 Dec]    | 40 |
| Ministry Spokesman on Alleged KGB Agents [PAP]                            | 41 |

FBIS-EEU-90-245  
 20 December 1990

3

East Europe

## ROMANIA

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Timisoara Rally Marks Revolution Anniversary [ROMPRES]                 | 42 |
| Parliament Proclamation on Revolution Anniversary [ADEVARUL 14 Dec]    | 42 |
| Iliescu Views Talks With Civic Alliance Leaders [Bucharest Radio]      | 43 |
| Participants Comment on Meeting [ROMPRES]                              | 43 |
| Television TU Leader To Continue Hunger Strike [ROMANIA LIBERA 20 Dec] | 44 |
| Iuga Gives Up Hunger Strike [ROMPRES]                                  | 44 |
| Polytechnic Institute Students' Demonstrate [ROMPRES]                  | 44 |
| MADISZ Calls For Government's Resignation [ROMPRES]                    | 45 |
| Baltazar Accused of Distorting Campeanu Statements [ROMPRES]           | 45 |
| Local FSN Organizations Call For Calm [ROMPRES]                        | 45 |
| Association of Free Youth Issues Communique [ROMPRES]                  | 45 |
| Parties Discuss Political, Economic Situation [ROMPRES]                | 45 |
| Prime Minister Presents Land Law in Senate [Bucharest Radio]           | 45 |
| National Bank Governor on Pricing System [ROMPRES]                     | 48 |
| Government Examines Finances, Supply Situation [ROMPRES]               | 48 |
| Daily Notes Tarom Employees Current Pay [ROMPRES]                      | 48 |
| Expert Denies Aviation Industry Close to Collapse [ROMPRES]            | 49 |
| SZR Protests TV Contacts With Murdoch Trust [ROMPRES]                  | 49 |
| Roman Receives Iraqi Deputy Foreign Minister [ROMPRES]                 | 49 |
| Economic Official Receives IMF Delegation [ROMPRES]                    | 49 |
| Iliescu Receives Moldova Republic Students [ROMPRES]                   | 49 |
| Joint Talks Held With Siemens Corporation [ROMPRES]                    | 50 |
| New Telephone Exchange To Be Built [ROMPRES]                           | 50 |
| Credit Agreement With French Banks for Grain [ROMPRES]                 | 50 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                       |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Assembly Issues Conclusions on Slovene Plebiscite                     | 51 |
| Deems Planned Vote Unconstitutional [TANJUG]                          | 51 |
| Delegate Tries To Block Debate [TANJUG]                               | 52 |
| Slovenia Urged To Desist [TANJUG]                                     | 52 |
| Slovene Officials Discuss Secession [VJESNIK 17 Dec]                  | 52 |
| Drnovsek Deems Stances 'Harsh' [Ljubljana Radio]                      | 53 |
| Majority of Slovenes Polled Support Independence [DELO 14 Dec]        | 53 |
| Slovene Talks With Other Republics Viewed [Simonovic in BORBA 14 Dec] | 54 |
| Tudjman, Kucan Discuss Relations, Confederation [OSLOBODJENJE 9 Dec]  | 54 |
| Private Weekly Carries Unsigned Charter [BORBA 13 Dec]                | 56 |
| Draft Croat Constitution Envisages New Order [TANJUG]                 | 57 |
| Croatian Serbs Adopt Draft Statute on Autonomy [TANJUG]               | 57 |
| Serbian Opposition Expects Victory in Runoff [TANJUG]                 | 57 |
| Kosovo Albanians' Rights Issue Discussed [TANJUG]                     | 57 |
| New Bosnia-Herzegovina Leaders Appointed [TANJUG]                     | 58 |
| SDA Nominates Chairman for President of Bosnia [TANJUG]               | 58 |
| Government Will Adhere to Reform Process [TANJUG]                     | 58 |
| Bankers Support Government Macroeconomic Program [TANJUG]             | 59 |
| Secretary Loncar Attends EC Meeting in Brussels [cross-reference]     | 59 |

## Daily Report

### East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-246

### CONTENTS

21 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** As of 2 January 1991, television sourcelines in the DAILY REPORT will reflect how a station identifies itself. In most cases, this change eliminates the "Television Service" designation in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new television sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                                           |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Democratic Front Undergoes Internal Reorganization .....                  | 1 |
| Hoxha Resigns as Leader [TANJUG] .....                                    | 1 |
| Carcani Named Successor [Tirana Radio] .....                              | 1 |
| Leaders Elected, Program Outlined [ATA] .....                             | 1 |
| Hoxha Gives Resignation Speech [ATA] .....                                | 1 |
| Carcani Gives First Speech as Chairman [ATA] .....                        | 2 |
| Democratic Front Holds Session [Tirana Radio] .....                       | 2 |
| 157 Tried, 26 Sentenced for Taking Part in Rallies [Belgrade Radio] ..... | 4 |
| Border Guards Kill Four Fleeing to Yugoslavia [Belgrade Radio] .....      | 4 |
| Last Stalin Statue Removed in Central Tirana [AFP] .....                  | 4 |
| Press Denies Reports of Deaths in Protests [ATA] .....                    | 4 |
| Cooperativism Brings 'Drastic Harm' to Highlands [BASHKIMI 14 Dec] .....  | 5 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                      |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Popov Holds First Meeting With New Cabinet [BTA] .....               | 7  |
| Kostov on Structure, Plans for New Government [BTA] .....            | 7  |
| Interior Ministry TU Hails Danov Appointment [Sofia Radio] .....     | 7  |
| DPS Does Not Take Stand on New Cabinet [BTA] .....                   | 7  |
| Antiterrorist Official Notes Increase in Attacks [DUMA 17 Dec] ..... | 8  |
| Podkrepa's Trenchev Comments on 'War of Files' [DUMA 17 Dec] .....   | 9  |
| Private Businessmen's Union Reports Successes [BTA] .....            | 9  |
| New 'Edinstvo' TU Leaders Hold News Conference [BTA] .....           | 10 |
| Drops in 1990 Exports, Imports Reported [TRUD 17 Dec] .....          | 10 |
| Ban on Gasoline Sales Ends; Shortages Persist [Sofia Radio] .....    | 12 |
| Nation's Leading Economist Named, Honored [BTA] .....                | 12 |
| Prime Minister Popov Receives IMF Delegation [BTA] .....             | 13 |
| Israeli Friendship Society Organizes Aid Program [BTA] .....         | 13 |

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                     |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Christian Democrats Criticize Havel Speech [LIDOVE NOVINY 15 Dec] .....             | 14 |
| Parliamentary Committees Discuss Budget Issues [LIDOVE NOVINY 15 Dec] .....         | 14 |
| Parliament Approves 1989 Closing Account [CTK] .....                                | 14 |
| Finance Minister Outlines 1991 Federal Budget [CTK] .....                           | 15 |
| Assembly Approves 1991 Budget [CTK] .....                                           | 15 |
| Statistics Office Issues 11-Month Economic Report [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 17 Dec] ..... | 15 |
| Langos Abolishes Democracy Protection Office [CTK] .....                            | 16 |
| Defense Ministry Briefing on Military Policies [Bratislava Radio] .....             | 16 |
| Federal Government Views Radio, TV Power Sharing [Prague Radio] .....               | 16 |
| Iranians Offer Oil in Return for Slovak Goods [NARODNA OBRODA 15 Dec] .....         | 16 |
| Trade, Economic Agreement Signed With Iran [CTK] .....                              | 16 |
| Svoboda Interviewed on Baltic Working Visit [Bratislava PRAVDA 17 Dec] .....        | 17 |
| Government Discusses Immigration Measures [CTK] .....                               | 17 |
| Seeks Approval To Use Army [Prague Radio] .....                                     | 18 |

FBIS-EEU-90-246  
21 December 1990

2

East Europe

|                                                                             |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Soviet Secret Police Victims Set Up Association [VEREJNOST 17 Dec]          | 18 |
| Minister Says No Immediate Danger at Bohunice [Bratislava PRAVDA 17 Dec]    | 18 |
| Energy Director Sees No Reason To Close Bohunice [CTK]                      | 19 |
| FRG Company Proposes U.S. Currency Investments [RUDE PRAVO 15 Dec]          | 20 |
| CHISSO, Slovnaft To Build Gasoline Installation [NARODNA OBRODA 10 Dec]     | 20 |
| 20 Percent Surcharge on Imports Introduced [PRACE 17 Dec]                   | 20 |
| Poll Shows Popular Support for European Unity [CTK]                         | 21 |
| International Human Rights Obligations Accepted [CTK]                       | 21 |
| Klaus' Program for OF's Future Challenged [RUDE PRAVO 17 Dec]               | 21 |
| OF Official Queried on Future Political Party [RUDE PRAVO 14 Dec]           | 22 |
| OF Liberal Club: 'Haven' for Ex-Communists [Fuele NARODNA OBRODA 17 Dec]    | 22 |
| Establishment of Liberal Club Viewed [Hvizdala in MLADA FRONTA DNES 17 Dec] | 23 |
| Pithart Meets Coal Miners, Hears Protests [PRACE 14 Dec]                    | 23 |
| Czech Minister Reports 196 New State Enterprises [CTK]                      | 24 |
| Communique From Slovak Government 14 Dec Session [NARODNA OBRODA 15 Dec]    | 24 |
| Meciar Comments on Gabcikovo Project, Refugees [NARODNA OBRODA 15 Dec]      | 25 |
| Slovak Statistics on Living Costs, Real Earnings [VEREJNOST 14 Dec]         | 26 |

## HUNGARY

|                                                         |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Shevardnadze's Resignation Prompts Reactions            | 27 |
| Antall Expresses Regret [Budapest Radio]                | 27 |
| Foreign Ministry Comments [MTI]                         | 27 |
| Budapest TV Editor Gives Views [Budapest TV]            | 27 |
| Problems Noted in Trade With Soviet Union [MTI]         | 27 |
| Future Energy Import Possibilities Considered [MTI]     | 28 |
| Talks Held With Poland on Economic Issues [MTI]         | 28 |
| President Goncz Appoints New Ministers [Budapest Radio] | 28 |
| Democratic Forum Elects New Leaders 20 Dec [MTI]        | 28 |

## POLAND

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Shevardnadze Said 'Target' of Military Attacks [Gadomski on Warsaw Radio] | 29 |
| Walesa Receives Taiwanese Delegation 20 Dec [PAP]                         | 29 |
| Walesa Adviser Micewski Announces Resignation [PAP]                       | 29 |
| Walesa Suggests Postponing Parliament Elections [PAP]                     | 29 |
| Jan Olszewski on Government Formation 'Fiasco' [PAP]                      | 29 |
| 'National Democracy' Party Registered [PAP]                               | 30 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                                          |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Foreign Ministry Views Shevardnadze Resignation [ROMPRES]                | 31 |
| Foreign Ministry Views EEC Aid, Foreign Policy                           | 31 |
| Comments on Possible Humanitarian Aid [ROMPRES]                          | 31 |
| Discusses Foreign Policy Issues [ROMPRES]                                | 31 |
| Issues Statement on Moldova [ROMPRES]                                    | 31 |
| RMDSZ Says Romanian Government 'Not Authentic' [MTI]                     | 32 |
| Lazarescu Appointed Ambassador to Holy See [ROMPRES]                     | 32 |
| Preparations for Revolution Anniversary Continue                         | 33 |
| Parliament To Mark Anniversary 21 Dec [ROMPRES]                          | 33 |
| Interior Minister Appeals for 'Peace' [ROMPRES]                          | 33 |
| March Held in Timisoara 20 Dec [ROMPRES]                                 | 33 |
| NSF Cancels 22 Dec Rally in Bucharest [ROMPRES]                          | 33 |
| World Federation of Hungarians Comments [MAGYAR NEMZET 15 Dec]           | 33 |
| FSN's Iordache Assaulted in Timisoara [ROMPRES]                          | 34 |
| Iordache Ready To Submit to 'Moral Scrutiny' [ROMPRES]                   | 34 |
| Civic Alliance Calls For Unity, Primaries [ROMANIA LIBERA 15 Dec]        | 34 |
| Students' Convention Issue Communique on Strikes [ROMANIA LIBERA 15 Dec] | 34 |
| TU Calls All Ships To Start 'Warning Strike' [ROMPRES]                   | 35 |
| Suceava Unions Disapprove of Destabilizing Actions [ROMPRES]             | 35 |
| Iliescu Suggests Amendments to Unemployment Bill [ROMPRES]               | 35 |

FBIS-EEU-90-246  
21 December 1990

3

East Europe

# YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                       |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Reaction to Shevardnadze's Resignation Reported .....                 | 36 |
| Loncar Views 'Dramatic Situation' [TANJUG] .....                      | 36 |
| Discusses Other Foreign Policy Issues [TANJUG] .....                  | 36 |
| Resignation Said Sign of Deterioration [TANJUG] .....                 | 36 |
| 'Cracks' in Perestroika Said Deep [Canak on Belgrade Radio] .....     | 37 |
| Government Warns of 'Measures' Against Slovenia [TANJUG] .....        | 38 |
| Slovenia Condemns Federal Conclusions [TANJUG] .....                  | 38 |
| Court Discusses Independence Ban [TANJUG] .....                       | 38 |
| Slovenes Slacken Security Around Main Facilities [BORBA 13 Dec] ..... | 38 |
| Minister Bavcar on Slovene Security, Military [VJESNIK 16 Dec] .....  | 38 |
| Plebiscite's Effect on Slovene Development Viewed [DELO 4 Dec] .....  | 40 |
| Slovene Official Wants Kucan, Milosevic Meeting [BORBA 18 Dec] .....  | 42 |
| Presidency Denies Army Threat Against Croatia [TANJUG] .....          | 43 |
| Croat Ministry Temporarily Bans Public Gatherings [TANJUG] .....      | 43 |
| Croatia Counters Serb Actions With Special Taxes [TANJUG] .....       | 43 |
| Preelection Silence Period Begins in Serbia [TANJUG] .....            | 44 |
| No Plans for Macedonian Army Formation Claimed [TANJUG] .....         | 44 |
| Progress in Privatization Programs Reported [TANJUG] .....            | 44 |
| Mikrovic: Government Will Correct Economic Plan [TANJUG] .....        | 45 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-247

### CONTENTS

24 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** As of 2 January 1991, television sourcelines in the DAILY REPORT will reflect how a station identifies itself. In most cases, this change eliminates the "Television Service" designation in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new television sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                                       |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Council of Ministers Announces Internal Changes [Tirana Radio] .....  | 1 |
| Rally Marks Democratic Party's Legalization [Tirana Radio] .....      | 1 |
| Stalin's Name Removed From Institutions [ATA] .....                   | 1 |
| 15,000 Rally for Release of Political Prisoners [Vienna ORF] .....    | 1 |
| Hundreds Attend Masses Held by Catholic Priest [AFP] .....            | 2 |
| Journalist Interviewed on Demonstrations, Reform [Vienna Radio] ..... | 2 |
| Attorneys View Defense in Shkoder, Durres Trials [Tirana Radio] ..... | 3 |
| Trade Unions To Reform, Seek Shorter Work Week [Tirana Radio] .....   | 3 |
| Yugoslav Newspapers Report on Recent Events [BORBA, etc.] .....       | 4 |
| Korbeci Leads Trade Delegation to SFRY [ATA] .....                    | 5 |
| Trade Agreement Signed 21 Dec [Tirana Radio] .....                    | 5 |
| SFRY's Mitrovic Receives Korbeci [Tirana Radio] .....                 | 5 |
| Carcani Greets Austria's Vranitzky on Reelection [ATA] .....          | 5 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                         |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Prime Minister Popov Comments on New Government [BTA] .....             | 6  |
| Foreign Minister Views Shevardnadze Resignation [BTA] .....             | 6  |
| Parliament Meets, Debates Various Laws .....                            | 6  |
| Passes Political Amnesty Law [BTA] .....                                | 6  |
| Debates Economic Reform [BTA] .....                                     | 7  |
| Debates Land, Health, Pension Bills [BTA] .....                         | 7  |
| Foreign Aid Agency Director Gives Briefing [Sofia Radio] .....          | 7  |
| Power Workers Begin Work-To-Rule Actions [Sofia Radio] .....            | 8  |
| Strike Stopped Over Christmas [Sofia Radio] .....                       | 8  |
| Teachers Go on Strike Against Education Minister [BTA] .....            | 8  |
| New Environment Minister Supports Nuclear Power [BTA] .....             | 8  |
| Claims of Higher Radiation Levels Dismissed [BTA] .....                 | 9  |
| Sofia Dailies Comment on New Cabinet [BTA] .....                        | 9  |
| BSP Coordinating Council Established in Varna [DUMA 16 Dec] .....       | 9  |
| Yonchev Blames BSP for 'Condition of Society' [BTA] .....               | 9  |
| Fuel Shortage to Continue in 1991 [DUMA 16 Dec] .....                   | 9  |
| Plovdiv Troops Reportedly Lack Discipline [NARODNA ARMIYA 19 Dec] ..... | 10 |
| Agreement on Free Shipment of U.S. Feed Corn [BTA] .....                | 11 |
| Alarm Over 'Repression' of Bulgarians in USSR [Sofia Radio] .....       | 11 |

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                                  |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Calfa Holds News Conference on Federal Government [Prague Radio] .....                           | 12 |
| Ministers Answer Personal, Professional Questions [Prague Radio] .....                           | 19 |
| Changes in Customs Law; More Offices, Guards [CTK] .....                                         | 20 |
| Communists Win Elections in Major Industrial City<br>[Novacek in ZEMEDELSKE NOVINY 18 Dec] ..... | 20 |
| Klaus Explains Abbreviated Olomouc Speech [LIDOVE NOVINY 17 Dec] .....                           | 20 |
| Klaus Eyes Media 'Campaign' on Forum Conclusions [Prague Radio] .....                            | 22 |

FBIS-EEU-90-247  
24 December 1990

2

East Europe

|                                                            |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| OF Leader Calls For Broadest Possible Unity [CTK]          | 22 |
| Slovakia's Miklosko on Final Soviet Withdrawal [Prague TV] | 22 |
| Last Soviet Unit Withdraws From Slovakia [CTK]             | 23 |

## HUNGARY

|                                                                     |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Government Views Shevardnadze Resignation [Budapest Radio]          | 24 |
| Jeszensky Sees No Change in Relations [Budapest Radio]              | 24 |
| Gorbachev-Antall February Meeting To Go Ahead [MTI]                 | 24 |
| Incidents Occur With Soviet Border Guards                           | 25 |
| Border Guard Official on Chop 'Clash' [Budapest Radio]              | 25 |
| Soviet Border Reinforced in Zahony [Budapest Radio]                 | 25 |
| Alert Lifted on Soviet Border [Budapest Radio]                      | 25 |
| Joint Agreement With Soviets on Oil Delivery [MTI]                  | 25 |
| Foreign Ministry Statement on Romanian Relations [MTI]              | 25 |
| European Communities Approve Loan 21 Dec [MTI]                      | 26 |
| President Goncz Issues Communique on New Ministers [Budapest Radio] | 26 |
| Antall Queried on Multiparty Talks, Budget, IMF [Budapest TV]       | 26 |
| Government Reverses Uranium Mining Decision [MTI]                   | 27 |
| Oil, Gas Trust To Import, Export Independently [MTI]                | 27 |

## POLAND

|                                                                                              |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Walesa Arrives for 22 Dec Warsaw Ceremonies [PAP]                                            | 28 |
| News Team Protests Walesa Advisers' Interference [Warsaw TV]                                 | 28 |
| Commission Declares Walesa Election 'Valid' [PAP]                                            | 28 |
| Walesa Delivers Inauguration Speech to Assembly [Warsaw Radio]                               | 28 |
| Walesa Addresses Armed Forces Ceremony [Warsaw TV]                                           | 29 |
| Walesa Address at Presidential Insignia Ceremony [Warsaw TV]                                 | 29 |
| President Walesa, Jaruzelski Discuss Presidency [Warsaw Radio]                               | 30 |
| Walesa Faces Great Political, Economic Challenges<br>[Jakubowski in TYGODNIK GDANSKI 16 Dec] | 30 |
| Sejm Rejects Constitution Draft Amendments [PAP]                                             | 31 |
| Democratic Union Holds First Meeting 15 Dec [RZECZPOSPOLITA 17 Dec]                          | 31 |
| Ministries' Budgets Rise With Inflation [GAZETA WYBORCZA 17 Dec]                             | 32 |
| Ambassador Does Not Rule Out Visas for Russians [Vienna AZ 22 Dec]                           | 32 |
| Sejm Deputy Exposes Report on Minorities [Warsaw Radio]                                      | 33 |
| Iraqi Foreign Affairs Official Visits [PAP]                                                  | 35 |
| Majewski Sums Up Results of Talks [PAP]                                                      | 35 |
| * Romanian Refugees Crowd Western Border Town [ZYCIE WARSZAWY 8-9 Dec]                       | 35 |
| EEC Ambassador on Nation's Associate Membership [ZYCIE WARSZAWY 17 Dec]                      | 35 |
| Warsaw Withdraws From CMEA Defense Commission [PAP]                                          | 36 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                          |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----|
| December Revolution Anniversary Celebrated               | 37 |
| Iliescu Delivers Speech 21 Dec [Bucharest Radio]         | 37 |
| Roman Speaks to Parliament [Bucharest Radio]             | 43 |
| PNT-cd Leader Ratiu Speaks [Bucharest Radio]             | 43 |
| Revolution Anniversary Results in Demonstrations         | 45 |
| Antigovernment Protests in Timisoara 21 Dec [AFP]        | 45 |
| Civic Alliance Holds Rally [ROMPRES]                     | 45 |
| Iliescu's Resignation Demanded [ROMPRES]                 | 45 |
| Rally Held in University Square 21 Dec [Bucharest Radio] | 46 |
| Rally Held in Brasov 21 Dec [ROMPRES]                    | 46 |
| Anniversary Marked in Craiova, Cluj [ROMPRES]            | 46 |
| Ceremony Held at TV Building 22 Dec [ROMPRES]            | 46 |
| Wreaths Laid at Heroes' Cemetery 22 Dec [ROMPRES]        | 47 |

FBIS-EEU-90-247  
24 December 1990

3

East Europe

|                                                                          |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 'Hundreds' Rally in University Square [Bucharest Radio] .....            | 48 |
| Radio Reports Vandalism [Bucharest Radio] .....                          | 48 |
| University Square Traffic Blocked [ROMPRES] .....                        | 48 |
| Traffic Resumes [Bucharest Radio] .....                                  | 48 |
| '21 December' Marks First Revolution Anniversary [ROMPRES] .....         | 48 |
| Senators Voiculescu, Iosif Attacked by Protestors [ROMPRES] .....        | 48 |
| PNT-cd: President Must Be Forced to Resign [ROMPRES] .....               | 48 |
| Government Holds 22 Dec Meeting on Anniversary [ROMPRES] .....           | 49 |
| Quiet Christmas Atmosphere in Timisoara [ROMPRES] .....                  | 49 |
| Bucharest Students Stop Strike; Issue Communique [ROMPRES] .....         | 49 |
| Constanta Strike 'Uncertain'; Dockers Working [ROMPRES] .....            | 49 |
| 5 Cluj Students Begin 'Indefinite' Hunger Strike [ROMPRES] .....         | 49 |
| Television President, TU Leader Hold Talks [ROMPRES] .....               | 49 |
| FSN Concerned About Assault on Iordache [ROMPRES] .....                  | 50 |
| Iordache Views Events in Timisoara, Resigns [ROMPRES] .....              | 50 |
| PNT-cd Protests Vatra Romaneasca Statement [DREPTATEA 18 Dec] .....      | 50 |
| PNL Leader Criticizes Government's Priorities [ROMPRES] .....            | 50 |
| PSDR Group Opposes Internal Leadership Stand [ROMPRES] .....             | 51 |
| Convention Set Up To Fight for Truth, Democracy [ROMPRES] .....          | 51 |
| Civic Alliance's Draft Charter Reported [ROMPRES] .....                  | 51 |
| Iliescu Meets Inquiry Commission Into June Events [ROMPRES] .....        | 52 |
| TAROM Navigation Personnel Continue Strike [ROMPRES] .....               | 52 |
| Solidarity Rally With Moldova Held in Iasi [ROMPRES] .....               | 52 |
| PNT-cd Hails Moldova's Independence Declaration [DREPTATEA 18 Dec] ..... | 53 |
| Roman Sends Congratulations to Bulgaria's Popov [ROMPRES] .....          | 53 |
| Neagu Attends Black Sea Region Countries' Meeting [ROMPRES] .....        | 53 |
| Economic, Trade Agreements Signed With Korea [ROMPRES] .....             | 54 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Slovenia Votes in Favor of Independence [TANJUG] .....                    | 55 |
| Officials View Plebiscite Results [TANJUG] .....                          | 55 |
| Serbia's Second-Round Voting Ends 23 Dec [TANJUG] .....                   | 55 |
| Socialists Win 'Convincing Victory' in Kosovo [TANJUG] .....              | 55 |
| Albanians Win Kosovo Vote Despite Boycott [TANJUG] .....                  | 56 |
| Montenegrin Elections Reported 'Successful' [TANJUG] .....                | 56 |
| Croatia Adopts New Constitution 21 Dec [TANJUG] .....                     | 56 |
| Croatian Serbs Reject New Constitution [TANJUG] .....                     | 57 |
| Knin Serbs Protest New Constitution [TANJUG] .....                        | 57 |
| Zagreb Rally Protests Constitution [TANJUG] .....                         | 57 |
| Amendment on Republic Relations Adopted [TANJUG] .....                    | 57 |
| Croatian Ministry Bans Public Gatherings [TANJUG] .....                   | 58 |
| Kosovo Authorities Detain Trade Union Leaders [Zagreb Radio] .....        | 58 |
| Slovenian Defense Minister Says Army 'Calm' [TANJUG] .....                | 58 |
| Slovenia's Peterle Does Not Expect Civil War [Vienna KURIER 22 Dec] ..... | 58 |
| JNA Said Ready To Defend Country's Integrity [Belgrade Radio] .....       | 59 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-248

### CONTENTS

26 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** As of 2 January 1991, television sourcelines in the DAILY REPORT will reflect how a station identifies itself. In most cases, this change eliminates the "Television Service" designation in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new television sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                                                |   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| First Postwar Christmas Mass Held; Tanks Seen [AFP] .....                      | 1 |
| SFRY Newspaper Reports on Democratic Party [FLAKA E VELLAZERIMIT 21 Dec] ..... | 1 |
| Assembly Presidium Refuses To Postpone Elections [ATA] .....                   | 2 |
| Democratic Front Approves Electoral Program [Tirana Radio] .....               | 2 |
| Writers Union Holds Meeting in Tirana 24 Dec .....                             | 3 |
| Union Not To Stand as 'Electoral Subject' [ATA] .....                          | 3 |
| 'Reorganization' Demanded [Tirana Radio] .....                                 | 3 |
| Women's Union To Seek Legal Protection of Rights [Tirana Radio] .....          | 3 |
| General Council Meets 24 Dec [ATA] .....                                       | 4 |
| Malile Returns From Latin American Tour 20 Dec [Tirana Radio] .....            | 4 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                                    |   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Shevardnadze Resignation Proof of 'Grave Crisis' [VECHERNI NOVINI 21/22 Dec] ..... | 5 |
| President Zhelev Supports New Cabinet [DUMA 22 Dec] .....                          | 5 |
| Christmas Holiday Celebrated 'in Misery' [BTA] .....                               | 5 |
| Solution to Nationwide Food Shortage Discussed [DUMA 20 Dec] .....                 | 6 |
| Political Hunger Strike in Kurdzhali Ends [DUMA 22 Dec] .....                      | 6 |
| Army Daily Ridicules Recent Zhivkov Interviews [NARODNA ARMIYA 20 Dec] .....       | 6 |
| BSP Council Disclaims Link With 'Edinstvo' TU [DUMA 19 Dec] .....                  | 7 |
| Chairman Lilov Says BSP Will Persevere [DUMA 22 Dec] .....                         | 7 |
| Figures on BSP Members Reregistering in Sofia [DUMA 18 Dec] .....                  | 8 |
| Opposition Leaders Attend Sofia Celebration [BTA] .....                            | 8 |
| Forming Provisional Councils in Khaskovo Difficult [DUMA 22 Dec] .....             | 8 |

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                      |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Havel Discusses Presidential Powers, Shevardnadze [Prague Radio] .....               | 9  |
| Rychetsky Specifies Havel's Request for Power [Bratislava PRAVDA 20 Dec] .....       | 10 |
| Mohorita Reacts to Party Spokesman's Criticism [RUDE PRAVO 19 Dec] .....             | 10 |
| Socialist Party Focuses on Communal Policy [CTK] .....                               | 11 |
| Pithart on Meciar European Association Remarks [RUDE PRAVO 19 Dec] .....             | 11 |
| Divergent Farming Policies Cause Complications [RUDE PRAVO 18 Dec] .....             | 11 |
| Klaus Cited on Economic Prospects for 1991 [RUDE PRAVO 19 Dec] .....                 | 12 |
| Economic Committees Assess Budget Problems [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 18 Dec] .....         | 12 |
| Government Approves Financial Management Decree [NARODNA OBRODA 18 Dec] .....        | 12 |
| Ministry Official on 1991 Wage Policy Principles [ZEMEDEL'SKE NOVINY 18 Dec] .....   | 13 |
| Czech Deputy Prime Minister Intends To Resign [RUDE PRAVO 20 Dec] .....              | 13 |
| Czech Supplementary Election Participation Reported [LIDOVE NOVINY 20 Dec] .....     | 14 |
| OF Liberal Club Elects Leadership 20 Dec [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 21 Dec] .....           | 14 |
| ODA Says Split Within Civic Forum 'Necessary' [CTK] .....                            | 14 |
| Miller Disagrees With OF's Shift to Right [PRACE 20 Dec] .....                       | 14 |
| Commentary Views Shevardnadze's Resignation [Petranek in LIDOVE NOVINY 21 Dec] ..... | 15 |
| Experts Cited on USSR Oil Import Prospects [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 18 Dec] .....         | 15 |
| Joint Friendship Society Retains Large Membership [RUDE PRAVO 20 Dec] .....          | 16 |
| Dienstbier Returns, Comments on Talks With Cheney [Prague Radio] .....               | 16 |
| Cabinet Approves Investments Protection Agreements [CTK] .....                       | 17 |

FBIS-EEU-90-248  
26 December 1990

2

East Europe

## HUNGARY

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Antall Expresses Views on Current Issues [Budapest Radio]              | 18 |
| Goncz Interviewed on Prospects, Presidency [Budapest Radio]            | 23 |
| Nominated Interior Minister on Initial Measures [MAGYAR HIRLAP 18 Dec] | 24 |
| New FKGP General Secretary on Recent Congress [MAGYAR HIRLAP 17 Dec]   | 25 |
| Water Affairs Minister on Bos-Nagymaros Dam [NEPSZABADSAG 18 Dec]      | 25 |
| Border Guards Chief on Future Reorganization [NEPSZABADSAG 18 Dec]     | 26 |
| CSFR's Calfa To Visit in Jan on Bos-Nagymaros [Budapest Radio]         | 27 |

## POLAND

|                                                                                     |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Shevardnadze Resignation Sounds 'Alarm Bells' [Warszawski in RZECZPOSPOLITA 21 Dec] | 28 |
| Shevardnadze: Protest or Subtle Maneuver? [Bojko in GAZETA WYBORCZA 21 Dec]         | 28 |
| Shevardnadze Resignation Speech Analyzed [Butejkis in RZECZPOSPOLITA 21 Dec]        | 28 |
| ROAD Joins Mazowiecki's Democratic Union [GAZETA WYBORCZA 18 Dec]                   | 29 |
| Geremek: OKP Futile in Present Form [GAZETA KRAKOWSKA 15-16 Dec]                    | 30 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                                      |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Controversy Surrounds Former King Mihai's Visit                      | 31 |
| Interior Ministry Calls Visit Illegal [AFP]                          | 31 |
| Interior Ministry Issues Communique [Bucharest Radio]                | 31 |
| TV Broadcasts Former King's Arrival [Bucharest Radio]                | 31 |
| King's Entourage Denies Visas Lacking [AFP]                          | 31 |
| King, Family Flown Out by Military Plane [AFP]                       | 32 |
| Radio Reports Expulsion [Bucharest Radio]                            | 32 |
| Government Spokesman Queried on Visit [Bucharest Radio]              | 33 |
| Mihai: Authorities 'Afraid of Everything' [AFP]                      | 34 |
| Democracy National Convention Issues Communique [DREPTATEA 18 Dec]   | 34 |
| Declaration, Principles Given [DREPTATEA 18 Dec]                     | 34 |
| TU Leader Wants 'Efficient Social Security' [ROMPRES]                | 36 |
| Report on Foreign Policy Guidelines Released [ROMPRES]               | 36 |
| Expert on Role of Planning in Market Economy [ROMPRES]               | 37 |
| CADA Refutes 'Unfounded, Unreal' Accusations [ROMANIA LIBERA 18 Dec] | 37 |
| Foreign Minister Departs for Egypt 25 Dec [ROMPRES]                  | 37 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Loncar Warns Breakup of SFRY 'Fatal' [TANJUG]                          | 38 |
| Jovic Sends Greetings Message to YPA [TANJUG]                          | 38 |
| Defense Secretariat on Army Activities in Kosovo [Belgrade Radio]      | 38 |
| Ljubovija Strikers Threaten To Destroy Mine [TANJUG]                   | 39 |
| Slovene Voters Choose Independence, Autonomy [TANJUG]                  | 39 |
| Commentary Views Plebiscite [Rusovac on Belgrade Radio]                | 39 |
| FEC Assumes Military Duties in Slovenia [TANJUG]                       | 39 |
| Socialists Win Majority in Serbian Assembly [TANJUG]                   | 40 |
| 'Final Results' Reported [Belgrade Radio]                              | 40 |
| Composition of Parliament Announced [TANJUG]                           | 41 |
| Commission Confirms Kosovo Election Results [TANJUG]                   | 41 |
| Montenegrin Election Winners Accused of Purge [OSLOBODJENJE 15 Dec]    | 41 |
| 'Final Results' of Montenegrin Elections [TANJUG]                      | 42 |
| New Presidency Members [TANJUG]                                        | 42 |
| New President Thanks Supporters [TANJUG]                               | 42 |
| Tudjman Meets With Opposition Leaders                                  | 43 |
| Croatia Denies Report on Protectionist Measures [VECERNJI LIST 18 Dec] | 44 |
| Jovic Greets New Bosnia-Herzegovina President [TANJUG]                 | 44 |
| Bosnian Alliance Protests New Authorities [TANJUG]                     | 44 |
| Monetary Losses From Gulf Crisis Outlined [TANJUG]                     | 45 |
| Loncar Receives PLO's Mahmud 'Abbas [OSLOBODJENJE 16 Dec]              | 45 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-249

### CONTENTS

27 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** As of 2 January 1991, television sourcelines in the DAILY REPORT will reflect how a station identifies itself. In most cases, this change eliminates the "Television Service" designation in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new television sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### INTRABLOC AFFAIRS

Budapest Meeting Held on Future of CEMA [CTK] ..... 1

#### INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

UN Envoy Explains Pentagonal Statement [Budapest Radio] ..... 2

Black Sea Free Trade Zone Talks End in Ankara [BTA] ..... 2

#### ALBANIA

PLA Plenum Appoints Central Committee Members [Tirana Radio] ..... 3

Alia Gives Speech; Discussion Held [Tirana Radio] ..... 3

Democratic Party Holds Rally in Kavaje 25 Dec [Tirana International] ..... 3

PDSH Demands Referendum on Election Date [AFP] ..... 4

Joint Swiss Bank Founded in Tirana [Tirana Radio] ..... 4

#### BULGARIA

Zhelev Discusses Aid With Japanese Ambassador [Sofia Radio] ..... 6

Tomov To Sign Economic Agreements in USSR [BTA] ..... 6

Official Position on Turkey Black Sea Initiative [BTA] ..... 6

Foreign Ministry on Norwegian, Greek Aid [BTA] ..... 6

Reportage on Defense Official's Visit to Greece [cross-reference] ..... 6

Defense Ministry Leaders View Army Changes [BTA] ..... 6

Defense Ministry Answers Paper's Criticism [NARODNA ARMIYA 18 Dec] ..... 7

BSP Supports Cabinet; Tomov Retains Posts [Sofia Radio] ..... 8

Progress of BSP Membership Cards Exchange [DUMA 20 Dec] ..... 9

'Anti-Bulgarian Organization' Activities Reported [BTA] ..... 9

No Party Representatives at Student Union Rally [DUMA 19 Dec] ..... 9

'Edinstvo' Leader Stalev Discusses Organization [VECHERNI NOVINI 21 Dec] ..... 10

Agricultural, Forestry TU's Against 'Edinstvo' [DUMA 18 Dec] ..... 10

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Interior Ministry Reports Changes, Reductions [MLADA FRONTA DNES 19 Dec, etc.] ..... 12

Calfa Reviews Past, Characterizes Coming Year [NARODNA OBRODA 20 Dec] ..... 12

Sacher Confirms Writing Letters to CPCZ [LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE 20 Dec] ..... 12

Mueller Views Position, Intelligence Service [LIDOVE NOVINY 20 Dec] ..... 13

Finance Minister Klaus Details 1991 Budget [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 21 Dec] ..... 13

Assembly Discusses Budget, National Distribution [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 19 Dec] ..... 14

Study Analyzes Economic Development Trends [RUDE PRAVO 20 Dec] ..... 15

Nationwide Pensions To Be Indexed [NARODNA OBRODA 19 Dec] ..... 16

Dienstbier Comments on Changes Within OF [MLADA FRONTA DNES 20 Dec] ..... 16

Civic Forum Liberal Club Elects Spokesmen [LIDOVE NOVINY 20 Dec] ..... 17

TV Incident Reflects Civic Forum Power Struggle [MLADA FRONTA DNES 20 Dec] ..... 17

Klaus Responds to Critics of Economic Reform [MLADA FRONTA DNES 20 Dec] ..... 18

Klaus Intervenes in Czech Parliament Session [RUDE PRAVO 19 Dec] ..... 18

Meeting Continues 20 Dec [RUDE PRAVO 20 Dec] ..... 19

FBIS-EEU-90-249  
27 December 1990

2

East Europe

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Parliamentary Group Calls For No-Confidence Vote [CTK]                    | 19 |
| Czech Deputies Reject Strategic Planning Law [RUDE PRAVO 20 Dec]          | 20 |
| Czech Government Discusses Ore Mining Program [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 20 Dec] | 20 |
| Decisions of Slovak Parliament Reviewed [Bratislava PRAVDA 19 Dec]        | 20 |
| Foreign Minister Summarizes 1990 Foreign Policy [LIDOVE NOVINY 19 Dec]    | 21 |

## POLAND

|                                                                                          |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Editorial on Walesa Inability To Form Government [GAZETA WYBORCZA 21 Dec]                | 23 |
| Necessity of Consensus Government Emphasized [Woycicki in ZYCIE WARSZAWY 21 Dec]         | 23 |
| Walesa Continues Political Consultations [PAP]                                           | 24 |
| Organization of First Privatization Criticized [Aleksandrowicz in RZECZPOSPOLITA 21 Dec] | 24 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Ex-King Mihai's Visit Prompts Reactions                                   | 25 |
| ROMPRES Reports Expulsion                                                 | 25 |
| Daughter Vows Mihai Will Return [ROMPRES]                                 | 26 |
| Senators Demand Clarifications [Bucharest Radio]                          | 26 |
| PNT-cd Issues Communique [Bucharest Radio]                                | 26 |
| FSN Issues Open Letter to Timisoara Residents [AZI 18 Dec]                | 26 |
| Iliescu Invites Original FSN Council To Meet [ROMPRES]                    | 28 |
| Opposition Figure Discusses Civic Alliance [NEPSZABADSAG 18 Dec]          | 28 |
| Roman Wants Guilty Communist Officials Prosecuted [Bucharest Radio]       | 29 |
| Justice Minister Issues Statement [ROMRPES]                               | 29 |
| Student Leaders Want Political Solution to Crisis [ROMANIA LIBERA 18 Dec] | 30 |
| Nastase Comments on Basic Foreign Policy Trends [ROMPRES]                 | 30 |
| Reserve Officers League Condemns CADA Actions [AZI 15 Dec]                | 31 |
| Foreign Minister Nastase Continues Visit to Egypt                         | 32 |
| Meets Egyptian Officials; Gives Briefing [ROMRPES]                        | 32 |
| Meets With Egyptian President Mubarak [ROMPRES]                           | 32 |
| ROMPRES Chief Pays Visit to Moldova [ROMPRES]                             | 33 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                     |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| New Communist Party Elects Leaders [Belgrade Radio]                 | 34 |
| New Members Listed [TANJUG]                                         | 34 |
| Macedonian Party Protests New Party [TANJUG]                        | 34 |
| President Markovic Warns of 'Anarchy and Chaos' [TANJUG]            | 35 |
| Vice Prime Minister Pregl Founds Own Party [BORBA 6 Dec]            | 35 |
| Croatia, Slovenia Delegations Discuss Crisis [VJESNIK 19 Dec]       | 36 |
| Government Says Economist's Assessments 'Biased' [TANJUG]           | 36 |
| Reasons for Army Depoliticization Viewed [Klasinc in DELO 13 Dec]   | 36 |
| Air Force Commander on Ensuring Democratic Changes [Belgrade Radio] | 37 |
| Slovenia Formally Proclaimed Independent State [TANJUG]             | 37 |
| Slovene Assembly President Gives Views [TANJUG]                     | 37 |
| Results of Slovene Plebiscite Reported [Belgrade Radio]             | 39 |
| Drnovsek on Slovenia's Need for Negotiations [BORBA 20 Dec]         | 39 |
| National Movement Appeals to Slovenes on Unity [TANJUG]             | 40 |
| Former Chief of Staff on Slovenia's Independence [DELO 14 Dec]      | 40 |
| United Opposition Deputies Win Novi Sad Vote [TANJUG]               | 41 |
| 'Irregularities' in Serbian Elections Reported [Belgrade Radio]     | 41 |
| Socialist Party of Serbia Main Committee Meets [Belgrade Radio]     | 41 |
| Serbian Orthodox Church Greets Milosevic 'Victory' [TANJUG]         | 42 |
| Leader of Bosnian Serbs on Ties With Serbia [POLITIKA 6 Dec]        | 42 |
| New Parties Changing Bosnian Politics [Belgrade Radio]              | 43 |
| Bosnian Army Official on Disintegration of Country [Belgrade Radio] | 43 |
| Reformist Alliance Pledges 'Principled' Opposition [TANJUG]         | 43 |
| Trade Agreement Signed With Romania 26 Dec [TANJUG]                 | 43 |
| IMF, World Bank Financial Support Guaranteed [TANJUG]               | 44 |
| Budimir Loncar Visits Brussels; Holds Talks [cross-reference]       | 44 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-250

### CONTENTS

28 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** As of 2 January 1991, television sourcelines in the DAILY REPORT will reflect how a station identifies itself. In most cases, this change eliminates the "Television Service" designation in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new television sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                                  |   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Alia Delivers Speech to Workers Party Aktiv [Tirana Radio] ..... | 1 |
| PDSH Repeats Call for Election Postponement [Tirana Radio] ..... | 9 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                           |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Envoy: Food Lines Worse Than After War [Vienna DER STANDARD 28 Dec] ..... | 10 |
| 'Radical' New Measures on Petroleum Jan 15 [BTA] .....                    | 10 |
| Parliament Appoints New Chief for Television [BTA] .....                  | 10 |
| Addresses Parliament [DUMA 23 Dec] .....                                  | 10 |
| Former King Simeon Christmas Message Reported [BTA] .....                 | 11 |
| Popov Holds Meeting on Economy With TU Figures [Sofia Radio] .....        | 11 |
| TU Leader Petkov on New Talks With Government [Sofia Radio] .....         | 11 |
| Podkrepa's Trenchev Defendant in Arson Trial [DUMA 20 Dec] .....          | 12 |
| Independent TU Confederation Postpones Congress [DUMA 23 Dec] .....       | 12 |
| Ready To Offer 250-Day Truce [DUMA 24 Dec] .....                          | 12 |
| National Employers Council Established [TRUD 24 Dec] .....                | 13 |
| People's Party Holds National Conference in Sofia [DUMA 24 Dec] .....     | 13 |
| 'Chernobyl' Accident Protection Society Founded [DUMA 22 Dec] .....       | 13 |
| Deputy Foreign Minister Reviews Progress in 1990 [BTA] .....              | 13 |
| Techno-Scientific Agreement Signed with USSR [DUMA 23 Dec] .....          | 14 |

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                     |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Miklosko Opposes Extension of Presidential Powers [NARODNA OBRODA 22 Dec] .....     | 15 |
| Parties Assess President Havel's Performance [CTK] .....                            | 15 |
| Communists Claim Leadership 'Betrayed' Revolution [CTK] .....                       | 15 |
| Minister Klaus Explains Price Liberalization [Prague Radio] .....                   | 15 |
| Klaus Says Price Reform To Start 1 Jan [CTK] .....                                  | 16 |
| Director Interviewed on Intelligence Service [NARODNA OBRODA 21 Dec] .....          | 16 |
| State Enterprise Organization Transformed [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 21 Dec] .....         | 17 |
| Press Comments on Shevardnadze's Resignation [MLADA FRONTA DNES 22 Dec, etc.] ..... | 17 |
| Refugee Status, Accomodation Described [Prague Radio] .....                         | 18 |
| State Bank Sets Crown-Dollar Rate 27 Dec [CTK] .....                                | 19 |
| Meciar Says No Plans To Close Bohunice Yet [Vienna DIE PRESSE 21 Dec] .....         | 19 |
| Calfa, Nigerian Minister Discuss Oil Supplies [PRACE 22 Dec] .....                  | 20 |
| Justice Minister Protests Rychetsky Remarks [RUDE PRAVO 22 Dec] .....               | 20 |
| Czech Parliament Debates Closing Account, Budget [PRACE 22 Dec] .....               | 20 |
| Meciar Interviewed on Slovak, Czech Tensions [VEREJNOST 20 Dec] .....               | 21 |
| Coexistence Member Views Minority Representation [NEPSZABADSAG 21 Dec] .....        | 22 |

#### HUNGARY

|                                                        |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Special National Assembly Session Held 27 Dec .....    | 23 |
| Ethnic Minority Representatives Meet Press [MTI] ..... | 23 |
| Kupa Views Proposed Tax Reform [Budapest Radio] .....  | 23 |
| Proposed Budget Cuts Discussed [MTI] .....             | 23 |
| Budget Debate Postponed [MTI] .....                    | 24 |

FBIS-EEU-90-250  
28 December 1990

2

East Europe

|                                                                      |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Political State Secretary on Minorities Abroad [NEPSZABADSAG 21 Dec] | 24 |
| Rules on Convertible Currency Changed [MTI]                          | 24 |
| Police Chief Candidate Comments on First Steps [NEPSZAVA 19 Dec]     | 25 |
| Videoton Makes Deal With Soviet Radio Ministry [MTI]                 | 26 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                                |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Further Reactions to Former King's Expulsion                   | 27 |
| Civic Alliance Issues Statement [AFP]                          | 27 |
| Republican Party Comments [ROMPRES]                            | 27 |
| Monarchist Party Protests [ROMPRES]                            | 27 |
| Opposition Deputies Criticize [ROMPRES]                        | 27 |
| PNL: Expulsion Serious 'Mistake' [ROMPRES]                     | 28 |
| Mihai's Press Office Issues Statement [ROMPRES]                | 28 |
| Foreign Ministry on Possible Visit by Ex-King [ROMPRES]        | 28 |
| Hungarian 'Putsch' in Tirgu Mures Reported [ROMPRES]           | 28 |
| Parliament Discusses Bill on Land Stock 27 Dec [ROMPRES]       | 29 |
| Government-Unions Discuss Labor Contracts, Wages [ROMPRES]     | 29 |
| Roman Attends Meeting [ROMPRES]                                | 30 |
| Appeal for 'National Reconciliation' Launched [ROMPRES]        | 30 |
| Union Paper To Become Independent 4 Jan [ROMPRES]              | 30 |
| PNT-cd Urges Senate To Consider Image Abroad [Bucharest Radio] | 30 |
| Barladeanu Says Communism Abolished 'For Good' [ROMPRES]       | 31 |
| Gorbachev's Decree on Moldova Viewed [ROMPRES]                 | 31 |
| Interparty Alliance Supports Moldova's Independence [ROMPRES]  | 32 |
| Poet Proposes Conference on Moldova Sovereignty [ROMPRES]      | 32 |
| Nastase's, Neagu's Visits Abroad Reported [ROMPRES]            | 32 |
| Foreign Minister Returns From Visit to Egypt [ROMPRES]         | 33 |
| Reportage on Visit [cross-reference]                           | 33 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                               |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Loncar Due To Arrive in Iraq 28 Dec [Belgrade Radio]                          | 34 |
| Jovic, Loncar Discuss Gulf Crisis [TANJUG]                                    | 34 |
| Divisions Over Markovic Program Reported [Zagreb Radio]                       | 34 |
| FEC Delivers Report on State of Nation [TANJUG]                               | 34 |
| Commentary on Markovic's Possible Resignation [Boskov in OSLOBODJENJE 26 Dec] | 35 |
| Presidency Denies Greeting Slovene Defense HQ [TANJUG]                        | 35 |
| Drnovsek on Current Yugoslav, Slovene Situations [TANJUG]                     | 36 |
| Drnovsek Expresses Views on Federation Issues [TANJUG]                        | 36 |
| Work on Draft Declaration Halted [Belgrade Radio]                             | 37 |
| Croatian TV Shows Jovic-Markovic 'Quarrel' [VJESNIK 21 Dec]                   | 37 |
| Secretary Kambovski on Need for Federal Document [Belgrade Radio]             | 37 |
| FEC Discusses Proposed 1991 Budget Reduction [TANJUG]                         | 38 |
| Federal Presidency Discusses Economic Affairs [TANJUG]                        | 38 |
| Republics Reject Federal Economic Program [TANJUG]                            | 38 |
| Croatian Assembly Rejects Budget [POLITIKA 8 Dec]                             | 39 |
| Croatian Assembly Views Federal Regulations [TANJUG]                          | 39 |
| Federal Assembly, Bank Governor Mandates Extended [TANJUG]                    | 39 |
| Limitation of Currency Short-Term Measure Viewed [TANJUG]                     | 39 |
| Agreement Reached on Milosevic-Kucan Meeting [NOVA MAKEDONIJA 24 Dec]         | 40 |
| Serbian Assembly Disagrees on Tax Package [TANJUG]                            | 40 |
| Polled Serbs Do Not Trust Belgrade Media [BORBA 6 Dec]                        | 40 |
| Ballots Found in Trash Cans in Novi Sad [BORBA 24 Dec]                        | 41 |
| Slovene Assembly President on Independence [Vienna TV]                        | 41 |
| Slovene Prime Minister on Government Activity [Ljubljana Radio]               | 42 |
| Montenegro Assembly Elects New President [TANJUG]                             | 42 |
| Montenegrin Leader Views Current Problems [TANJUG]                            | 43 |
| Bosnia Elects Chamber of Republics Delegation [TANJUG]                        | 43 |
| Bosnian Communists Protest New Communist Party [TANJUG]                       | 44 |
| Serbian Autonomous Region in Croatia Proclaimed [TANJUG]                      | 44 |
| 'Symbolic' Number of Ethnic Albanians Vote [Belgrade Radio]                   | 44 |

## Daily Report East Europe

FBIS-EEU-90-251

### CONTENTS

31 December 1990

**NOTICE TO READERS:** As of 2 January 1991, television sourcelines in the DAILY REPORT will reflect how a station identifies itself. In most cases, this change eliminates the "Television Service" designation in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new television sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

**NOTICE TO READERS:** \* indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

#### ALBANIA

|                                                                         |   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 5,000 Refugees Massing on Greek Border [AFP] .....                      | 1 |
| Jews Allowed To Emigrate to Israel [AFP] .....                          | 1 |
| Opposition Rallies for Election Postponement [Belgrade Radio] .....     | 1 |
| Democratic Party Holds Rally in Elbasan [Tirana Radio] .....            | 1 |
| Demonstrators Protest Alia Government [TANJUG] .....                    | 1 |
| Council of Ministers on Economic Performance [Tirana Radio] .....       | 1 |
| Debts of Highland Cooperatives Cancelled [Tirana Radio] .....           | 2 |
| Council of Ministers' Media Decrees [Tirana Radio] .....                | 3 |
| Red Cross Official on Refugees in France, FRG [ATA] .....               | 4 |
| DRITA Publishes Accounts of Stalin's Gulag [Tirana International] ..... | 4 |

#### BULGARIA

|                                                                               |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Popov Discusses New Cabinet, Ethnic Conflicts [Hamburg DIE WELT 28 Dec] ..... | 5  |
| President Zhelev Holds New Year Reception [Sofia Radio] .....                 | 6  |
| Government Reviews Draft Laws at Last Session [Sofia Radio] .....             | 6  |
| Leading Political Figures View 1990 Developments [BTA] .....                  | 6  |
| Finance Minister on Government's Immediate Tasks [BTA] .....                  | 7  |
| Green Party Leaders Celebrate First Anniversary [BTA] .....                   | 8  |
| Results of Opinion Poll on Political Preferences [BTA] .....                  | 8  |
| Democratic Youth Protests 'New Totalitarianism' [MLADEZH 27 Dec] .....        | 9  |
| Drenchev Attacks 'Official' Agrarian Party [VECHERNI NOVINI 27 Dec] .....     | 9  |
| Spokesman Comments on Zhivkov, Stoichkov Cases [Sofia Radio] .....            | 10 |
| Government, TU, Employers Restore Partnership [Sofia Radio] .....             | 10 |
| Sofia Council Decides To Remove Lenin Statue [BTA] .....                      | 11 |
| Sales of Fuel Oil for Heating Suspended [DUMA 27 Dec] .....                   | 11 |
| Gasoline, Diesel Shortage Continues in Sofia [VECHERNI NOVINI 27 Dec] .....   | 11 |
| Sofia Council To Introduce Ration Books 1 Feb [BTA] .....                     | 11 |
| Prices Increase 47 Percent Between May, Nov [BTA] .....                       | 12 |
| Industry Minister Hopes To Halt Stagnation [BTA] .....                        | 12 |
| Bank To Stop Quoting Various Foreign Currencies [BTA] .....                   | 12 |
| Reasons Behind Shevardnadze Resignation Pondered [POGLED 24 Dec] .....        | 12 |
| Turkish Journalist: Antonov Innocent of Attack [BTA] .....                    | 13 |
| Tomov Returns; Reports Successful Moscow Talks [BTA] .....                    | 14 |
| Agreement Signed on Tractor Plant With USSR [DUMA 25 Dec] .....               | 14 |

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

|                                                                                   |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Calfa Recounts 1990 Triumphs, Failures [Prague TV] .....                          | 15 |
| Finance Ministry Issues 1991 Economic Forecast [CTK] .....                        | 15 |
| Federal Police Established; Structure Explained [ZEMEDELSE NOVINY 22 Dec] .....   | 16 |
| 'Messengers of Searching' Group Emerges [Prague Radio] .....                      | 16 |
| Opinion Poll Reflects Public's 'Bewilderment' [MLADA FRONTA DNES 22 Dec] .....    | 16 |
| Iraqi Ambassador Comments on Persian Gulf Crisis [Bratislava PRAVDA 27 Dec] ..... | 16 |
| Ministry Advises Nationals Against Gulf Travel [Prague Radio] .....               | 18 |

FBIS-EEU-90-251  
31 December 1990

2

East Europe

|                                                                          |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 1991 Payments Agreement Signed With USSR [Bratislava Radio]              | 18 |
| Mass Influx of Soviet Refugees Expected [CTK]                            | 19 |
| Contract on Locomotive Exports to USSR Signed [MLADA FRONTA DNES 22 Dec] | 19 |
| Polish Border Open to 'Free Travel' 31 Dec [CTK]                         | 19 |
| Dienstbier Cited on SFRY's Slovenia Independence [CTK]                   | 19 |
| Czech Deputy Prime Minister Recalls Resignation [RUDE PRAVO 21 Dec]      | 19 |
| New Czech State Budget Rules Adopted 20 Dec [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 21 Dec]  | 20 |
| No Referendum on Party Name Among Communists [RUDE PRAVO 22 Dec]         | 20 |
| Democratic Forum on State Security Participation [LIDOVE NOVINY 22 Dec]  | 20 |
| Slovak Parliament Approves Budget for 1991 [HOSPODARSKE NOVINY 21 Dec]   | 21 |
| 21 Dec Slovak Government Session Reviewed [VEREJNOST 22 Dec]             | 21 |

## HUNGARY

|                                                                    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Parliament Reaches Agreement on 1991 Budget Cuts [MTI]             | 22 |
| Finance Minister Closes Economic Debate [MTI]                      | 22 |
| National Assembly Extraordinary Session Begins                     | 22 |
| Defense Minister Discusses Army Budget [Budapest Radio]            | 22 |
| Fur Comments on Defense Expenditure [MTI]                          | 23 |
| Antall Delivers Speech on Budget [Budapest Radio]                  | 23 |
| Assembly Votes on Budget Cuts [MTI]                                | 23 |
| Assembly Cuts Government Budgets [Budapest Radio]                  | 24 |
| Prime Minister Antall on Activities in 1990 [MAGYAR NEMZET 23 Dec] | 24 |
| Antall Participates in End-of-Year Interview [Budapest TV]         | 27 |
| President Goncz Views Past, Present Tasks [NEPSZABADSAG 23 Dec]    | 28 |
| Spokesman Confirms Amounts of Ammunition Stolen [MTI]              | 30 |
| Assembly Committee Cautions Albania on Using Force [MTI]           | 30 |
| Taxes To Be Levied on CEMA Country Imports [MTI]                   | 31 |

## POLAND

|                                                                                          |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Walesa's Committee Issues Statement on Elections [Warsaw TV]                             | 32 |
| Walesa Holds Political Talks To Form Government                                          | 32 |
| Meets With Outgoing Prime Minister [PAP]                                                 | 32 |
| Makes First Official Appointments [Warsaw TV]                                            | 32 |
| Confirms Balcerowicz To Retain Post [Warsaw Radio]                                       | 33 |
| Retains Defense Minister Kolodziejczyk [Warsaw Radio]                                    | 33 |
| Nominates Bielecki for Prime Minister [Warsaw Radio]                                     | 33 |
| Bielecki Discusses Candidacy [Warsaw TV]                                                 | 33 |
| Walesa Returns to Gdansk for New Year's Eve [PAP]                                        | 33 |
| Polam Plant Workers Offer Suggestions to Walesa [Warsaw Radio]                           | 34 |
| Walesa Talks With Electric Plant Workers [Warsaw Radio]                                  | 34 |
| Commentary Views Jaruzelski's Political Departure [Michnik in GAZETA WYBORCZA 22-26 Dec] | 35 |
| New Official Price Hikes Set for 1 Jan [PAP]                                             | 35 |
| Media Official Interviewed on TV Independence [RZECZPOSPOLITA 21 Dec]                    | 35 |
| Government Advises Citizens To Avoid Gulf Region [PAP]                                   | 36 |
| Two Navy Ships Leave for Gulf 29 Dec [PAP]                                               | 37 |
| Walesa, Soviet Envoy Focus on Developing Relations [PAP]                                 | 37 |
| Agreement Covers Joint USSR Materials Trade [PAP]                                        | 37 |
| Prosecutor on Murder of World War II POW's [PAP]                                         | 37 |

## ROMANIA

|                                                              |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Foreign Ministry Communique on Mihai Visit [Bucharest Radio] | 38 |
| Interior Ministry Communique on King's Visit [ROMPRES]       | 38 |
| Minister Reports [ROMPRES]                                   | 39 |
| Roman Discusses Former King's Expulsion [ROMPRES]            | 39 |
| Government Invites Ex-King To Return 'Legally' [AFP]         | 40 |
| King's Press Office Condemns Baltazar Statements [ROMPRES]   | 40 |
| Iliescu Meets with Salvation Front Council [ROMPRES]         | 41 |

FBIS-EEU-90-251

31 December 1990

3

East Europe

|                                                                          |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Iliescu Meets With Ministers, Prosecutor General [ROMPRES] .....         | 41 |
| Deputies Assembly Session Discusses Various Bills [ROMPRES] .....        | 41 |
| County Meeting Asks Government's Resignation [Bucharest Radio] .....     | 42 |
| Iliescu, Roman Meet Senator Dole 27 Dec [Bucharest Radio] .....          | 42 |
| Romania Thanks FRG for Electric Power Supplies [ROMPRES] .....           | 42 |
| List of Currencies No Longer Exchangeable 1 Jan [ROMPRES] .....          | 43 |
| Compensation for Nonpayment of Iraqi Debt Sought [Bucharest Radio] ..... | 43 |

## YUGOSLAVIA

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Loncar Expresses 'Mild Optimism' on Iraqi Talks [TANJUG] .....         | 44 |
| Two-Day Federal Chamber Session Begins 28 Dec [TANJUG] .....           | 44 |
| Markovic Addresses Assembly on Reforms [Zagreb Radio] .....            | 44 |
| Publication Law Approved [TANJUG] .....                                | 53 |
| 'Provisional' Spending Bill Passed [TANJUG] .....                      | 53 |
| Presidency Statement on Economy, Political Future [TANJUG] .....       | 53 |
| Presidency Says 3 Republics Oppose Markovic Plan [Zagreb Radio] .....  | 54 |
| FEC Adopts 'Emergency' Income Law Amendments [TANJUG] .....            | 54 |
| Inflation Level Indicates 'Successful' Policy [TANJUG] .....           | 54 |
| Foreign Affairs Secretariat Spokesman Resigns [BORBA 24 Dec] .....     | 54 |
| Former Officials Attend Communists' Conference [POLITIKA 25 Dec] ..... | 55 |
| Government's Media Plans Outlined, Viewed [BORBA 12 Dec] .....         | 55 |
| Krsko Plant on 'Earthquake-Sensitive' Ground [POLITIKA 13 Dec] .....   | 56 |
| Government Denies Army 'Intimidation' in Croatia [TANJUG] .....        | 56 |
| Tudjman Urges 'All Attributes of Sovereignty' [TANJUG] .....           | 56 |
| Croatian Assembly on Financing Political Parties [VJESNIK 8 Dec] ..... | 56 |
| 'Croatian Union of Trade Unions' Established [TANJUG] .....            | 57 |
| Slovenia's Peterle Views Independence Plebiscite [TANJUG] .....        | 57 |
| Macedonia's Tupurkovsky on Slovene Plebiscite [TANJUG] .....           | 58 |
| Kosovo Opposition Heads Cited on Albania, Serbia [TANJUG] .....        | 58 |
| Jovic Accuses Kosovo Academicians on Secession [TANJUG] .....          | 58 |
| Academician Reacts to Jovic [Zagreb Radio] .....                       | 59 |
| Croatian Defense Minister Spegelj Interviewed [DANAS 11 Dec] .....     | 59 |
| Serbia Refuses Repeal of Verbal Offense Law [TANJUG] .....             | 61 |
| Izetbegovic Admits Holding Talks With Milosevic [BORBA 27 Dec] .....   | 61 |
| Composition of Montenegrin Assembly Announced [BORBA 27 Dec] .....     | 61 |